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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1980

SUMMARY STATISTICS
OF
FELON PRISONERS AND PAROLEES

YOUTH AND ADULT CORRECTIONAL AGENCY

DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES DIVISION
OFFENDER INFORMATION SERVICES

SACRAMENTO, CALIFORNIA

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PREFACE

California Prisoners, which presents statistical data on felons under the jurisdiction of the Department of Corrections, has been published for the past 30 years. The first issue was published in 1950 for the years 1945 through 1949. This issue contains historical statistics and compares felon characteristics and movement data for calendar year 1980 with two preceding decade calendar years, 1960 and 1970.

The first chapter is a summary of the total institution population movement for calendar years 1960, 1970, and 1980. The remaining chapters refer to only the felon population with the exception of Table 39. Felons committed to the Director of Corrections were sentenced under the indeterminate sentencing law if their offense was committed prior to July 1, 1977. The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 became effective on July 1, 1977, changing the method of sentencing felons who committed their crimes on or after this date.

The Director of Corrections has jurisdiction over other populations besides felons, the largest other group being narcotic addicts who are civilly committed under the Welfare and Institutions Code, Section 3000 et seq. Detailed statistical data on this population are presented in another departmental publication, *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts.* The next largest group are cases sent to the Department of Corrections for diagnostic study under Penal Code Section 1203.03 to determine if they should be sentenced to a state facility or county facility for their crimes. A few California Youth Authority cases, federal prisoners and out of state prisoners are also housed in the institutions.

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CALIFORNIA PRISONERS

1980

SUMMARY

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population in prison increased by 1,937 persons during 1980, the largest annual increase experienced during a single year since 1974. On December 31, 1960 the prison population was 21,660 persons, increased to a high of 28,462 persons on December 31, 1968, and decreased to 24,569 persons on December 31, 1980.

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

Felons newly received from court during 1960 numbered 6,028, a rate of 38.0 per 100,000 State population. These 6,028 felons consisted of 5,701 men and 327 women. During 1970 there were 4,690 felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections (4,426 men and 264 women), which was a rate of 23.6 per 100,000 State population. There were 11,347 felons (10,657 men and 690 women) newly received from court during 1980, which was a rate of 47.7 per 100,000 State population, the highest rate in the last 20 years.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Characteristics of the felon institution population excluding reception centers are compared for December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980. On December 31, 1960 the felon population consisted of 19,996 felons, 19,179 men (including 1,339 in reception centers) and 817 women. On December 31, 1970 there were 21,048 felons, 20,460 men (including 1,146 in reception centers) and 588 women (including 29 in the reception centers). There were 23,264 felons, 22,177 men (including 1,569 in reception centers) and 1,087 women (including 48 in the reception centers) on December 31, 1980. Comparisons of characteristics in the remainder of this chapter exclude male and female felons in reception centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

There were 11,351 male felons released from prison during 1980: 11,080 men, or 97.6 percent, were released to parole; 225 men, or 2.0 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 46 men died in prison.

During 1960 there were 5,711 men released: 4,871 men, or 85.3 percent, were paroled; 750, or 13.1 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 90 men died in prison. The female felons released to parole were about 96 percent of the total releases for both 1960 and 1980.

Median time served before release from prison is compared for the three years 1960, 1970 and 1980 for male and female felons paroled for the first time by offense and ethnic group. During 1980 the median time was 24 months, which is identical to the 1960 paroles but lower than the 1970 paroles, who served a median 36 months.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The total felon and civil narcotic addict population supervised in California and out of state during 1980 numbered 13,019, consisting of 11,810 men and 1,209 women.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Characteristics of parolees are compared as of December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. More than two-fifths (43.0 percent) of the male felons on parole December 31, 1980 had committed violent crimes. In contrast, on December 31, 1970 this percentage was 35.0 percent and on December 31, 1960 the percentage was 32.6 percent.

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the male felons released to California supervision during 1980 there were 18.6 percent who either violated their parole by absconding from supervision or committed a crime which resulted in return to prison with or without a new commitment by the end of 1980. This compares to 9.5 percent of the men released during 1971 suspended by the end of 1971.

REINSTATEMENT

During 1960 there were 379 male felons and 67 female felons reinstated to parole. This was a rate of 15 men and 31 women for every 100 average suspensions based on the average number suspended during two calendar years. In 1970 this rate increased to 20 for the men and 41 for the women. During 1980 this rate had increased to 36 men and 52 women.

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

From 1960 through 1977, the median time served on parole by male felons before discharge from first parole ranged from 16 to 29 months, with a 22 month median for 1977. The implementation of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law of 1976, effective July 1, 1977, led to a drop to 13 months during 1978 and 1979 and to 12 months during 1980. Similarly, female felons served a median 37 months in the communities before discharge from first parole during 1960 and decreased to 12 months during 1980.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 11,305 male felons released during 1980 from prison to parole or discharge, 9.4 percent were returned to prison the same calendar year of release, compared to 5.2 percent for those released in 1970. There were 3.3 percent of the 701 female felons released during 1980 returned to prison by the end of the first calendar year, which is a decrease compared to the 8.1 percent of the 1970 group.

THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS

The work furlough program was initiated in 1962 to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. The inmates are housed in prison, county jail or community correctional facilities but work in the community during the day without supervision and return each day to the custody of the jail or correctional facility. Comparing December 31, 1970 to December 31, 1980, fewer men were in work furlough programs at the end of 1980 (237 compared to 142 men), while the number of women increased (24 compared to 44).

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The population in prison increased by 1,937 during 1980, the largest annual increase experienced during a single year since 1974. On December 31, 1960 the prison population was 21,660 persons, increased to a high of 28,462 persons on December 31, 1968, and decreased to 24,569 persons on December 31, 1980.

The rate of institution population per 100,000 State of California population was 134.1 persons on December 31, 1960. The rate decreased to 126.3 on December 31, 1970 and to 103.3 on December 31, 1980. These data are shown in Table 1, while the change in prison population in relation to State population is illustrated year by year in Chart I.

On December 31, 1980 the male and female population was distributed among twelve major institutions including camps and receptions centers. Refer to Appendix Table I for the detailed distribution. The total population is compared in Table 2 for December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980, and was 21,660, 25,033, and 24,569, respectively. On December 31, 1960 there were 1,800 men participating in the camp programs at 19 locations in California. This number had increased to 2,125 on December 31, 1970 and decreased to 1,392 at the close of 1980. The men in these forestry camps, which are located in remote areas of the State, are supervised and trained in conservation work by five California institutions: Sierra Conservation Center, California Correctional Center, California Correctional Institution, California Rehabilitation Center and California Men's Colony.

The population in the Department of Corrections facilities is described in four main categories: felons, civil narcotic addicts, Youth Authority wards, and other ("other" includes county cases for diagnostic study, federal boarders, out of state prisoners, and safekeepers). The felon population is the principal population committed to the Department of Corrections by the Superior Courts of California, and civilly committed narcotic addicts are the second largest group. Civil narcotic addicts are committed to the Director of Corrections for placement in the California Rehabilitation Center program, in accordance with Welfare and Institutions Code Section 3000 et seq., and are described in *Summary Statistics, Civil Commitment Program for Narcotic Addicts,* which is also published by the Department of Corrections.

The movement of each of these four types of commitments can be compared by studying Table 3 for the years 1960, 1970, and 1980. From decade to decade there has been an increase in both the number received and number released. During 1960 a total 12,054 persons were received in the institution and 9,693 persons were released; during 1970 there were 22,681 persons received and 25,183 persons released; and during 1980 there were 25,675 persons received and 23,738 persons released. The remaining chapters pertain to the felon population only with the exception of Table 39.

TABLE 1

INSTITUTION POPULATION, RATE PER CALIFORNIA POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN INSTITUTION POPULATION

December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Institution population	Rate of institution population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in institution population	
			Number	Percent
1960	21,660	134.1	2,361	12.2
1961	23,927	142.6	2,267	10.5
1962	24,032	138.2	105	0.4
1963	26,133	145.4	2,101	8.7
1964	26,483	143.0	350	1.3
1965	26,325	140.4	−158	−0.6
1966	27,467	141.1	1,142	4.3
1967	27,741	140.3	274	1.0
1968	28,462	142.7	721	2.6
1969	27,535	137.6	−927	−3.3
1970	25,033	126.3	−2,502	−9.1
1971	20,294	100.1	−4,739	−18.9
1972	19,773	96.3	−521	−2.6
1973	22,486	108.4	2,713	13.7
1974	24,741	118.2	2,255	10.0
1975	20,028	94.9	−4,713	−19.0
1976	21,088	98.0	1,060	5.3
1977	19,623	89.9	−1,465	−6.9
1978	21,325	95.6	1,702	8.7
1979	22,632	99.7	1,307	6.1
1980	24,569	103.3	1,937	8.6

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHART I

CALIFORNIA AND INSTITUTION POPULATION, DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS
1955 – 1980

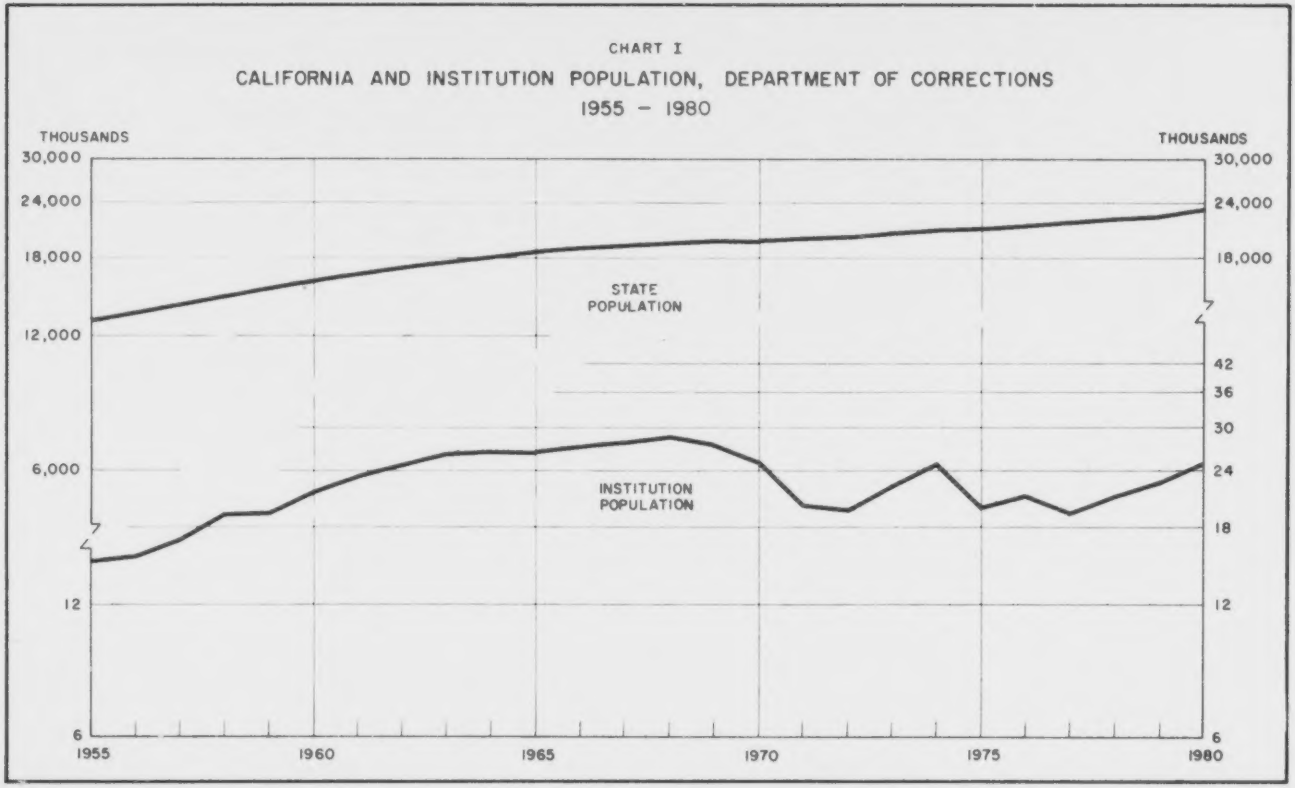

TABLE 2

TYPES OF POPULATION
CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS INSTITUTIONS

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of population	Population as of December 31			Percent change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total population	21,660	25,033	24,569	15.6	−1.9
Male total	20,831	24,105	23,253	15.7	−3.5
Felons	19,179	20,460	22,177	6.7	8.4
Youth Authority	1,540	713	19	−53.7	−97.3
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	–	2,356	656	–	−72.2
Other	112	576	401	414.3	−30.4
Female total	829	928	1,316	11.9	41.8
Felons	817	588	1,087	−28.0	84.9
Youth Authority	9	9	2	–	−77.8
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	–	278	185	–	−33.5
Other	3	53	42	1,666.7	−20.8
Institution total *	18,241	21,044	21,150	15.4	0.5
Reception center total	1,619	1,864	2,027	15.1	8.7
Camp total—State forestry	1,800	2,125	1,392	18.1	−34.5

*For detailed information by institution, see Appendix, Table I.

TABLE 3—1960

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT 1960

Type of movement	Total population	Men					Women		
		Total	Felons	Parolees in CSTCU *	Youth Authority wards	Other †	Total	Felons	Other †
Population, January 1	19,299	18,490	17,080	13	1,351	46	809	801	8
Total received	12,054	11,530	8,957	202	2,277	94	524	497	27
New commitments from court	6,028	5,701	5,701	–	–	–	327	327	–
Parolees returned	2,283	2,155	2,155	–	–	–	128	126	2
With new commitment	1,101	1,068	1,068	–	–	–	33	33	–
Without new commitment	1,182	1,087	1,087	–	–	–	95	93	2
Escapees returned	140	137	137	–	–	–	3	3	–
Returned from court	991	967	957	–	9	1	24	22	2
Returned from State hospitals	23	4	4	–	–	–	19	19	–
From Youth Authority	2,282	2,268	–	–	2,268	–	14	–	14
From parole to CSTCU *	206	202	–	202	–	–	4	–	4
All other ‡	101	96	3	–	–	93	5	–	5

Total released	25,185	23,598	13,018	12,426	215	377	10,580	1,585	682	903
Discharged at expiration of sentence	332	318	294	286	3	5	24	14	9	5
First release (never paroled)	147	144	142	142	-	-	2	3	3	-
Re-release	185	174	152	144	3	5	22	11	6	5
Paroled	12,460	11,522	8,016	7,546	199	271	3,506	938	500	438
First parole	7,240	6,784	5,007	5,007	-	-	1,777	456	251	205
Reparole	5,220	4,738	3,009	2,539	199	271	1,729	482	249	233
Died	94	93	84	84	-	-	9	1	-	1
Executed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Escaped	596	532	425	425	-	3	104	64	30	34
To court	4,351	4,180	3,438	3,427	5	6	742	171	102	69
To State hospitals	23	11	11	11	-	-	-	12	4	8
To Youth Authority	2,772	2,756	-	-	-	-	2,756	16	-	16
To parole from NTCU *	387	387	-	-	-	-	387	-	-	-
All other ‡	4,166	3,799	747	647	8	92	3,052	369	37	332
Population, December 31	23,033	24,105	20,460	20,184	86	190	3,645	928	586	340
Population change	−2,502	−2,389	−1,890	−1,969	23	76	−499	−113	−78	−35

* Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit.

† Includes narcotic addicts civilly committed under W & I Code Section 3000 et seq., felon parolees not suspended in Narcotic Treatment-Control Units, Youth Authority wards, mentally disordered sex offenders, felons from other states, county diagnostic cases, Mental Hygiene cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.

‡ Includes persons discharged by court order, transferred between institution and Narcotic Treatment-Control Unit, and short term return unit, and released for preparole job interview.

Total released	9,693	9,189	6,858	162	2,088	81	504	481	23
Discharged at expiration of sentence	766	750	750	-	-	-	16	16	-
First release (never paroled)	442	441	441	-	-	-	1	1	-
Re-release	324	309	309	-	-	-	15	15	-
Paroled	5,283	4,871	4,871	-	-	-	412	412	-
First parole	4,185	3,907	3,907	-	-	-	278	278	-
Reparole	1,098	964	964	-	-	-	134	134	-
Executed	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-
Died	86	85	81	-	2	2	1	1	-
Escaped	160	159	158	-	1	-	1	1	-
To court	1,004	975	965	-	9	1	29	27	2
To State hospitals	24	-	-	-	-	-	24	24	-
To Youth Authority	2,088	2,076	-	-	2,076	-	12	-	12
To parole from CSTCU *	164	162	-	162	-	-	2	-	2
All other ‡	109	102	24	-	-	78	7	-	7
Population, December 31	21,660	20,831	19,179	53	1,540	59	829	817	12
Population change	2,361	2,341	2,099	40	189	13	20	16	4

* Paroless not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.
† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.
‡ Includes county cases for diagnostic study, nonfelons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

TABLE 3—1970

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT 1970

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women		
		Total	Felons				Other †	Total	Felons	Other †
			Total	Institution	NTCU *	Short term return unit				
Population, January 1	27,535	26,494	22,350	22,173	63	114	4,144	1,041	666	375
Total received	22,681	21,209	11,128	10,437	238	453	10,081	1,472	604	868
New commitments from court	6,915	6,400	4,426	4,426	–	–	1,974	515	264	251
Parolees returned	4,400	3,953	2,350	1,681	231	438	1,603	447	213	234
With new commitment	901	843	651	651	–	–	192	58	34	24
Without new commitment	3,499	3,110	1,699	1,030	231	438	1,411	389	179	210
Escapees returned	425	411	367	367	–	–	44	14	9	5
Returned from court	4,173	4,008	3,334	3,325	4	5	674	165	102	63
Returned from State hospitals	21	4	4	4	–	–	–	17	10	7
From Youth Authority	2,738	2,724	–	–	–	–	2,724	14	–	14
From parole to NTCU *	388	388	–	–	–	–	388	–	–	–
All other †	3,621	3,321	647	634	3	10	2,674	300	6	294

FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

The felons newly received from court during 1960 numbered 6,028, a rate of 38.0 per 100,000 State population. These 6,028 felons consisted of 5,701 men and 327 women. During 1970 there were 4,690 felons newly received from court by the Department of Corrections (4,426 men and 264 women), which was a rate of 23.6 per 100,000 State population. There were 11,347 felons (10,657 men and 690 women) newly received from court during 1980, which was a rate of 47.7 per 100,000 State population, the highest rate for the last 20 years (Table 4).

The offense groups with the largest rate of increase for the male felons were burglary, sex offenses, and assault, while robbery, burglary, and theft show the greatest increase for the female felons (Tables 5A and 5B and Charts IIA and IIB).

Of the 10,657 male felons newly received from court during 1980, 87.5 percent were received under the determinate sentencing law (Table 6A), while 86.8 percent of the female felons were received under the determinate sentencing law (Table 6B).

Of the total male felons the percent newly committed for the violent offenses of homicide, robbery, assault, and rape increased from 22.7 percent in 1960 to 39.3 percent in 1970 and to 44.9 percent in 1980. Similarly, female felons received for violent offenses increased from 19.6 percent in 1960 to 25.3 percent in 1970 to 33.3 percent in 1980 (Tables 7A and 7B).

The rates of commitment per 100,000 population by county areas are reflected in Tables 8A and 8B and show a consistent increase for 1980 over 1970. The age at admission for male felons has decreased fairly constantly from 1960, when the median age was 29.1 years, to a median 26.7 years in 1980, an average 2.4 years younger. Female felons were an average 2.9 years younger, from a median 30.8 years in 1960 to a median 27.9 years during 1980 (Tables 9A through 10B).

The ethnic distribution of male felons newly received from court has changed considerably over the years (Tables 11A and 11B). During 1960 the distribution was 60.6 percent white, 16.7 percent Mexican-American, and 20.8 percent black. The distribution for 1980 was 38.6 percent white, 25.5 Mexican-American, and 34.1 percent black.

The prior criminal record of felons received from court is shown in Tables 12A and 12B, and illustrated in charts IIIA and IIIB. While most men served prior jail or juvenile commitments, the percentage of male felons who served prior prison commitments decreased from 33.1 percent during 1960 to 25.1 percent during 1970 and 26.7 percent during 1980. Of the 327 female felons received during 1960, 41.6 percent had not served a prior commitment, while of the 690 female felons received during 1980, 26.6 percent had no prior commitment record.

Male felons newly received from court during 1960, 1970, and 1980 who had served previous California prison terms totaled 15.5 percent, 11.7 percent and 20.2 percent respectively. The percentage of male felons who served prior out of state or federal prison terms accounted for 17.7 percent during 1960, 13.4 percent during 1970, and 6.5 percent during 1980 (Table

13A). Over 300 men during 1980 had not been discharged from their federal or non-California commitment when they were committed to California prison. Of the female felons received during 1960, 7.3 percent had served a previous California prison sentence, while during 1970 this percentage decreased to 6.5 percent, and then increased during 1980 to 10.2 percent (Table 13B). During 1980, 26.5 percent of the felons received had previously been committed to the Department of Youth Authority. Of the total 10,657 male felons, 8.6 percent had been in both the Youth Authority and a Department of Corrections institution prior to their present commitment.

At the time of admission during 1980 over eighty percent of both male and female felons had resided in California for over ten years. This percentage had been about 70 percent during 1960 and 1970 (Tables 14A and 14B).

Prior narcotic use is shown in Tables 16A and 16B. The percentage with some use of heroin or other opiates for male felons newly received from court increased from 18.6 percent in 1960 to 26.8 percent in 1970 to 40.1 percent during 1980. The same pattern held for the female felons with an increase from 25.1 percent during 1960 to 28.8 percent during 1970 and 60.6 percent during 1980.

Selected demographic characteristics are presented in Tables 17A through 25B by offense in order to provide a detailed contrast of felons admitted during the years 1960, 1970 and 1980.

TABLE 4

NUMBER AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

FELON PRISONERS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1980

Year	Total		Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 State population *
1960	6,028	38.0	5,701	35.9	327	2.1
1961	6,214	37.8	5,842	35.5	372	2.3
1962	5,164	30.2	4,879	28.5	285	1.7
1963	5,289	30.0	5,030	28.5	259	1.5
1964	5,307	29.1	4,983	27.3	324	1.8
1965	6,004	32.0	5,626	30.0	378	2.0
1966	5,525	28.8	5,169	26.9	356	1.9
1967	5,144	26.3	4,872	24.9	272	1.4
1968	4,949	25.0	4,667	23.6	282	1.4
1969	4,754	23.9	4,496	22.6	258	1.3
1970	4,690	23.6	4,426	22.3	264	1.3
1971	4,788	23.7	4,472	22.1	316	1.6
1972	4,579	22.3	4,272	20.8	307	1.5
1973	5,147	24.8	4,839	23.3	308	1.5
1974	5,359	25.6	5,081	24.3	278	1.3
1975	5,765	27.3	5,433	25.7	332	1.6
1976	6,910	32.1	6,463	30.0	447	2.1
1977	7,558	34.6	7,065	32.4	493	2.2
1978	9,325	41.8	8,753	39.2	572	2.6
1979	9,874	44.0	9,203	41.0	671	3.0
1980	11,347	47.7	10,657	44.8	690	2.9

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 5A

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	5,701	35.95	4,426	22.32	10,657	44.83	−37.9	100.9
Homicide	218	1.37	417	2.10	921	3.88	53.3	84.8
Murder 1st	51	–	117	–	236	–	–	–
Murder 2nd	67	–	138	–	233	–	–	–
Manslaughter	86	–	146	–	401	–	–	–
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	–	16	–	51	–	–	–
Robbery	781	4.92	683	4.30	2,306	9.70	−12.6	125.6
Robbery 1st	527	–	550	–	2,133	–	–	–
Robbery 2nd	212	–	250	–	38	–	–	–
Other	42	–	53	–	135	–	–	–
Assault	187	1.18	326	1.65	1,004	4.22	39.8	155.8
Assault with deadly weapon	159	–	213	–	827	–	–	–
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	28	–	113	–	177	–	–	–
Burglary	1,143	7.20	665	3.35	2,299	9.67	−53.5	188.7
Burglary 1st	121	–	88	–	449	–	–	–
Burglary 2nd	982	–	550	–	1,803	–	–	–
Other	40	–	27	–	47	–	–	–
Theft except auto	313	1.97	328	1.66	944	3.97	−15.7	139.2
Grand theft	190	–	175	–	442	–	–	–
Petty theft with prior	67	–	17	–	59	–	–	–
Receiving stolen property	52	–	99	–	388	–	–	–
Other	4	–	37	–	55	–	–	–
Auto theft	280	1.77	151	0.76	378	1.59	−57.1	109.2
Forgery and checks	1,147	7.23	288	1.45	328	1.38	−79.9	−4.8
Sex offenses	296	1.87	276	1.39	886	3.73	−25.7	168.3
Rape	109	–	141	–	563	–	–	–
Lewd act with child	120	–	84	–	131	–	–	–
Other	67	–	51	–	192	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	940	5.93	864	4.36	975	4.10	−26.5	−6.0
CSS ** I & II (opiate)	543	–	333	–	565	–	–	–
CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	–	–	282	–	338	–	–	–
Marijuana	397	–	249	–	72	–	–	–
Other offenses	396	2.50	258	1.30	616	2.59	−48.0	99.2
Arson	18	–	16	–	63	–	–	–
Deadly weapon	37	–	33	–	141	–	–	–
Drunk driving	43	–	21	–	44	–	–	–
Escape from jail or county camp	188	–	82	–	52	–	–	–
Kidnapping	39	–	33	–	169	–	–	–
Other	71	–	73	–	147	–	–	–

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
** Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II A

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 THROUGH 1980

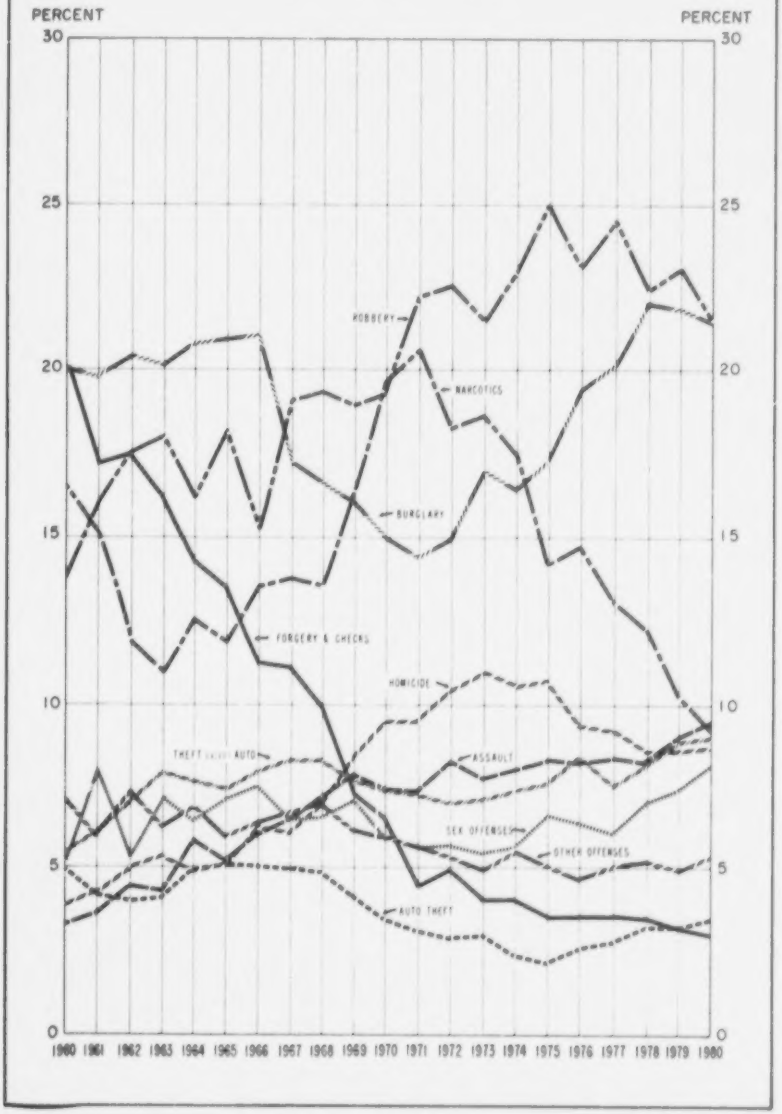

TABLE 5B

OFFENSE GROUPS AND COMMITMENT RATE PER 100,000 CALIFORNIA POPULATION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	Number	Rate per 100,000 state population*	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	327	2.06	264	1.33	690	2.90	−35.4	118.0
Homicide	32	0.20	32	0.16	62	0.26	−20.0	62.5
Murder 1st	3	–	3	–	5	–	–	–
Murder 2nd	7	–	7	–	14	–	–	–
Manslaughter	22	–	22	–	43	–	–	–
Robbery	22	0.14	12	0.06	117	0.49	−57.1	716.7
Assault	10	0.06	21	0.11	50	0.21	83.3	90.9
Burglary	16	0.10	15	0.08	76	0.32	−20.0	300.0
Theft	45	0.28	28	0.14	116	0.49	−50.0	250.0
Forgery and checks	131	0.83	71	0.36	135	0.57	−56.6	58.3
Sex offenses	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	61	0.39	63	0.32	86	0.37	−18.0	15.6
CSS ** I and II (opiate)	44	–	29	–	60	–	–	–
CSS ** III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	–	–	25	–	26	–	–	–
Marijuana	17	–	9	–	2	–	–	–
Escape	–	–	15	0.08	2	0.01	–	−87.5
Other offenses	10	0.06	5	0.02	43	0.18	−66.7	800.0

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
** Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART II B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 THROUGH 1980

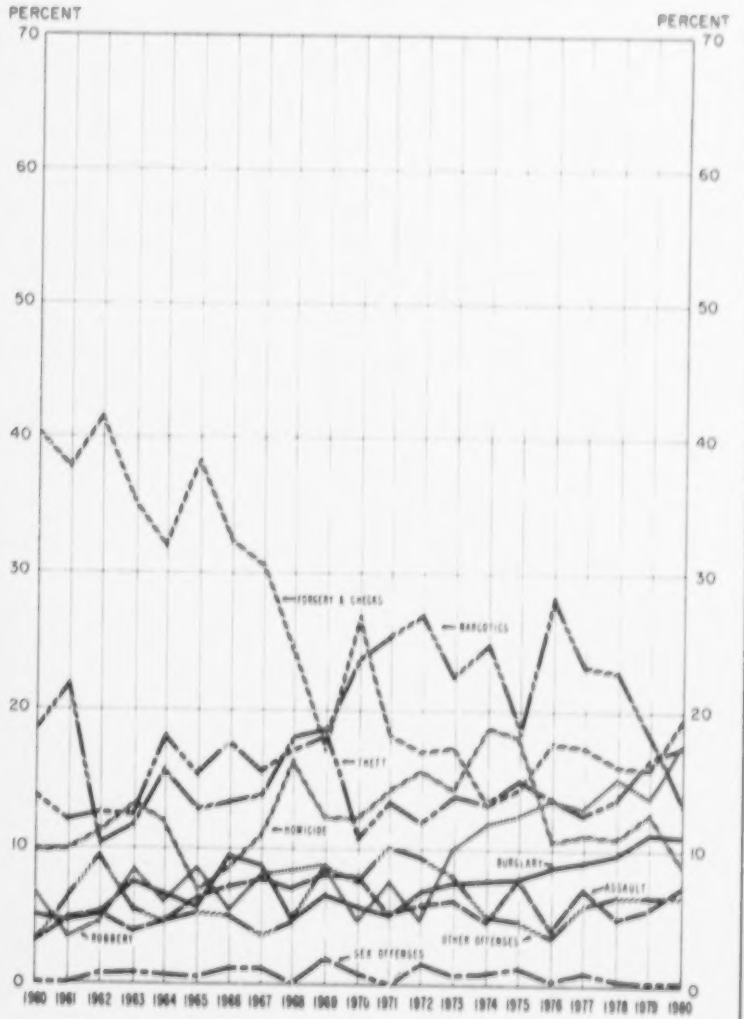

TABLE 6A

TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978, 1979, and 1980

Sentencing law	1978	1979	1980
Number of men	8,783	9,203	10,657
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Determinate	61.2	79.9	87.5
Indeterminate	29.0	14.2	8.8
Determinate and Indeterminate	9.8	5.9	3.7

TABLE 6B

TYPE OF SENTENCE EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978, 1979 and 1980

Sentencing law	1978	1979	1980
Number of women	572	671	690
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Determinate	57.4	75.0	86.8
Indeterminate	33.9	18.8	9.1
Determinate and indeterminate	8.7	6.2	4.1

TABLE 7A

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	5,701	4,426	10,657
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	3.8	9.4	8.6
Robbery	13.7	19.3	21.6
Assault	3.3	7.4	9.4
Burglary	20.0	15.0	21.6
Theft except auto	8.8	7.4	8.9
Auto theft	4.9	3.4	3.5
Forgery and checks	20.1	6.5	3.1
Rape	1.9	3.2	5.3
Other sex	3.3	3.0	3.0
Controlled substances and marijuana	16.5	19.5	9.2
Escape	3.3	1.9	0.5
Other offenses	3.7	4.0	5.3

TABLE 7B

OFFENSE GROUPS EXPRESSED IN PERCENTAGES

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	327	264	690
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	9.8	12.1	9.0
Robbery	6.7	4.5	16.9
Assault	3.1	8.0	7.2
Burglary	4.9	5.7	11.0
Theft	13.7	10.6	16.8
Forgery and checks	40.1	26.9	19.6
Sex offenses	–	0.7	0.2
Controlled substances and marijuana	18.6	23.9	12.8
Other offenses	3.1	7.6	6.5

TABLE 8A

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	5,701	35.95	4,426	22.32	10,687	44.83	−37.9	100.9
Southern California	3,560	37.50	2,570	21.34	6,692	46.56	−43.1	118.2
Los Angeles County	2,191	35.97	1,462	20.89	3,866	51.57	−41.9	146.9
9 other counties	1,369	40.23	1,108	21.97	2,826	41.10	−45.4	87.1
San Francisco Bay Area	969	25.43	934	20.35	2,064	39.73	−23.0	95.2
Alameda County	279	30.64	209	19.63	552	49.94	−35.9	154.4
San Francisco County	222	29.88	242	34.39	756	82.01	15.1	138.5
7 other counties	468	23.25	483	17.12	956	28.02	−26.4	63.7
Balance of State	1,172	43.41	922	28.86	1,901	45.21	−33.5	56.7
10 Sacramento Valley counties	334	37.20	342	30.82	596	40.87	−17.2	32.6
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	553	48.99	391	30.51	893	54.00	−37.7	77.0
22 other counties	285	42.36	189	24.09	412	37.70	−43.1	56.5

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 3—1980

INSTITUTION POPULATION AND MOVEMENT 1980

Type of movement	Total population	Men						Women			
		Total	Felons	Parolees in CSTCU *	Youth Authority wards	Civil narcotic addicts	Other †	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Other †
Population, January 1	22,632	21,400	20,233	22	10	760	375	1,232	1,027	180	25
Total received	25,675	23,643	19,495	96	34	1,774	2,244	2,032	1,228	540	264
New commitments from court	11,859	11,071	10,657	–	–	414	–	788	690	98	–
Parolees returned	4,527	4,096	2,901	–	–	1,195	–	431	94	337	–
With new commitment	1,469	1,420	1,354	–	–	66	–	49	39	10	–
Without new commitment	3,058	2,676	1,547	–	–	1,129	–	382	55	327	–
Escapees returned	* 158	153	141	–	–	11	1	5	4	1	–
Returned from court	5,885	5,545	5,368	1	–	121	55	340	276	56	8
Returned from State hospitals	25	19	19	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–
From Youth Authority	37	34	–	–	34	–	–	3	–	–	3
From parole to CSTCU *	100	95	–	95	–	–	–	5	–	–	5
All other †	3,084	2,630	409	–	–	33	2,188	454	158	48	248

Total released	23,738	21,790	17,551	98	25	1,878	2,238	1,948	1,168	535	245
Discharged at expiration of sentence	253	231	225	–	–	6	–	22	22	–	–
First release (never paroled)	118	102	102	–	–	–	–	16	16	–	–
Re-release	135	129	123	–	–	6	–	6	6	–	–
Paroled	13,483	12,427	11,080	–	–	1,347	–	1,056	679	377	–
First parole	9,447	8,768	8,410	–	–	358	–	679	589	90	–
Reparole	4,036	3,659	2,670	–	–	989	–	377	90	287	–
Died	47	46	46	–	–	–	–	1	1	–	–
Escaped	148	146	135	–	–	10	1	2	2	–	–
To court	6,109	5,750	5,548	1	–	139	62	359	291	58	10
To State hospitals	15	12	12	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–
To Youth Authority	29	25	–	–	25	–	–	4	–	–	4
To parole from CSTCU *	104	97	–	97	–	–	–	7	–	–	7
All other †	3,550	3,056	505	–	–	376	2,175	494	170	100	224
Population, December 31	24,569	23,253	22,177	20	19	656	381	1,316	1,087	185	44
Population change	1,937	1,853	1,944	(2)	9	(104)	6	84	60	5	19

* Parolees not suspended in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit.
† Includes county diagnostic cases, federal prisoners, and safekeepers.
‡ Includes county cases for diagnostic study, nonfelons, safekeepers, and discharged by court order.

TABLE 8B

COMMITMENT RATE BY COUNTY AND AREA

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980		Percent change in rate	
	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	Number	Rate per 100,000 population *	1970 over 1960	1980 over 1970
Total	327	2.06	264	1.33	690	2.90	−35.4	118.0
Southern California	204	2.14	156	1.30	438	3.05	−39.3	134.6
Los Angeles County	132	2.16	90	1.29	220	2.93	−40.3	127.1
9 other counties	72	2.11	66	1.31	218	3.17	−37.9	142.0
San Francisco Bay Area	62	1.69	51	1.11	147	2.83	−34.3	155.0
Alameda County	14	1.64	15	1.41	41	3.71	−14.0	163.1
San Francisco County	15	1.88	14	1.99	49	7.23	5.9	263.3
7 other counties	33	1.63	22	0.78	57	1.67	−52.2	114.1
Balance of State	61	2.25	57	1.78	105	2.50	−20.9	40.4
10 Sacramento Valley counties	15	1.67	27	2.39	31	2.13	43.1	−10.9
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	28	2.48	19	1.48	51	3.08	−40.3	108.1
22 other counties	18	2.67	11	1.40	23	2.10	−47.6	50.0

* Estimates of State and county population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.
Note: For detailed information by county and area of commitment, see Appendix, Table II.

TABLE 9A

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1980

Year	Number of male felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	5,701	29.1	8.5	32.9
1961	5,842	29.0	8.8	33.9
1962	4,879	28.8	9.1	34.5
1963	5,030	28.5	8.8	35.5
1964	4,983	28.0	8.9	37.9
1965	5,626	27.6	10.5	39.4
1966	5,169	27.7	10.4	38.6
1967	4,872	27.1	10.7	41.3
1968	4,667	27.0	11.5	41.3
1969	4,496	26.5	10.7	43.4
1970	4,426	26.3	11.3	44.1
1971	4,472	26.2	10.6	44.2
1972	4,272	26.5	10.0	43.0
1973	4,839	26.8	10.8	41.4
1974	5,081	26.6	11.6	42.0
1975	5,433	26.5	11.9	42.1
1976	6,463	26.8	11.3	40.4
1977	7,065	26.8	11.0	40.6
1978	8,753	26.7	12.2	41.4
1979	9,203	26.7	11.9	41.5
1980	10,657	26.7	12.6	41.4

TABLE 9B

MEDIAN AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960 through 1980

Year	Number of female felons admitted	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	327	30.8	8.0	26.9
1961	372	29.9	6.2	25.0
1962	285	31.3	8.8	25.6
1963	259	31.9	7.4	25.1
1964	324	29.9	6.8	28.4
1965	378	30.4	7.6	27.0
1966	356	29.2	6.2	29.3
1967	272	29.6	8.1	31.3
1968	282	29.3	9.3	29.8
1969	258	28.4	8.1	32.1
1970	264	28.9	3.8	30.3
1971	316	28.1	4.4	30.3
1972	307	27.7	9.2	34.8
1973	308	28.1	9.4	34.8
1974	278	28.5	4.0	28.0
1975	332	27.7	8.4	35.2
1976	447	28.2	5.9	31.1
1977	493	28.1	4.6	29.8
1978	572	27.8	5.7	32.8
1979	671	28.6	4.6	30.2
1980	690	27.9	7.1	32.0

TABLE 10A

AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
Under 20	233	4.1	240	5.4	681	6.4
15–17	9	0.2	8	0.2	29	0.3
18	60	1.0	48	1.1	205	1.9
19	164	2.9	184	4.1	447	4.2
20–24	1,641	28.8	1,710	38.6	3,735	35.0
20	254	4.4	260	5.9	666	6.2
21	380	6.7	399	9.0	710	6.6
22	365	6.4	421	9.5	809	7.6
23	336	5.9	358	8.1	808	7.6
24	306	5.4	272	6.1	742	7.0
25–29	1,190	20.9	976	22.1	2,687	25.2
30–34	965	16.9	568	12.8	1,600	15.0
35–39	681	11.9	337	7.6	831	7.8
40–44	421	7.4	259	5.9	486	4.6
45–49	278	4.9	174	3.9	289	2.7
50 and over	292	5.1	162	3.7	348	3.3
Median age in years	29.1		26.3		26.7	
Percent under 21		8.5		11.3		12.6
Percent under 25		32.9		44.1		41.4

TABLE 10B

AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Age at admission in years	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
Under 20	9	2.7	3	1.1	20	2.9
15–17	–	–	–	–	–	–
18	1	0.3	–	–	8	1.2
19	8	2.4	3	1.1	12	1.7
20–24	79	24.2	77	29.2	201	29.1
20	17	5.2	7	2.6	29	4.2
21	14	4.3	19	7.2	33	4.8
22	16	4.9	16	6.1	38	5.5
23	16	4.9	16	6.1	59	8.5
24	16	4.9	19	7.2	42	6.1
25–29	65	19.9	67	25.4	212	30.7
30–34	70	21.4	33	12.5	137	19.9
35–39	39	11.9	30	11.4	53	7.7
40–44	31	9.5	27	10.2	28	4.1
45–49	14	4.3	13	4.9	19	2.7
50 and over	20	6.1	14	5.3	20	2.9
Median age in years	30.8		28.9		27.9	
Percent under 21		8.0		3.8		7.1
Percent under 25		26.9		30.3		32.0

TABLE 11A

ETHNIC GROUPS

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
White	3,457	60.6	2,335	52.7	4,114	38.6
Mexican-American	951	16.7	722	16.3	2,720	25.5
Black	1,183	20.8	1,295	29.3	3,630	34.1
Other	110	1.9	74	1.7	193	1.8
American Indian	68	1.2	36	0.8	102	1.0
Chinese	8	0.1	5	0.1	16	0.1
Filipino	12	0.2	12	0.3	33	0.3
Hawaiian	15	0.3	8	0.2	11	0.1
Japanese	6	0.1	7	0.2	12	0.1
Other	1	0.0	6	0.1	19	0.2

TABLE 11B

ETHNIC GROUPS

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
White	221	67.6	151	57.2	310	44.9
Mexican-American	16	4.9	26	9.8	108	15.7
Black	84	25.7	77	29.2	246	35.7
Other	6	1.8	10	3.8	26	3.7
American Indian	5	1.5	8	3.0	23	3.4
Filipino	–	–	2	0.8	1	0.1
Other	1	0.3	–	–	2	0.2

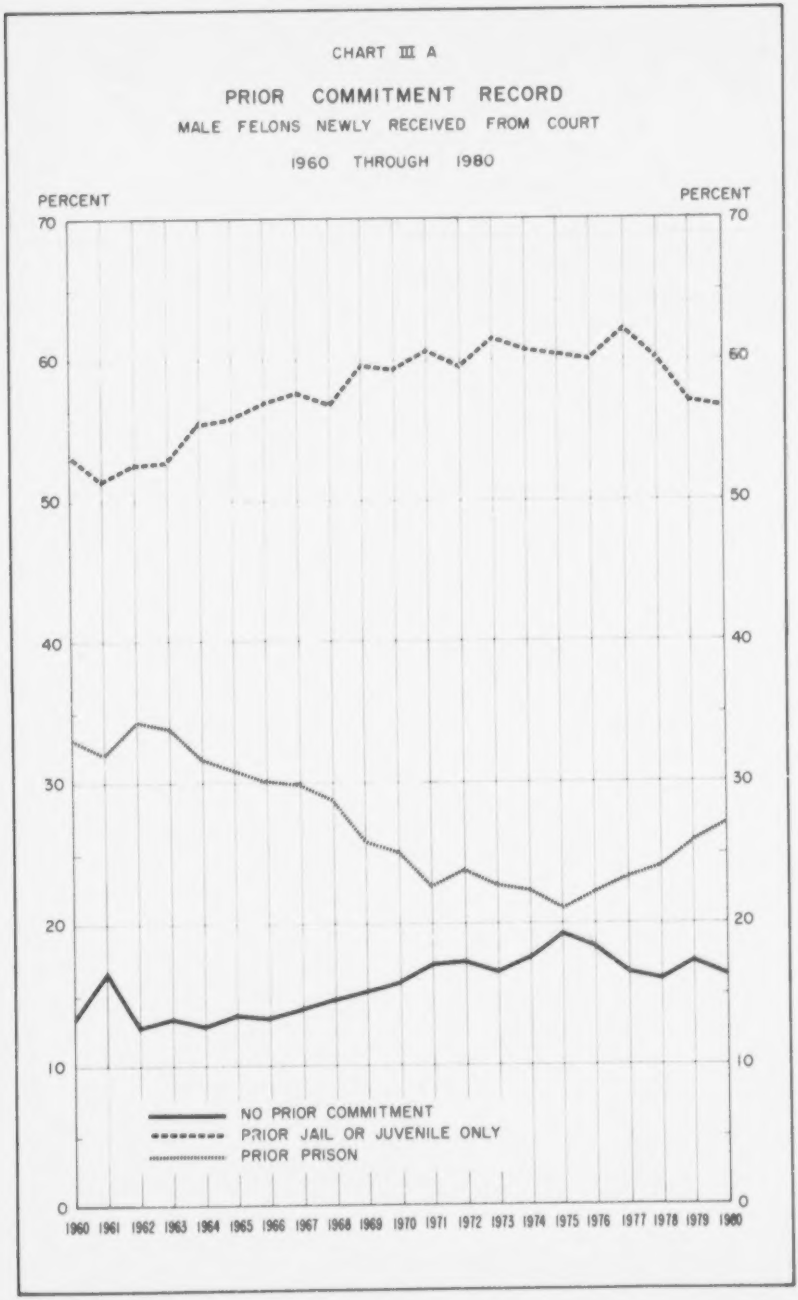
CHART III A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960 THROUGH 1980
PERCENT
PERCENT
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
NO PRIOR COMMITMENT
PRIOR JAIL OR JUVENILE ONLY
PRIOR PRISON
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980

TABLE 12A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
No prior commitment	768	13.5	706	15.9	1,735	16.3
Prior jail or juvenile only	3,043	53.4	2,612	59.0	6,076	57.0
Prior prison commitment	1,890	33.1	1,108	25.1	2,846	26.7
One prison	977	17.1	604	13.7	1,747	16.4
Two prison	481	8.4	271	6.1	661	6.2
Three or more prison	432	7.6	233	5.3	438	4.1

TABLE 12B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
No prior commitment	136	41.6	78	29.5	184	26.6
Prior jail or juvenile only	141	43.1	151	57.2	411	59.6
Prior prison commitment	50	15.3	35	13.3	95	13.8
One prison	39	11.9	26	9.9	71	10.3
Two prison	8	2.5	6	2.3	9	1.3
Three or more prison	3	0.9	3	1.1	15	2.2

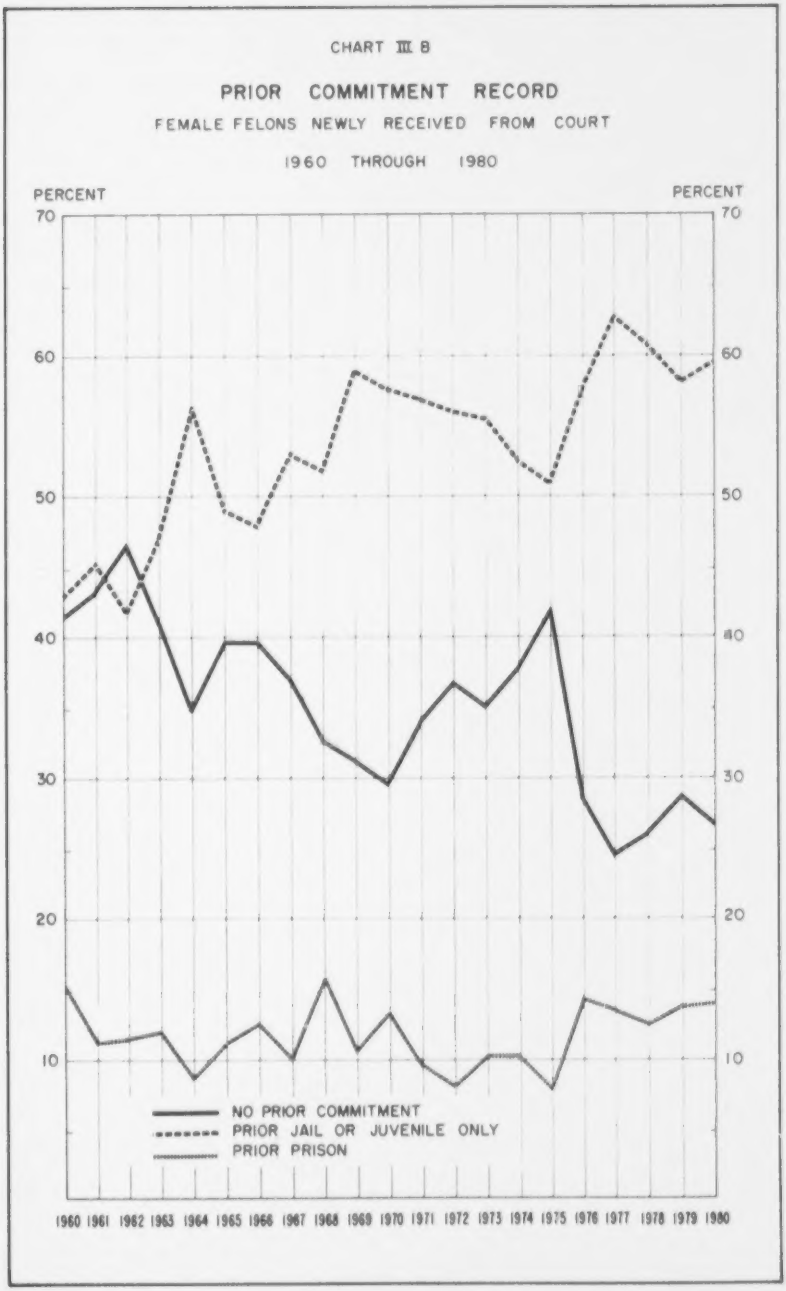
CHART III 8
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT
1960 THROUGH 1980
PERCENT
PERCENT
70
60
50
40
30
20
10
NO PRIOR COMMITMENT
PRIOR JAIL OR JUVENILE ONLY
PRIOR PRISON
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980

TABLE 13A

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
No prior California prison	4,819	84.5	3,909	88.3	8,509	79.8
No prior prison	3,811	66.8	3,318	74.9	7,811	73.3
Prior prison, other state or federal	1,008	17.7	591	13.4	698	6.5
Discharged from parole	203	3.6	98	2.2	159	1.5
Discharged from prison	630	11.0	327	7.4	229	2.1
Not discharged	175	3.1	166	3.8	310	2.9
Prior California prison	882	15.5	517	11.7	2,148	20.2
Discharged from parole	471	8.3	376	8.5	2,003	18.8
First parole	379	6.7	268	6.1	1,279	12.0
Reparole	92	1.6	108	2.4	724	6.8
Discharged from prison	411	7.2	141	3.2	145	1.4
First release (never paroled)	187	3.3	55	1.2	59	0.6
Re-release	224	3.9	86	2.0	86	0.8

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 13B

PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of discharge from last prison commitment*	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
No prior California prison	303	92.7	247	93.5	620	89.8
No prior prison	277	84.7	229	86.7	595	86.2
Prior prison, other state or federal	26	8.0	18	6.8	25	3.6
Discharged from parole	4	1.2	5	1.9	4	0.6
Discharged from prison	22	6.8	10	3.8	12	1.7
Not discharged	–	–	3	1.1	9	1.3
Prior California prison	24	7.3	17	6.5	70	10.2
Discharged from parole	22	6.7	14	5.4	63	9.2
First parole	19	5.8	9	3.5	45	6.6
Reparole	3	0.9	5	1.9	18	2.6
Discharged from prison	2	0.6	3	1.1	7	1.0
First release (never paroled)	1	0.3	–	–	3	0.4
Re-release	1	0.3	3	1.1	4	0.6

* When a prior record includes California and other state or federal prison commitments, the prior California commitment is recorded.

TABLE 14A

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Time in State before offense	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	5,701	100.0		4,426	100.0		10,657	100.0	
Less than 1 month	62	1.1	1.1	110	2.4	2.4	85	0.8	0.8
1 to 5 months	294	5.2	6.3	150	3.4	5.8	166	1.6	2.4
6 to 11 months	181	3.2	9.5	98	2.2	8.0	115	1.1	3.5
1 year but less than 2	219	3.8	13.3	136	3.1	11.1	206	1.9	5.4
2 years but less than 3	178	3.1	16.4	116	2.6	13.7	226	2.1	7.5
3 years but less than 5	299	5.2	21.6	192	4.4	18.1	332	3.1	10.6
5 years but less than 10	610	10.7	32.3	413	9.3	27.4	740	6.9	17.5
10 years or more	3,858	67.7	100.0	3,211	72.6	100.0	8,787	82.5	100.0

TABLE 14B

TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Time in State before offense	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent	Number	Percent	Cumulative percent
Total	327	100.0		264	100.0		690	100.0	
Less than 1 month	4	1.2	1.2	1	0.4	0.4	–	–	–
1 to 5 months	10	3.1	4.3	5	1.9	2.3	2	0.3	0.3
6 to 11 months	11	3.4	7.7	3	1.1	3.4	10	1.5	1.8
1 year but less than 2	14	4.3	12.0	3	1.1	4.5	15	2.2	4.0
2 years but less than 3	7	2.1	14.1	7	2.7	7.2	14	2.0	6.0
3 years but less than 5	15	4.6	18.7	21	8.0	15.2	17	2.5	8.5
5 years but less than 10	31	9.5	28.2	24	9.1	24.3	39	5.6	14.1
10 years or more	235	71.8	100.0	200	75.7	100.0	593	85.9	100.0

TABLE 15

EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Grade achievement score	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701		4,426		10,657	
Not tested	305		146		1,298	
Total tested	5,396	100.0	4,280	100.0	9,359	100.0
Illiterate	117	2.2	110	2.6	708	7.5
Grade 3	61	1.2	54	1.3	392	4.2
Grade 4	271	5.0	204	4.8	685	7.3
Grade 5	481	8.9	285	6.6	794	8.5
Grade 6	679	12.6	499	11.7	1,118	11.9
Grade 7	774	14.3	597	13.9	1,226	13.1
Grade 8	965	17.9	670	15.6	1,167	12.5
Grade 9	971	18.0	600	14.0	1,186	12.7
Grade 10–11	957	17.7	928	21.7	1,355	14.5
Grade 12 and over	120	2.2	333	7.8	731	7.8
Median grade	8th		8th		7th	

TABLE 16A

NARCOTIC USE RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Narcotic use record	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	100.0	4,426	100.0	10,657	100.0
No use	4,643	81.4	3,239	73.2	6,388	59.9
No drugs	4,113	72.1	1,764	39.9	2,076	19.5
Marijuana	530	9.3	699	15.8	2,562	24.0
Dangerous drugs	–	–	776	17.5	1,750	16.4
Some use	1,058	18.6	1,187	26.8	4,269	40.1
Heroin	998	17.5	1,131	25.5	3,577	33.6
Other opiate	60	1.1	56	1.3	692	6.5

TABLE 16B

NARCOTIC USE RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960, 1970 and 1980

Narcotic use record	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	100.0	264	100.0	690	100.0
No use	245	74.9	188	71.2	272	39.4
No drugs	235	71.8	117	44.3	137	19.9
Marijuana	10	3.1	16	6.1	67	9.7
Dangerous drugs	–	–	55	20.8	68	9.8
Some use	82	25.1	76	28.8	418	60.6
Heroin	72	22.0	7[illegible]	27.7	396	57.4
Other opiate	10	3.1	3	1.1	22	3.2

TABLE 17A—1978

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	8,753	100.0	5,358	100.0	2,541	100.0	854	100.0
Homicide	748	8.5	416	7.8	294	11.6	38	4.4
Murder 1st	188	2.1	–	–	165	6.5	23	2.7
Murder 2nd	282	3.2	209	3.9	65	2.6	8	0.9
Manslaughter	242	2.8	185	3.5	51	2.0	6	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	36	0.4	22	0.4	13	0.5	1	0.1
Robbery	1,969	22.4	1,421	26.5	327	12.9	211	24.7
Robbery 1st	1,718	19.6	1,356	25.4	190	7.5	170	19.9
Robbery 2nd	153	1.8	–	–	117	4.6	36	4.2
Other	88	1.0	63	1.1	20	0.8	5	0.6
Assault	720	8.2	503	9.3	169	6.6	48	5.6
Assault with deadly weapon	623	7.1	427	7.9	151	5.9	45	5.3
Other	97	1.1	76	1.4	18	0.7	3	0.3
Burglary	1,926	22.0	1,147	21.4	520	20.5	259	30.4
Burglary 1st	356	4.0	215	4.0	83	3.3	58	6.8
Burglary 2nd	1,520	17.4	893	16.7	428	16.9	199	23.3
Other	50	0.6	39	0.7	9	0.3	2	0.3
Theft except auto	697	8.0	435	8.1	224	8.8	38	4.4
Grand theft	358	4.1	205	3.8	136	5.3	17	1.9
Petty theft with prior	53	0.6	36	0.7	13	0.5	4	0.5
Receiving stolen property	236	2.7	164	3.1	60	2.4	12	1.4
Other	50	0.6	30	0.5	15	0.6	5	0.6
Auto theft	284	3.3	189	3.5	76	3.0	19	2.3
Forgery and checks	296	3.4	166	3.1	101	4.0	29	3.4
Sex offenses	600	6.9	337	6.3	217	8.5	46	5.4
Rape	401	4.6	246	4.6	125	4.9	30	3.5
Lewd act with child	102	1.2	32	0.6	60	2.4	10	1.2
Other	97	1.1	59	1.1	32	1.2	6	0.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	805	9.2	359	6.7	352	13.9	94	11.0
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	188	2.1	98	1.8	62	2.4	28	3.3
Marijuana	72	0.8	23	0.5	36	1.4	13	1.5
Other offenses	456	5.2	264	5.0	163	6.4	31	3.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 17A—1979

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1979

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	9,203	100.0	7,351	100.0	1,310	100.0	542	100.0
Homicide	782	8.5	467	6.4	263	20.1	52	9.6
Murder 1st	193	2.1	–	–	162	12.4	31	5.7
Murder 2nd	271	3.0	167	2.3	88	6.7	16	3.0
Manslaughter	290	3.0	265	3.6	10	0.8	5	0.9
Manslaughter by vehicle	38	0.4	35	0.5	3	0.2	–	–
Robbery	2,115	23.0	1,907	25.9	108	8.2	100	18.4
Robbery 1st	1,961	21.3	1,812	24.6	64	4.9	85	15.7
Robbery 2nd	48	0.5	–	–	36	2.7	12	2.2
Other	106	1.2	95	1.3	8	0.6	3	0.5
Assault	830	9.0	719	9.8	75	5.7	36	6.7
Assault with deadly weapon	693	7.5	591	8.0	68	5.2	34	6.3
Other	137	1.5	128	1.8	7	0.5	2	0.4
Burglary	2,004	21.8	1,605	21.8	243	18.5	156	28.8
Burglary 1st	341	3.7	261	3.5	40	3.0	40	7.4
Burglary 2nd	1,615	17.6	1,307	17.8	196	15.0	112	20.7
Other	48	0.5	37	0.5	7	0.5	4	0.7
Theft except auto	809	8.8	649	8.8	126	9.6	34	6.3
Grand theft	411	4.5	325	4.4	70	5.3	16	3.0
Petty theft with prior	65	0.7	62	0.9	2	0.2	1	0.2
Receiving stolen property	279	3.0	223	3.0	43	3.3	13	2.4
Other	54	0.6	39	0.5	11	0.8	4	0.7
Auto theft	298	3.2	252	3.4	39	3.0	7	1.3
Forgery and checks	297	3.2	229	3.1	44	3.4	24	4.4
Sex offenses	661	7.3	511	7.0	119	9.1	31	5.7
Rape	390	4.3	322	4.4	50	3.8	18	3.3
Lewd act with child	121	1.3	70	1.0	42	3.2	9	1.7
Other	150	1.7	119	1.6	27	2.1	4	0.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	671	7.3	466	6.3	147	11.2	58	10.7
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	219	2.4	165	2.3	34	2.6	20	3.7
Marijuana	59	0.6	35	0.5	17	1.3	7	1.3
Other offenses	458	4.9	346	4.7	95	7.3	17	3.1

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 17A—1980

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	100.0	9,330	100.0	934	100.0	393	100.0
Homicide	921	8.6	467	5.0	388	41.5	66	16.8
Murder 1st	236	2.2	–	–	199	21.3	37	9.4
Murder 2nd	233	2.2	34	0.4	170	18.2	29	7.4
Manslaughter	401	3.7	388	4.1	16	1.7	–	–
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	0.5	48	0.5	3	0.3	–	–
Robbery	2,306	21.6	2,167	23.2	72	7.7	67	17.1
Robbery 1st	2,133	20.0	2,044	21.9	35	3.8	54	13.8
Robbery 2nd	38	0.3	–	–	30	3.2	8	2.0
Other	135	1.3	123	1.3	7	0.7	5	1.3
Assault	1,004	9.4	947	10.1	40	4.3	17	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon	827	7.8	776	8.3	35	3.8	16	4.1
Other	177	1.6	171	1.8	5	0.5	1	0.2
Burglary	2,299	21.6	2,120	22.7	103	11.1	76	19.3
Burglary 1st	449	4.2	411	4.4	23	2.5	15	3.8
Burglary 2nd	1,803	16.9	1,664	17.8	79	8.5	60	15.3
Other	47	0.5	45	0.5	1	0.1	1	0.2
Theft except auto	944	8.9	865	9.3	60	6.4	19	4.8
Grand theft	442	4.2	396	4.3	36	3.8	10	2.6
Petty theft with prior	59	0.6	59	0.6	–	–	–	–
Receiving stolen property	388	3.6	358	3.8	22	2.4	8	2.0
Other	55	0.5	52	0.6	2	0.2	1	0.2
Auto theft	378	3.5	359	3.8	12	1.3	7	1.8
Forgery and checks	328	3.1	285	3.1	28	3.0	15	3.8
Sex offenses	886	8.3	799	8.6	63	6.8	24	6.1
Rape	563	5.3	514	5.5	35	3.8	14	3.6
Lewd act with child	131	1.2	107	1.2	20	2.1	4	1.0
Other	192	1.8	178	1.9	8	0.9	6	1.5
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	5.3	451	4.8	74	7.9	40	10.2
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	338	3.2	306	3.3	15	1.6	17	4.3
Marijuana	72	0.7	65	0.7	4	0.4	3	0.8
Other offenses	616	5.9	499	5.4	75	8.0	42	10.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 17B—1978

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1978

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	572	100.0	328	100.0	194	100.0	50	100.0
Homicide	62	10.8	40	12.2	22	11.3	–	–
Murder 1st	12	2.1	–	–	12	6.2	–	–
Murder 2nd	19	3.3	17	5.2	2	1.0	–	–
Manslaughter	31	5.4	23	7.0	8	4.1	–	–
Robbery	87	15.2	62	18.9	17	8.8	8	16.0
Assault	28	4.9	22	6.7	6	3.1	–	–
Burglary	55	9.6	33	10.1	16	8.2	6	12.0
Theft	80	14.0	40	12.2	36	18.6	4	8.0
Forgery and checks	90	15.8	41	12.5	31	16.0	18	36.0
Sex offenses	2	0.3	2	0.6	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	130	22.8	63	19.2	54	27.8	13	26.0
Other offenses	38	6.6	25	7.6	12	6.2	1	2.0

TABLE 17B—1979

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1979

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	671	100.0	503	100.0	126	100.0	42	100.0
Homicide	84	12.5	56	11.1	24	19.1	4	9.5
Murder 1st	16	2.4	–	–	15	11.9	1	2.4
Murder 2nd	22	3.3	16	3.2	5	4.0	1	2.4
Manslaughter	46	6.8	40	7.9	4	3.2	2	4.7
Robbery	93	13.9	79	15.7	8	6.4	6	14.3
Assault	38	5.7	36	7.2	2	1.6	–	–
Burglary	74	11.0	57	11.3	10	7.9	7	16.7
Theft	109	16.2	85	16.9	20	15.9	4	9.5
Forgery and checks	105	15.6	80	15.9	12	9.5	13	31.0
Sex offenses	2	0.3	2	0.4	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	122	18.2	77	15.3	40	31.7	5	11.9
Other offenses	44	6.6	31	6.2	10	7.9	3	7.1

TABLE 17B—1980

OFFENSE AND TYPE OF SENTENCE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Offense	Total		Sentencing law					
			Determinate		Indeterminate		Determinate and Indeterminate	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	100.0	599	100.0	63	100.0	28	100.0
Homicide	62	9.0	44	7.3	15	23.8	3	10.7
Murder 1st	5	0.7	–	–	4	6.3	1	3.6
Murder 2nd	14	2.0	2	0.3	10	15.9	2	7.1
Manslaughter	43	6.3	42	7.0	1	1.6	–	–
Robbery	117	17.0	107	17.9	6	9.5	4	14.3
Assault	50	7.2	45	7.5	4	6.4	1	3.6
Burglary	76	11.0	70	11.7	4	6.4	2	7.1
Theft	116	16.8	105	17.5	7	11.1	4	14.3
Forgery and checks	135	19.6	121	20.2	5	7.9	9	32.2
Sex offenses	1	0.1	1	0.2	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	88	12.8	71	11.9	14	22.2	3	10.7
Other offenses	45	6.5	35	5.8	8	12.7	2	7.1

TABLE 18A—1960

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	2,191	38.4	1,369	24.0	279	4.9	222	3.9	468	8.2	334	5.9	553	9.7	285	5.0
Homicide	218	79	36.2	56	25.7	8	3.7	8	3.7	12	5.5	10	4.6	32	14.7	13	5.9
Murder 1st	51	16	31.4	21	41.2	3	5.9	1	2.0	2	3.9	1	1.9	5	9.8	2	3.9
Murder 2nd	67	27	40.3	18	26.9	1	1.5	2	3.0	2	3.0	5	7.4	9	13.4	3	4.5
Manslaughter	86	33	38.4	14	16.3	4	4.6	5	5.8	6	7.0	4	4.6	14	16.3	6	7.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	4	–	2	–
Robbery	781	308	39.4	143	18.3	55	7.1	61	7.8	68	8.7	55	7.0	64	8.2	27	3.5
Robbery 1st	527	221	41.9	84	15.9	38	7.2	46	8.7	45	8.6	37	7.0	42	8.0	14	2.7
Robbery 2nd	212	75	35.4	48	22.6	16	7.6	14	6.6	15	7.1	13	6.1	21	9.9	10	4.7
Other	42	12	–	11	–	1	–	1	–	8	–	5	–	1	–	3	–
Assault	187	71	38.0	45	24.1	7	3.7	11	5.9	15	8.0	10	5.3	17	9.1	11	5.9
Assault with deadly weapon	159	63	39.6	39	24.5	6	3.8	8	5.0	11	6.9	8	5.0	15	9.5	9	5.7
Other	28	8	–	6	–	1	–	3	–	4	–	2	–	2	–	2	–
Burglary	1,143	335	29.3	313	27.4	60	5.3	47	4.1	101	8.8	73	6.4	144	12.6	70	6.1
Burglary 1st	121	40	33.1	33	27.3	5	4.1	6	5.0	11	9.1	9	7.4	8	6.6	9	7.4
Burglary 2nd	982	283	28.8	270	27.5	54	5.5	36	3.7	87	8.9	62	6.3	130	13.2	60	6.1
Other	40	12	–	10	–	1	–	5	–	3	–	2	–	6	–	1	–

Theft except auto	313	121	38.7	61	19.5	25	8.0	12	3.8	22	7.0	18	5.7	34	10.9	20	6.4
Grand theft	190	70	36.8	38	20.0	14	7.4	8	4.2	15	7.9	9	4.7	22	11.6	14	7.4
Petty theft with prior	67	31	46.3	7	10.4	6	8.9	2	3.0	3	4.5	4	6.0	10	14.9	4	6.0
Receiving stolen property	52	18	34.6	14	26.9	5	9.6	2	3.9	4	7.7	5	9.6	2	3.9	2	3.8
Other	4	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Auto theft	280	106	37.8	78	27.9	12	4.3	4	1.4	15	5.4	19	6.8	34	12.1	12	4.3
Forgery and checks	1,147	408	35.6	294	25.6	66	5.9	18	1.6	108	9.4	81	7.1	108	9.4	62	5.4
Sex offenses	296	102	34.4	76	25.7	5	1.7	10	3.4	21	7.1	22	7.4	32	10.8	28	9.5
Rape	109	32	29.4	35	32.1	1	0.9	3	2.7	11	10.1	7	6.4	11	10.1	9	8.3
Lewd act with child	120	54	45.0	23	19.2	1	0.8	6	5.0	7	5.8	10	8.3	10	8.4	9	7.5
Other	67	16	23.9	18	26.9	3	4.5	1	1.5	3	4.5	5	7.4	11	16.4	10	14.9
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	366	67.4	61	11.2	13	2.4	34	6.3	29	5.3	13	2.4	19	3.5	8	1.5
Marijuana	397	197	49.6	110	27.7	16	4.0	10	2.5	26	6.6	9	2.3	21	5.3	8	2.0
Other offenses	396	98	24.7	132	33.3	10	2.5	7	1.8	51	12.9	24	6.1	48	12.1	26	6.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 18A—1970

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	1,462	33.0	1,108	25.1	209	4.7	242	5.5	483	10.9	342	7.7	391	8.8	189	4.3
Homicide	417	171	41.0	79	18.9	27	6.5	43	10.3	36	8.6	18	4.3	24	5.8	19	4.6
Murder 1st	117	52	44.5	24	20.5	3	2.6	6	5.1	13	11.1	6	5.1	9	7.7	4	3.4
Murder 2nd	138	50	36.2	31	22.5	16	11.6	16	11.6	13	9.4	1	0.7	5	3.6	6	4.4
Manslaughter	146	64	43.8	21	14.4	7	4.8	21	14.4	8	5.5	9	6.2	10	6.8	6	4.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	5	–	3	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	3	–
Robbery	853	317	37.2	193	22.6	64	7.5	55	6.4	83	9.7	52	6.1	62	7.3	27	3.2
Robbery 1st	550	196	35.6	116	21.1	43	7.8	28	5.1	65	11.8	40	7.3	45	8.2	17	3.1
Robbery 2nd	250	97	38.8	69	27.6	17	6.8	23	9.2	15	6.0	8	3.2	14	5.6	7	2.8
Other	53	24	45.3	8	15.1	4	7.5	4	7.5	3	5.7	4	7.5	3	5.7	3	5.7
Assault	326	116	35.5	74	22.7	28	8.6	23	7.1	30	9.2	23	7.1	18	5.5	14	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon	213	77	36.1	45	21.1	21	9.9	18	8.4	17	8.0	11	5.2	11	5.2	13	6.1
Other	113	39	34.5	29	25.7	7	6.2	5	4.4	13	11.5	12	10.6	7	6.2	1	0.9
Burglary	665	188	28.3	156	23.4	25	3.8	42	6.3	96	14.4	59	8.9	65	9.8	34	5.1
Burglary 1st	88	31	35.2	19	21.6	3	3.4	6	6.8	20	22.7	3	3.4	4	4.6	2	2.3
Burglary 2nd	550	152	27.6	132	24.0	22	4.0	34	6.2	68	12.4	54	9.8	56	10.2	32	5.8
Other	27	5	–	5	–	–	–	2	–	8	–	2	–	5	–	–	–

Theft except auto	328	79	24.1	72	21.9	13	4.0	19	5.8	46	14.6	43	13.1	36	11.6	16	4.9
Grand theft	175	58	33.2	31	17.7	4	2.3	14	8.0	17	9.7	23	13.1	18	10.3	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior	17	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	3	–	6	–	4	–	–	–
Receiving stolen property	99	15	15.2	28	28.3	6	6.1	4	4.0	22	22.2	7	7.1	14	14.1	3	3.0
Other	37	4	–	13	–	1	–	1	–	6	–	7	–	2	–	3	–
Auto theft	151	58	38.4	36	23.8	9	6.0	9	6.0	13	8.6	10	6.6	10	6.6	6	4.0
Forgery and checks	288	78	27.1	93	32.3	5	1.7	–	–	29	10.1	33	11.5	37	12.8	13	4.5
Sex offenses	276	93	33.7	59	21.4	11	4.0	13	4.7	27	9.8	23	8.3	37	13.4	13	4.7
Rape	141	52	36.9	27	19.1	7	5.0	9	6.4	17	12.0	7	5.0	14	9.9	8	5.7
Lewd act with child	84	30	35.7	17	20.2	2	2.4	4	4.8	6	7.1	11	13.1	11	13.1	3	3.6
Other	51	11	21.6	15	29.4	2	3.9	–	–	4	7.9	5	9.8	12	23.5	2	3.9
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	145	43.6	90	27.0	9	2.7	12	3.6	32	9.6	9	2.7	31	9.3	5	1.5
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	97	34.4	90	31.9	9	3.2	9	3.2	30	10.7	17	6.0	13	4.6	17	6.0
Marijuana	249	69	27.7	86	34.5	1	0.4	6	2.4	23	9.3	23	9.3	29	11.6	12	4.8
Other offenses	258	51	19.8	80	31.0	8	3.1	11	4.3	36	13.9	32	12.4	27	10.5	13	5.0

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 18A—1980

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	3,866	36.3	2,826	26.5	552	5.2	556	5.2	956	9.0	596	5.6	893	8.4	412	3.8
Homicide	921	386	41.9	218	23.7	50	5.4	39	4.2	60	6.5	51	5.6	84	9.1	33	3.6
Murder 1st	236	84	35.6	62	26.3	16	6.8	10	4.2	19	8.0	17	7.2	20	8.5	8	3.4
Murder 2nd	233	96	41.2	56	24.0	9	3.9	19	8.2	16	6.9	12	5.1	21	9.0	4	1.7
Manslaughter	401	186	46.4	89	22.2	25	6.2	9	2.3	21	5.2	17	4.2	36	9.0	18	4.5
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	20	39.2	11	21.6	–	–	1	2.0	4	7.8	5	9.8	7	13.7	3	5.9
Robbery	2,306	993	43.1	557	24.1	143	6.2	110	4.8	184	8.0	97	4.2	173	7.5	49	2.1
Robbery 1st	2,133	913	42.8	515	24.1	134	6.3	99	4.6	171	8.0	95	4.5	160	7.5	46	2.2
Robbery 2nd	36	21	–	13	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	138	59	43.7	29	21.5	9	6.7	9	6.7	11	8.1	2	1.5	13	9.6	3	2.2
Assault	1,004	364	36.2	243	24.2	50	5.0	56	5.6	76	7.6	78	7.8	83	8.2	52	5.2
Assault with deadly weapon	827	295	35.7	198	23.9	48	5.8	54	6.5	61	7.4	64	7.7	69	8.4	38	4.6
Other	177	69	39.0	45	25.4	2	1.1	4	2.3	15	8.5	14	7.9	14	7.9	14	7.9
Burglary	2,290	806	35.0	671	29.2	117	5.1	119	5.2	213	9.3	104	4.5	184	8.0	85	3.7
Burglary 1st	449	179	39.9	133	29.6	27	6.0	12	2.7	37	8.2	21	4.7	28	6.2	12	2.7
Burglary 2nd	1,803	607	33.7	528	29.3	89	4.9	102	5.7	173	9.6	81	4.5	150	8.3	73	4.0
Other	47	20	–	10	–	1	–	5	–	3	–	2	–	6	–	–	–

Theft except auto	944	238	24.9	265	28.1	52	5.5	81	8.6	88	9.3	69	7.3	100	10.6	54	5.7
Grand theft	442	139	31.5	122	27.6	24	5.4	35	7.9	39	8.8	25	5.7	39	8.8	19	4.3
Petty theft with prior	59	1	1.7	12	20.3	14	23.7	9	15.3	10	16.9	2	3.4	7	11.9	4	6.8
Receiving stolen property	396	81	20.9	114	29.4	13	3.4	31	8.0	32	8.2	36	9.3	51	13.1	30	7.7
Other	55	14	25.5	17	30.9	1	1.8	6	10.9	7	12.7	6	10.9	3	5.5	1	1.8
Auto theft	378	139	36.8	90	23.8	15	4.0	23	6.1	36	9.5	29	7.7	27	7.1	19	5.0
Forgery and checks	328	83	25.3	114	34.8	6	1.8	7	2.1	48	14.6	23	7.0	30	9.2	17	5.2
Sex offenses	896	294	33.2	250	28.2	53	6.0	45	5.1	87	9.8	55	6.2	68	7.7	34	3.8
Rape	563	210	37.3	151	26.8	39	6.9	23	4.1	54	9.6	28	5.0	35	6.2	23	4.1
Lewd act with child	131	41	31.3	41	31.3	4	3.1	3	2.3	18	13.7	11	8.4	11	8.4	2	1.5
Other	192	43	22.4	58	30.2	10	5.2	19	9.9	15	7.8	16	8.3	22	11.5	9	4.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	178	31.5	168	29.7	24	4.2	39	6.9	49	8.7	24	4.3	59	10.4	24	4.3
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	338	181	53.6	62	18.3	7	2.1	13	3.8	39	11.5	11	3.3	21	6.2	4	1.2
Marijuana	72	31	43.0	20	27.8	1	1.4	1	1.4	4	5.6	5	6.9	8	11.1	2	2.8
Other offenses	616	176	28.6	168	27.3	34	5.5	21	3.4	72	11.7	50	8.1	56	9.1	39	6.3

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 18B—1960

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	132	40.4	72	22.0	15	4.3	14	4.6	33	10.1	15	4.6	28	8.5	18	5.5
Homicide	32	13	40.6	4	12.5	1	3.1	4	12.5	3	9.4	1	3.1	3	9.4	3	9.4
Robbery	22	7	31.8	5	22.7	–	–	–	–	1	4.6	4	18.2	2	9.1	3	13.6
Assault	10	2	–	4	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Burglary	16	4	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	2	–
Theft	45	15	33.3	9	20.0	1	2.2	3	6.7	10	22.2	1	2.2	3	6.7	3	6.7
Forgery and checks	131	49	37.4	33	25.2	6	4.6	3	2.3	13	9.9	8	6.1	13	9.9	6	4.6
Controlled substances * & marijuana	61	37	60.7	7	11.5	6	9.8	3	4.9	4	6.6	–	–	3	4.9	1	1.6
Other offenses	10	5	–	2	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	–	–

* Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 18B—1970

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	90	34.1	66	25.0	15	5.7	14	5.3	22	8.3	27	10.2	19	7.2	11	4.2
Homicide	32	12	37.5	6	18.7	3	9.4	1	3.1	3	9.4	3	9.4	1	3.1	3	9.4
Robbery	12	5	–	3	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Assault	21	10	47.6	4	19.1	–	–	2	9.5	2	9.5	–	–	3	14.3	–	–
Burglary	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	4	–	1	–	2	–
Theft	28	9	32.1	3	10.7	5	17.9	5	17.9	2	7.1	3	10.7	–	–	1	3.6
Forgery and checks	71	18	25.4	18	25.4	3	4.2	1	1.4	8	11.2	13	18.3	9	12.7	1	1.4
Sex offenses	2	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	29	46.0	15	23.8	2	3.2	3	4.8	5	8.0	4	6.3	4	6.3	1	1.6
Other offenses	20	1	5.0	16	80.0	1	5.0	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	10.0

TABLE 18B—1980

OFFENSE AND COUNTY OR AREA OF COMMITMENT

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Southern California				San Francisco Bay Area						Balance of State					
		Los Angeles County		9 other counties		Alameda County		San Francisco County		7 other counties		10 Sacramento Valley counties		7 San Joaquin Valley counties		22 other counties	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	220	31.9	218	31.6	41	5.9	49	7.1	57	8.3	31	4.5	51	7.4	23	3.3
Homicide	62	31	50.0	11	17.8	6	9.7	5	8.1	3	4.8	2	3.2	3	4.8	1	1.6
Robbery	117	42	35.9	29	24.8	9	7.7	14	12.0	8	6.8	3	2.6	6	5.1	6	5.1
Assault	50	13	26.0	12	24.0	6	12.0	5	10.0	4	8.0	1	2.0	8	16.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	24	31.6	32	42.1	1	1.3	4	5.3	6	7.9	–	–	6	7.9	3	3.9
Theft	116	22	19.0	40	34.5	12	10.3	10	8.6	12	10.3	4	3.5	9	7.8	7	6.0
Forgery and checks	135	44	32.6	43	31.9	3	2.2	5	3.7	10	7.4	14	10.4	11	8.1	5	3.7
Sex offenses	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	27	30.7	40	45.5	3	3.4	6	6.8	7	7.9	2	2.3	3	3.4	–	–
Other offenses	45	17	37.8	11	24.4	1	2.2	–	–	7	15.6	4	8.9	5	11.1	–	–

TABLE 19A—1960

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1959	1960
Total	5,701	233	1,641	1,190	965	681	421	278	292	8.5	32.9	29.3	29.1
Homicide	218	17	34	34	35	27	18	17	36	11.9	23.4	35.1	33.4
Robbery	781	65	339	171	112	41	23	15	15	16.0	51.7	25.4	24.8
Assault	187	13	42	33	31	25	17	7	17	12.3	30.5	31.4	30.6
Burglary	1,143	65	423	237	185	113	54	31	35	11.9	42.7	27.3	26.8
Theft except auto	313	7	56	56	51	52	30	28	33	4.8	20.1	33.5	33.7
Auto theft	280	15	110	63	31	32	11	12	6	15.7	44.6	26.3	26.2
Forgery and checks	1,147	4	187	244	219	187	150	87	69	2.2	16.7	33.2	33.2
Sex offenses	296	10	47	49	31	59	31	35	34	6.1	19.3	34.0	35.9
Rape	109	7	36	30	8	13	6	4	5	13.8	39.4	25.0	26.9
Lewd act with child	120	3	8	9	11	37	15	16	21	2.5	9.2	40.8	38.9
Other	67	–	3	10	12	9	10	15	8	–	4.5	36.4	39.7
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	10	141	146	136	51	34	11	14	4.4	27.8	28.7	29.1
Marijuana	397	8	156	88	73	39	15	10	6	7.6	41.8	25.7	26.8
Other offenses	396	17	104	69	61	55	38	25	27	6.1	30.6	30.1	30.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 19A—1970

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1969	1970
Total	4,426	240	1,710	976	568	337	259	174	162	11.3	44.1	26.5	26.3
Homicide	417	39	129	80	51	25	33	30	30	14.9	40.3	27.8	27.5
Robbery	853	83	460	159	71	38	24	12	6	19.5	63.7	23.4	23.7
Assault	326	21	129	74	32	24	20	15	11	12.6	46.0	26.8	25.9
Burglary	665	36	263	160	90	52	30	25	9	12.0	45.0	25.8	26.0
Theft except auto	328	4	104	70	48	34	33	14	21	5.2	32.9	29.6	29.0
Auto theft	151	11	80	24	24	2	4	5	1	16.6	60.3	24.7	24.0
Forgery and checks	298	3	71	65	44	43	26	18	18	3.1	25.7	31.9	30.6
Sex offenses	276	18	86	50	39	23	25	14	21	12.0	37.7	30.2	28.4
Rape	141	11	63	37	13	8	6	2	1	15.6	52.5	24.9	24.7
Lewd act with child	84	1	9	6	19	12	12	9	16	2.4	11.9	39.6	37.9
Other	51	6	14	7	7	3	7	3	4	17.6	39.2	36.1	28.9
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	4	69	94	59	41	27	22	17	2.4	21.9	29.9	29.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	6	115	68	39	29	10	7	8	7.8	42.9	25.6	26.5
Marijuana	249	7	112	74	34	8	7	4	3	6.8	47.8	25.5	25.4
Other offenses	258	8	92	58	37	18	20	8	17	7.8	38.8	26.5	27.5

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 19A—1980

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median age in years at admission	
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	1979	1980
Total	10,657	681	3,735	2,697	1,900	831	496	269	348	12.6	41.4	26.7	26.7
Homicide	921	108	297	193	130	72	38	34	49	19.5	44.0	26.4	26.4
Robbery	2,306	210	981	571	315	121	61	24	23	16.9	51.6	24.6	24.8
Assault	1,004	79	353	241	138	78	56	21	38	14.9	43.0	26.3	25.5
Burglary	2,259	196	926	611	326	150	81	51	28	12.1	45.8	25.8	25.8
Theft except auto	944	21	304	245	145	90	49	44	46	6.9	34.4	28.3	28.0
Auto theft	378	25	161	95	40	31	13	4	9	15.1	49.2	24.7	25.2
Forgery and checks	328	–	45	96	91	44	25	13	14	1.8	13.7	30.3	31.3
Sex offenses	696	74	239	217	117	85	56	41	55	13.4	35.3	28.2	28.0
Rape	563	66	186	157	67	42	23	10	12	17.4	44.8	26.0	25.9
Lewd act with child	131	1	11	39	25	19	12	16	18	3.1	9.2	34.9	34.9
Other	192	7	42	31	25	24	23	15	25	8.9	25.5	30.2	33.2
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	1	83	154	115	81	56	31	44	1.6	14.9	31.7	31.9
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	336	7	126	98	56	19	15	8	7	5.3	39.3	27.9	28.8
Marijuana	72	1	18	16	18	11	2	2	4	5.6	26.4	29.1	30.3
Other offenses	616	29	202	150	107	49	32	16	31	11.2	37.5	28.1	27.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 19B—1960

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median Age in years at admission
		Under 20	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	
Total	327	9	79	68	70	39	31	14	20	8.0	26.9	30.8
Homicide	32	1	8	7	5	2	6	3	–	6.3	28.1	30.0
Robbery	22	1	9	4	7	–	–	1	–	4.5	45.5	28.3
Assault	10	1	3	2	1	1	1	1	–	–	–	–
Burglary	16	2	5	4	2	1	1	1	–	–	–	–
Theft	45	1	8	6	7	10	5	3	5	11.1	20.0	35.3
Forgery and checks	131	3	27	29	20	17	13	5	7	6.9	22.9	31.1
Controlled substances * & marijuana	61	–	19	12	18	7	1	–	4	6.6	31.1	29.8
Other offenses	10	–	–	1	–	1	4	–	4	–	–	–

* Excludes Dangerous Drugs

TABLE 20A—1960

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	3,457	60.6	951	16.7	1,183	20.8	110	1.9
Homicide	218	105	48.2	36	16.5	67	30.7	10	4.6
Murder 1st	51	35	68.6	2	3.9	14	27.5	–	–
Murder 2nd	67	37	55.2	11	16.4	17	25.4	2	3.0
Manslaughter	86	25	29.1	22	25.6	32	37.2	7	8.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	8	–	1	–	4	–	1	–
Robbery	781	481	61.6	91	11.6	195	25.0	14	1.8
Robbery 1st	527	339	64.3	50	9.5	130	24.7	8	1.5
Robbery 2nd	212	116	54.7	36	17.0	55	25.9	5	2.4
Other	42	26	–	5	–	10	–	1	–
Assault	187	92	49.2	36	19.2	51	27.3	8	4.3
Assault with deadly weapon	159	75	47.2	29	18.2	48	30.2	7	4.4
Other	28	17	–	7	–	3	–	1	–
Burglary	1,143	699	61.1	154	13.5	264	23.1	26	2.3
Burglary 1st	121	68	56.2	16	13.2	29	24.0	8	6.6
Burglary 2nd	982	612	62.3	133	13.6	219	22.3	18	1.8
Other	40	19	–	5	–	16	–	–	–
Theft except auto	313	182	58.1	45	14.4	83	26.5	3	1.0
Grand theft	190	122	64.2	24	12.6	44	23.2	–	–
Petty theft with prior	67	29	43.3	11	16.4	27	40.3	–	–
Receiving stolen property	52	30	57.7	10	19.2	10	19.2	2	3.9
Other	4	1	–	–	–	2	–	1	–
Auto theft	280	176	62.8	45	16.1	52	18.6	7	2.5
Forgery and checks	1,147	966	84.2	61	5.3	103	9.0	17	1.5
Sex offenses	296	206	69.6	38	12.8	47	15.9	5	1.7
Rape	109	58	53.2	22	20.2	27	24.8	2	1.8
Lewd act with child	120	93	77.5	12	10.0	15	12.5	–	–
Other	67	55	82.1	4	6.0	5	7.4	3	4.5
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	156	28.7	251	46.2	127	23.4	9	1.7
Marijuana	397	138	34.8	125	31.5	132	33.2	2	0.5
Other offenses	396	256	64.6	69	17.4	62	15.7	9	2.3

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 20A—1970

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	2,335	52.7	722	16.3	1,295	29.3	74	1.7
Homicide	417	189	45.3	52	12.5	165	39.6	11	2.6
Murder 1st	117	60	51.3	11	9.4	43	36.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd	138	61	44.2	16	11.6	55	39.9	6	4.3
Manslaughter	146	60	41.1	21	14.4	64	43.8	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	8	–	4	–	3	–	1	–
Robbery	833	379	44.4	102	12.0	363	42.5	9	1.1
Robbery 1st	550	243	44.2	62	11.3	240	43.6	5	0.9
Robbery 2nd	250	121	48.4	31	12.4	94	37.6	4	1.6
Other	53	15	28.3	9	17.0	29	54.7	–	–
Assault	326	121	37.1	54	16.6	142	43.5	9	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon	213	68	31.9	42	19.7	98	46.0	5	2.4
Other	113	53	46.9	12	10.6	44	38.9	4	3.6
Burglary	665	380	57.1	110	16.5	160	24.1	15	2.3
Burglary 1st	88	52	59.1	10	11.4	26	29.5	–	–
Burglary 2nd	550	313	56.9	95	17.3	127	23.1	15	2.7
Other	27	15	–	5	–	7	–	–	–
Theft except auto	328	206	62.8	34	10.4	82	25.0	6	1.8
Grand theft	175	110	62.8	15	8.6	47	26.9	3	1.7
Petty theft with prior	17	13	–	1	–	3	–	–	–
Receiving stolen property	99	56	56.6	16	16.2	25	25.2	2	2.0
Other	37	27	–	2	–	7	–	1	–
Auto theft	151	86	57.0	20	13.2	42	27.8	3	2.0
Forgery and checks	288	195	67.7	30	10.4	59	20.5	4	1.4
Sex offenses	276	153	55.4	45	16.3	74	26.8	4	1.5
Rape	141	59	41.9	26	18.4	54	38.3	2	1.4
Lewd act with child	84	61	72.6	12	14.3	10	11.9	1	1.2
Other	51	33	64.7	7	13.7	10	19.6	1	2.0
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	102	30.6	146	43.9	84	25.2	1	0.3
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	282	192	68.1	48	17.0	39	13.8	3	1.1
Marijuana	249	174	69.9	42	16.9	28	11.2	5	2.0
Other offenses	258	158	61.2	39	15.1	57	22.1	4	1.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 20A—1980

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	4,114	38.6	2,720	25.5	3,630	34.1	193	1.8
Homicide	921	332	36.0	271	29.4	286	31.1	32	3.5
Murder 1st	236	106	44.9	48	20.3	78	33.1	4	1.7
Murder 2nd	233	84	36.1	59	25.3	75	32.2	15	6.4
Manslaughter	401	117	29.2	145	36.1	127	31.7	12	3.0
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	25	49.0	19	37.2	6	11.8	1	2.0
Robbery	2,306	724	31.4	577	25.0	967	41.9	38	1.7
Robbery 1st	2,133	666	31.3	531	24.9	901	42.2	33	1.6
Robbery 2nd	38	16	–	6	–	15	–	1	–
Other	135	40	29.6	40	29.6	51	37.8	4	3.0
Assault	1,004	334	33.2	317	31.6	325	32.4	28	2.8
Assault with deadly weapon	827	267	32.3	256	31.0	284	34.3	20	2.4
Other	177	67	37.8	61	34.5	41	23.2	8	4.5
Burglary	2,299	908	39.5	637	27.7	734	31.5	30	1.3
Burglary 1st	449	157	35.0	117	26.0	168	37.4	7	1.6
Burglary 2nd	1,803	735	40.8	510	28.3	537	29.8	21	1.1
Other	47	16	–	10	–	19	–	2	–
Theft except auto	944	432	45.7	146	15.5	351	37.2	15	1.6
Grand theft	442	201	45.5	66	14.9	168	38.0	7	1.6
Petty theft with prior	59	10	17.0	14	23.7	33	55.9	2	3.4
Receiving stolen property	388	196	50.5	62	16.0	126	32.5	4	1.0
Other	55	25	45.5	4	7.3	24	43.6	2	3.6
Auto theft	378	202	53.4	54	14.3	116	30.7	6	1.6
Forgery and checks	328	173	52.7	51	15.6	99	30.2	5	1.5
Sex offenses	886	406	46.1	179	20.2	282	31.8	17	1.9
Rape	563	206	36.6	130	23.1	216	38.4	11	1.9
Lewd act with child	131	84	64.1	27	20.6	17	13.0	3	2.3
Other	192	118	61.5	22	11.5	49	25.4	3	1.6
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	129	22.8	292	51.7	135	23.9	9	1.6
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	338	126	37.3	53	15.7	159	47.0	–	–
Marijuana	72	45	62.5	12	16.7	14	19.4	1	1.4
Other offenses	616	301	48.9	131	21.3	172	27.9	12	1.9

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 208—1960

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	221	67.6	16	4.9	84	25.7	6	1.8
Homicide	33	9	28.1	2	6.3	19	59.3	2	6.3
Robbery	22	16	72.7	–	–	6	27.3	–	–
Assault	10	2	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Burglary	16	12	–	–	–	3	–	1	–
Theft	45	28	62.2	1	2.2	14	31.1	2	4.5
Forgery and checks	131	119	90.8	2	1.5	10	7.7	–	–
Controlled substances* & marijuana	61	31	50.8	7	11.5	22	36.1	1	1.6
Other offenses	10	4	–	4	–	2	–	–	–

*Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 208—1970

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	181	57.2	26	9.8	77	29.2	10	3.8
Homicide	33	15	46.9	2	6.2	11	34.4	4	12.5
Robbery	13	7	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Assault	21	6	28.6	3	14.3	11	52.4	1	4.7
Burglary	15	10	–	1	–	2	–	2	–
Theft	28	15	53.6	1	3.6	12	42.8	–	–
Forgery and checks	71	48	67.6	2	2.8	20	28.2	1	1.4
Sex offenses	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	36	60.3	9	14.3	14	22.2	2	3.2
Other offenses	20	10	50.0	8	40.0	2	10.0	–	–

TABLE 208—1980

OFFENSE AND ETHNIC GROUPS

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	White		Mexican-American		Black		Other	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	310	44.9	108	15.7	246	35.6	26	3.8
Homicide	62	21	33.9	5	8.0	36	58.1	–	–
Robbery	117	38	32.5	28	23.9	44	37.6	7	6.0
Assault	50	22	44.0	4	8.0	23	46.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	36	47.4	17	22.4	20	26.3	3	3.9
Theft	116	58	50.0	11	9.5	42	36.2	5	4.3
Forgery and checks	138	76	56.3	16	11.8	39	28.9	4	3.0
Sex offenses	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	36	43.2	21	23.8	24	27.3	5	5.7
Other offenses	45	20	44.5	6	13.3	18	40.0	1	2.2

TABLE 21A—1960

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	786	13.8	3,043	53.4	977	17.1	913	16.0
Homicide	218	108	49.5	90	41.3	16	7.3	10	4.6
Murder 1st	51	26	51.0	22	43.1	2	3.9	1	2.0
Murder 2nd	67	37	55.2	21	31.3	5	7.5	4	6.0
Manslaughter	86	32	37.2	41	47.7	9	10.5	4	4.6
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	7	-	6	-	-	-	1	-
Robbery	791	131	16.6	467	59.0	103	13.2	80	10.2
Robbery 1st	527	101	19.3	305	57.9	71	13.5	49	9.3
Robbery 2nd	212	22	10.4	130	65.1	28	13.2	24	11.3
Other	42	7	-	24	-	4	-	7	-
Assault	187	43	23.0	100	53.5	24	12.8	20	10.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	35	22.0	86	54.0	19	12.0	19	12.0
Other	28	8	-	14	-	5	-	1	-
Burglary	1,143	94	8.2	601	52.6	216	18.9	232	20.3
Burglary 1st	121	13	10.7	67	55.4	20	16.5	21	17.4
Burglary 2nd	982	80	8.2	516	52.5	186	18.9	200	20.4
Other	40	1	-	18	-	10	-	11	-
Theft except auto	213	20	9.3	147	67.0	34	17.5	63	26.5
Grand theft	100	24	12.6	96	51.6	30	15.5	26	20.0
Petty theft with prior	67	-	-	23	34.3	15	22.4	29	43.3
Receiving stolen property	32	3	9.6	24	66.2	5	15.4	15	28.8
Other	4	-	-	2	-	1	-	1	-
Auto theft	280	15	5.4	152	54.3	50	17.8	63	22.5
Forgery and checks	1,147	119	10.4	697	60.6	226	19.7	245	21.3
Sex offenses	296	90	30.1	140	47.3	49	16.5	18	6.1
Rape	109	39	36.6	66	60.6	13	11.9	1	0.9
Lewd act with child	130	39	30.5	43	37.5	25	20.8	11	9.2
Other	67	21	31.3	29	43.3	11	16.4	6	9.0
CDS* I & II (opiate)	543	55	10.1	309	56.9	100	18.4	79	14.6
Marijuana	307	53	13.3	253	63.7	63	15.9	28	7.1
Other offenses	396	38	9.6	127	87.3	78	19.2	55	13.9

*Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 21A—1970

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,496	706	15.9	2,612	59.0	604	13.7	504	11.4
Homicide	417	133	31.9	219	52.5	33	7.9	32	7.7
Murder 1st	117	32	27.4	64	54.7	10	8.5	11	9.4
Murder 2nd	130	58	39.9	67	46.5	12	8.7	4	2.9
Manslaughter	146	41	28.1	79	54.1	11	7.5	15	10.3
Manslaughter by vehicle	15	5	–	9	–	–	–	2	–
Robbery	653	121	14.2	390	65.6	69	11.6	73	8.6
Robbery 1st	350	78	14.2	360	65.4	68	12.4	44	8.0
Robbery 2nd	250	35	14.0	165	66.0	25	10.0	25	10.0
Other	53	8	15.1	35	66.0	6	11.3	4	7.6
Assault	326	56	17.2	225	69.0	27	8.3	18	5.5
Assault with deadly weapon	213	35	16.4	152	71.4	16	7.5	10	4.7
Other	113	21	18.6	73	64.6	11	9.7	8	7.1
Burglary	665	52	7.8	396	59.6	106	16.2	109	16.4
Burglary 1st	88	15	17.1	50	56.8	8	9.0	15	17.1
Burglary 2nd	550	36	6.5	332	60.4	95	17.3	87	15.8
Other	27	1	–	14	–	5	–	7	–
Theft except auto	288	33	10.1	170	51.8	63	19.2	62	18.9
Grand theft	178	22	12.6	92	52.6	34	19.4	27	15.4
Petty theft with prior	17	–	–	4	–	2	–	11	–
Receiving stolen property	99	9	9.1	55	55.5	17	17.2	18	18.2
Other	37	2	–	19	–	10	–	6	–
Auto theft	151	8	5.3	110	72.8	17	11.3	16	10.6
Forgery and checks	295	27	9.4	145	50.4	55	19.4	60	20.8
Sex offenses	276	62	20.7	155	46.9	35	12.7	24	8.7
Rape	141	34	24.1	86	61.0	14	9.9	7	5.0
Lewd act with child	84	31	36.9	28	33.3	10	11.9	15	17.9
Other	51	17	33.3	21	41.2	11	21.6	2	3.9
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	72	15.6	166	50.5	68	20.4	45	13.5
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	59	20.9	175	62.1	25	8.9	23	8.1
Marijuana	249	40	16.5	164	65.9	31	12.4	8	3.2
Other offenses	258	37	14.3	145	56.2	42	16.3	34	13.2

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 21A—1980

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	1,735	16.3	6,076	57.0	1,747	16.4	1,099	10.3
Homicide	931	329	35.7	429	46.6	104	11.3	59	6.4
Murder 1st	236	87	36.9	94	39.8	20	10.7	25	10.6
Murder 2nd	233	85	36.5	106	45.1	30	12.4	14	6.0
Manslaughter	401	140	34.9	200	49.9	42	10.5	19	4.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	17	33.3	30	58.8	3	5.9	1	2.0
Robbery	2,306	434	18.4	1,390	58.5	339	14.7	193	8.4
Robbery 1st	2,133	402	18.8	1,235	57.9	315	14.8	181	8.5
Robbery 2nd	36	1	–	34	–	3	–	–	–
Other	135	21	15.6	81	60.0	21	15.6	12	8.8
Assault	1,004	173	17.2	601	59.9	152	15.1	78	7.8
Assault with deadly weapon	827	134	16.2	496	60.0	131	15.9	64	7.7
Other	177	39	22.0	103	58.2	21	11.9	14	7.9
Burglary	2,899	167	7.3	1,646	62.9	418	16.2	268	11.6
Burglary 1st	649	62	13.8	399	59.9	72	16.0	46	10.3
Burglary 2nd	1,803	102	5.7	1,140	63.7	340	18.9	212	11.7
Other	47	3	–	26	–	6	–	10	–
Theft except auto	944	85	9.0	554	58.7	178	18.8	127	13.5
Grand theft	642	57	12.9	296	60.2	69	15.6	50	11.3
Petty theft with prior	59	–	–	28	47.5	18	30.5	13	22.0
Receiving stolen property	166	25	6.4	271	58.5	77	16.9	55	14.2
Other	55	3	5.5	39	70.7	14	25.4	9	16.4
Auto theft	378	15	4.0	246	65.1	69	18.2	48	12.7
Forgery and checks	328	35	10.7	151	46.0	78	23.8	64	19.5
Sex offenses	899	251	29.4	409	46.2	139	15.7	77	8.7
Rape	563	169	30.0	285	50.6	73	13.0	36	6.4
Lewd act with child	131	39	29.8	70	53.2	27	20.6	15	11.4
Other	195	53	27.6	74	38.5	59	30.3	26	13.6
CSS* I & II (opiate)	595	85	15.0	282	49.9	109	19.3	89	15.8
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	42	12.4	237	70.1	39	11.6	20	5.9
Marijuana	72	19	26.4	42	58.3	8	11.1	3	4.2
Other offenses	616	100	16.2	329	53.4	114	18.5	73	11.9

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 218—1960

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent	Number	Per-cent
Total	327	139	41.3	148	43.4	39	11.9	11	3.4
Homicide	20	99	62.5	10	31.3	-	-	2	6.2
Robbery	22	13	59.1	8	36.4	1	4.5	-	-
Assault	10	3	-	4	-	3	-	-	-
Burglary	15	6	-	9	-	-	-	2	-
Theft	45	19	42.2	18	40.0	5	11.1	3	6.7
Forgery and checks	151	50	43.7	88	48.0	16	10.2	4	3.1
Controlled substances * & marijuana	61	11	18.0	33	62.3	12	19.7	-	-
Other offenses	10	7	-	1	-	2	-	-	-

* Excludes dangerous drugs

TABLE 19B—1970

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median Age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	
Total	264	3	77	67	33	30	27	13	14	3.8	30.3	28.9
Homicide	32	1	7	8	7	3	3	–	3	6.3	25.0	29.9
Robbery	12	–	5	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Assault	21	2	9	2	1	–	2	1	4	9.5	52.4	24.7
Burglary	15	–	9	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Theft	28	–	9	7	2	3	4	2	1	3.6	32.1	27.9
Forgery and checks	71	–	20	13	10	12	5	8	3	1.4	28.2	31.3
Sex offenses	2	–	–	–	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	–	13	21	8	10	8	1	2	1.6	20.6	29.4
Other offenses	20	–	5	8	4	1	–	1	1	–	25.0	28.1

TABLE 19B—1980

OFFENSE AND AGE AT ADMISSION

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases

Offense	Total	Age at admission								Percent under		Median Age in years at admission
		Under 20	20–24	25–29	30–34	35–39	40–44	45–49	50 and over	21 years	25 years	
Total	690	20	201	212	137	53	28	19	20	7.1	32.0	27.9
Homicide	62	2	14	14	13	7	7	2	3	6.5	25.8	30.4
Robbery	117	7	50	37	15	5	1	2	–	14.5	48.7	25.2
Assault	50	1	22	13	8	4	–	–	2	8.0	46.0	25.8
Burglary	76	4	28	28	12	3	–	1	–	15.8	42.1	26.1
Theft	116	–	28	24	34	14	6	5	5	2.6	24.1	30.9
Forgery and checks	135	2	29	49	37	7	5	4	2	3.0	23.0	28.7
Sex offenses	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	2	22	33	12	7	2	5	5	3.4	27.3	28.0
Other offenses	45	2	8	14	5	6	7	–	3	4.4	22.2	29.5

TABLE 21B—1970

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	78	29.5	151	57.2	26	9.9	9	3.4
Homicide	32	16	50.0	12	37.4	2	6.3	2	6.3
Robbery	12	3	–	7	–	1	–	1	–
Assault	21	9	42.9	9	42.9	2	9.5	1	4.7
Burglary	15	5	–	8	–	2	–	–	–
Theft	28	4	14.3	19	67.8	4	14.3	1	3.6
Forgery and checks	71	14	19.7	45	63.4	11	15.5	1	1.4
Sex offenses	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	21	33.3	36	57.1	3	4.8	3	4.8
Other offenses	20	4	20.0	15	75.0	1	5.0	–	–

TABLE 21B—1980

OFFENSE AND PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Type of prior commitment served							
		No prior		Prior jail or juvenile		One prison		Two or more prisons	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	184	26.7	411	59.5	71	10.3	24	3.5
Homicide	62	38	61.3	19	30.7	3	4.8	2	3.2
Robbery	117	25	21.4	79	67.5	9	7.7	4	3.4
Assault	50	15	30.0	28	56.0	6	12.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	9	11.8	56	73.7	9	11.8	2	2.7
Theft	116	18	15.5	75	64.7	17	14.6	6	5.2
Forgery and checks	135	37	27.4	80	59.3	12	8.9	6	4.4
Sex offenses	1	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	19	21.6	56	63.6	11	12.5	2	2.3
Other offenses	45	23	51.1	17	37.8	4	8.9	1	2.2

TABLE 22A—1960

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	3,811	66.8	1,008	17.7	471	8.3	411	7.2
Homicide	218	192	88.1	16	7.3	7	3.2	3	1.4
Murder 1st	51	48	94.1	1	2.0	1	2.0	1	1.9
Murder 2nd	67	58	86.6	6	8.9	3	4.5	–	–
Manslaughter	86	73	84.9	9	10.5	3	3.5	1	1.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	13	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Robbery	781	598	76.6	118	15.1	35	4.5	30	3.8
Robbery 1st	527	407	77.2	81	15.4	25	4.7	14	2.7
Robbery 2nd	212	160	75.5	30	14.2	9	4.2	13	6.1
Other	42	31	–	7	–	1	–	3	–
Assault	187	143	76.5	29	15.5	8	4.3	7	3.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	121	76.1	24	15.1	8	5.0	6	3.8
Other	28	22	–	5	–	–	–	1	–
Burglary	1,143	695	60.8	255	22.3	91	8.0	102	8.9
Burglary 1st	121	80	66.1	28	23.2	8	6.6	5	4.1
Burglary 2nd	982	596	60.7	219	22.3	77	7.8	90	9.2
Other	40	19	–	8	–	6	–	7	–
Theft except auto	313	175	55.9	67	21.4	30	9.6	41	13.1
Grand theft	190	121	63.7	46	24.2	13	6.8	10	5.3
Petty theft with prior	67	23	34.3	10	14.9	12	17.9	22	32.9
Receiving stolen property	52	29	55.8	9	17.3	5	9.6	9	17.3
Other	4	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Auto theft	280	168	60.0	69	24.6	13	4.7	30	10.7
Forgery and checks	1,147	676	58.9	237	20.7	121	10.5	113	9.9
Sex offenses	296	229	77.4	38	12.8	18	6.1	11	3.7
Rape	109	95	87.2	6	5.5	6	5.5	2	1.8
Lewd act with child	120	84	70.0	23	19.2	6	5.0	7	5.8
Other	67	50	74.6	9	13.4	6	9.0	2	3.0
CSS* I & II (opiate)	543	364	67.0	71	13.1	79	14.6	29	5.3
Marijuana	397	306	77.1	40	10.1	36	9.0	15	3.8
Other offenses	396	265	66.9	68	17.2	33	8.3	30	7.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 22A—1970

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	3,318	75.0	591	13.3	376	8.5	141	3.2
Homicide	417	352	84.4	47	11.3	14	3.4	4	0.9
Murder 1st	117	96	82.0	16	13.7	2	1.7	3	2.6
Murder 2nd	138	122	88.4	9	6.5	7	5.1	–	–
Manslaughter	146	120	82.2	20	13.7	5	3.4	1	0.7
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	14	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Robbery	853	681	79.8	110	12.9	46	5.4	16	1.9
Robbery 1st	550	438	79.6	73	13.3	30	5.5	9	1.6
Robbery 2nd	250	200	80.0	29	11.6	15	6.0	6	2.4
Other	53	43	81.1	8	15.1	1	1.9	1	1.9
Assault	326	281	86.1	23	7.1	14	4.3	8	2.5
Assault with deadly weapon	213	187	87.7	14	6.6	8	3.8	4	1.9
Other	113	94	83.2	9	8.0	6	5.3	4	3.5
Burglary	665	448	67.4	117	17.6	70	10.5	30	4.5
Burglary 1st	88	65	73.9	17	19.3	5	5.7	1	1.1
Burglary 2nd	550	368	66.9	97	17.7	59	10.7	26	4.7
Other	27	15	–	3	–	6	–	3	–
Theft except auto	328	203	61.9	63	19.2	40	12.2	22	6.7
Grand theft	175	114	65.2	31	17.7	20	11.4	10	5.7
Petty theft with prior	17	4	–	2	–	3	–	8	–
Receiving stolen property	99	64	64.7	21	21.2	10	10.1	4	4.0
Other	37	21	–	9	–	7	–	–	–
Auto theft	151	118	78.2	21	13.9	7	4.6	5	3.3
Forgery and checks	288	172	59.7	53	18.4	44	15.3	19	6.6
Sex offenses	276	217	78.6	31	11.3	23	8.3	5	1.8
Rape	141	120	85.1	9	6.4	10	7.1	2	1.4
Lewd act with child	84	59	70.2	16	19.1	6	7.1	3	3.6
Other	51	38	74.5	6	11.8	7	13.7	–	–
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	220	66.1	41	12.3	58	17.4	14	4.2
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	234	83.0	22	7.8	22	7.8	4	1.4
Marijuana	249	210	84.4	20	8.0	17	6.8	2	0.8
Other offenses	258	182	70.5	43	16.7	21	8.1	12	4.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 22A—1980

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	7,811	73.3	698	6.5	2,003	18.8	145	1.4
Homicide	921	758	82.3	56	6.1	103	11.2	4	0.4
Murder 1st	236	181	76.7	21	8.9	31	13.1	3	1.3
Murder 2nd	233	190	81.6	11	4.7	31	13.3	1	0.4
Manslaughter	401	340	84.8	24	6.0	37	9.2	–	–
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	47	92.2	–	–	4	7.8	–	–
Robbery	2,306	1,774	76.9	124	5.4	384	16.7	24	1.0
Robbery 1st	2,133	1,637	76.7	112	5.3	361	16.9	23	1.1
Robbery 2nd	38	35	–	2	–	1	–	–	–
Other	135	102	75.6	10	7.4	22	16.3	1	0.7
Assault	1,004	774	77.1	56	5.6	162	16.1	12	1.2
Assault with deadly weapon	827	632	76.4	47	5.7	139	16.8	9	1.1
Other	177	142	80.2	9	5.1	23	13.0	3	1.7
Burglary	2,299	1,613	70.2	155	6.7	485	21.1	46	2.0
Burglary 1st	449	331	73.7	26	5.8	81	18.0	11	2.5
Burglary 2nd	1,803	1,251	69.4	127	7.0	391	21.7	34	1.9
Other	47	31	–	2	–	13	–	1	–
Theft except auto	944	639	67.7	71	7.5	217	23.0	17	1.8
Grand theft	442	323	73.1	34	7.7	78	17.6	7	1.6
Petty theft with prior	59	28	47.4	2	3.4	25	42.4	4	6.8
Receiving stolen property	388	256	66.0	28	7.2	100	25.8	4	1.0
Other	55	32	58.2	7	12.7	14	25.5	2	3.6
Auto theft	378	261	69.0	38	10.1	68	18.0	11	2.9
Forgery and checks	328	186	56.7	36	11.0	102	31.1	4	1.2
Sex offenses	886	670	75.6	67	7.6	144	16.2	5	0.6
Rape	563	454	80.6	29	5.2	79	14.0	1	0.2
Lewd act with child	131	89	67.9	12	9.2	28	21.4	2	1.5
Other	192	127	66.2	26	13.5	37	19.3	2	1.0
CSS* I & II (opiate)	565	367	65.0	29	5.1	154	27.3	15	2.6
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	279	82.6	16	4.7	42	12.4	1	0.3
Marijuana	72	61	84.7	6	8.3	5	7.0	–	–
Other offenses	616	429	69.7	44	7.1	137	22.2	6	1.0

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 22B—1960

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	277	84.7	26	8.0	22	6.7	2	0.6
Homicide	32	30	93.8	1	3.1	1	3.1	–	–
Robbery	22	21	95.5	–	–	1	4.5	–	–
Assault	10	7	–	1	–	2	–	–	–
Burglary	16	14	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Theft	45	37	82.2	2	4.5	4	8.8	2	4.5
Forgery and checks	131	111	84.7	11	8.4	9	6.9	–	–
Controlled substances * and marijuana	61	49	80.3	11	18.0	1	1.7	–	–
Other offenses	10	8	–	–	–	2	–	–	–

* Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 22B—1970

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	229	86.8	18	6.8	14	5.3	3	1.1
Homicide	32	28	87.5	1	3.1	3	9.4	–	–
Robbery	12	10	–	1	–	–	–	1	–
Assault	21	18	85.7	2	9.5	–	–	1	4.8
Burglary	15	13	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Theft	28	23	82.1	1	3.6	4	14.3	–	–
Forgery and checks	71	59	83.1	8	11.3	4	5.6	–	–
Sex offenses	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	63	57	90.5	5	7.9	–	–	1	1.6
Other offenses	20	19	95.0	–	–	1	5.0	–	–

TABLE 22B—1980

OFFENSE AND PRIOR CALIFORNIA PRISON RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	No prior California prison				Prior California prison			
		No prior prison		Prior other state or federal prison		Parole discharge from prior commitment		Prison discharge from prior commitment	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	595	86.3	25	3.6	63	9.1	7	1.0
Homicide	62	57	91.9	1	1.6	4	6.5	–	–
Robbery	117	104	88.9	4	3.4	8	6.8	1	0.9
Assault	50	43	86.0	2	4.0	4	8.0	1	2.0
Burglary	76	65	85.5	7	9.2	4	5.3	–	–
Theft	116	93	80.2	3	2.6	17	14.6	3	2.6
Forgery and checks	135	117	86.7	3	2.2	15	11.1	–	–
Sex offenses	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	88	75	85.2	4	4.6	8	9.1	1	1.1
Other offenses	45	40	88.9	1	2.2	3	6.7	1	2.2

TABLE 23A—1960

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,701	62	1.1	294	5.2	181	3.2	219	3.8	178	3.1	299	5.2	610	10.7	3,858	67.7
Homicide	218	2	0.9	6	2.8	11	5.1	4	1.8	14	6.4	13	6.0	33	15.1	135	61.9
Murder 1st	51	1	2.0	–	–	4	7.8	–	–	3	5.9	4	7.8	8	15.7	31	60.8
Murder 2nd	67	1	1.5	4	6.0	4	5.9	3	4.5	4	6.0	3	4.5	9	13.4	39	58.2
Manslaughter	86	–	–	2	2.3	3	3.5	–	–	7	8.2	5	5.8	13	15.1	56	65.1
Manslaughter by vehicle	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	9	–
Robbery	781	11	1.4	60	7.7	33	4.2	34	4.4	29	3.7	56	7.2	85	10.9	473	60.5
Robbery 1st	527	7	1.3	50	9.5	25	4.7	21	4.0	24	4.6	35	6.6	60	11.4	305	57.9
Robbery 2nd	212	2	0.9	8	3.8	7	3.3	9	4.2	4	1.9	17	8.0	22	10.4	143	67.5
Other	42	2	–	2	–	1	–	4	–	1	–	4	–	3	–	25	–
Assault	187	2	1.1	6	3.2	3	1.6	7	3.7	3	1.6	14	7.5	31	16.6	121	64.7
Assault with deadly weapon	159	1	0.6	5	3.1	3	1.9	7	4.4	3	1.9	9	5.7	26	16.4	105	66.0
Other	28	1	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	16	–
Burglary	1,143	18	1.6	77	6.7	50	4.4	63	5.5	36	3.2	63	5.5	106	9.4	728	63.7
Burglary 1st	121	1	0.8	7	5.8	5	4.1	10	8.3	9	7.4	11	9.1	11	9.1	67	55.4
Burglary 2nd	962	17	1.7	66	6.7	43	4.4	53	5.4	27	2.7	50	5.1	96	9.8	630	64.2
Other	40	–	–	4	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	31	–

Theft except auto	313	2	0.6	17	5.4	9	2.9	16	5.1	8	2.6	17	5.4	36	11.5	206	66.5
Grand theft	190	2	1.0	10	5.3	7	3.7	14	7.4	8	4.2	11	5.8	25	13.1	113	59.5
Petty theft with prior	67	–	–	2	3.0	–	–	1	1.5	–	–	5	7.5	6	8.9	53	79.1
Receiving stolen property	52	–	–	4	7.7	2	3.8	1	2.0	–	–	1	1.9	5	9.6	39	75.0
Other	4	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–
Auto theft	280	6	2.1	25	8.9	15	5.4	6	2.1	7	2.5	15	5.4	35	12.5	171	61.1
Forgery and checks	1,147	14	1.2	66	5.8	35	3.1	42	3.7	39	3.4	53	4.6	121	10.5	777	67.7
Sex offenses	296	1	0.3	11	3.7	6	2.0	17	5.8	10	3.4	21	7.1	30	10.1	200	67.6
Rape	109	1	0.9	2	1.8	1	0.9	8	7.4	5	4.6	7	6.4	9	8.3	76	69.7
Lewd act with child	120	–	–	6	5.0	4	3.3	1	0.8	5	4.2	12	10.0	12	10.0	80	66.7
Other	67	–	–	3	4.5	1	1.5	8	11.9	–	–	2	3.0	9	13.4	44	65.7
CSS* I & II (opiate)	543	1	0.2	5	0.9	3	0.6	9	1.7	13	2.4	16	2.9	38	7.0	458	84.3
Marijuana	397	–	–	–	–	3	0.7	9	2.3	7	1.8	17	4.3	50	12.6	311	78.3
Other offenses	396	5	1.3	21	5.3	13	3.3	12	3.0	12	3.0	14	3.5	43	10.9	276	69.7

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 23A—1970

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	4,426	110	2.5	150	3.4	98	2.2	136	3.1	116	2.6	192	4.3	413	9.3	3,211	72.6
Homicide	417	9	2.2	13	3.1	13	3.1	14	3.4	17	4.1	30	7.2	34	8.1	287	68.1
Murder 1st	117	5	4.3	7	6.0	1	0.9	6	5.1	3	2.6	4	3.4	11	9.4	80	68.3
Murder 2nd	138	1	0.7	4	2.9	8	5.8	6	4.3	6	4.3	11	8.0	9	6.5	93	67.5
Manslaughter	146	1	0.7	2	1.4	4	2.7	2	1.4	7	4.8	14	9.6	13	8.9	103	70.5
Manslaughter by vehicle	16	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	11	–
Robbery	853	35	4.1	41	4.8	27	3.2	23	2.7	20	2.3	26	3.0	82	9.6	599	70.3
Robbery 1st	550	26	4.7	28	5.1	18	3.3	16	2.9	16	2.9	13	2.4	50	9.1	383	69.6
Robbery 2nd	250	8	3.2	10	4.0	6	2.4	6	2.4	4	1.6	10	4.0	28	11.2	178	71.2
Other	53	1	1.9	3	5.7	3	5.7	1	1.9	–	–	3	5.7	4	7.5	38	71.6
Assault	326	5	1.5	12	3.7	5	1.5	11	3.4	10	3.1	10	3.1	51	15.6	222	68.1
Assault with deadly weapon	213	3	1.4	9	4.2	2	0.9	9	4.2	9	4.2	6	2.8	35	16.5	140	65.8
Other	113	2	1.8	3	2.6	3	2.6	2	1.8	1	0.9	4	3.5	16	14.2	82	72.6
Burglary	665	25	3.8	21	3.2	11	1.7	27	4.1	18	2.7	36	5.4	58	8.7	469	70.4
Burglary 1st	88	6	6.8	6	6.8	2	2.3	3	3.4	3	3.4	8	9.1	12	13.6	48	54.6
Burglary 2nd	550	19	3.5	15	2.7	8	1.5	24	4.4	14	2.5	26	4.7	44	8.0	400	72.7
Other	27	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	2	–	21	–

Theft except auto	328	7	2.1	15	4.6	8	2.4	19	5.8	5	1.5	10	3.0	26	8.0	238	72.6
Grand theft	175	4	2.3	6	3.4	6	3.4	10	5.7	2	1.1	4	2.3	19	10.9	124	70.9
Petty theft with prior	17	1	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	12	–
Receiving stolen property	99	1	1.0	5	5.1	–	–	8	8.1	2	2.0	2	2.0	5	5.1	76	76.7
Other	37	1	–	3	–	1	–	–	–	1	–	3	–	2	–	26	–
Auto theft	151	5	3.3	4	2.6	2	1.3	2	1.3	4	2.6	6	4.0	12	8.0	116	76.9
Forgery and checks	288	9	3.1	12	4.2	11	3.8	10	3.5	4	1.4	14	4.9	31	10.7	197	68.4
Sex offenses	276	5	1.8	12	4.3	6	2.2	3	1.1	7	2.5	15	5.4	36	13.1	192	69.6
Rape	141	4	2.8	5	3.5	3	2.1	3	2.1	2	1.4	10	7.1	20	14.2	94	66.8
Lewd act with child	84	1	1.2	5	6.0	2	2.4	–	–	4	4.8	3	3.6	10	11.9	59	70.1
Other	51	–	–	2	3.9	1	2.0	–	–	1	2.0	2	3.9	6	11.8	39	76.4
CSS* I & II (opiate)	333	2	0.6	4	1.2	6	1.8	5	1.5	3	0.9	10	3.0	23	6.9	280	84.1
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	2	0.7	3	1.1	3	1.1	9	3.2	11	3.9	9	3.2	21	7.4	224	79.4
Marijuana	249	3	1.2	5	2.0	1	0.4	4	1.6	7	2.8	7	2.8	16	6.4	206	82.8
Other offenses	258	3	1.2	8	3.1	5	1.9	9	3.5	10	3.9	19	7.4	23	8.9	181	70.1

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 23A—1980

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense															
		Less than 1 month		1 to 5 months		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 3 yrs.		3 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	10,657	85	0.8	166	1.6	115	1.1	206	1.9	226	2.1	332	3.1	740	6.9	8,787	82.5
Homicide	921	6	0.7	17	1.9	15	1.6	27	2.9	33	3.6	38	4.1	82	8.9	703	76.3
Murder 1st	236	2	0.9	4	1.7	6	2.5	10	4.2	9	3.8	11	4.7	12	5.1	182	77.1
Murder 2nd	233	2	0.9	5	2.1	3	1.3	8	3.4	7	3.0	10	4.3	21	9.0	177	76.0
Manslaughter	401	2	0.5	7	1.7	6	1.5	7	1.7	16	4.0	15	3.8	46	11.5	302	75.3
Manslaughter by vehicle	51	–	–	1	2.0	–	–	2	3.9	1	2.0	2	3.9	3	5.9	42	82.3
Robbery	2,306	23	1.0	31	1.3	33	1.4	55	2.4	48	2.1	64	2.8	147	6.4	1,905	82.6
Robbery 1st	2,133	21	1.0	31	1.4	31	1.4	51	2.4	44	2.1	61	2.9	134	6.3	1,760	82.5
Robbery 2nd	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	2	–	33	–
Other	135	2	1.5	–	–	2	1.5	3	2.2	3	2.2	2	1.5	11	8.1	112	83.0
Assault	1,004	8	0.8	18	1.8	5	0.5	17	1.7	11	1.1	32	3.2	75	7.5	838	83.4
Assault with deadly weapon	827	5	0.6	16	1.9	4	0.5	15	1.8	10	1.2	26	3.2	61	7.4	690	83.4
Other	177	3	1.7	2	1.1	1	0.6	2	1.1	1	0.6	6	3.4	14	7.9	148	83.6
Burglary	2,299	19	0.8	32	1.4	27	1.2	42	1.8	42	1.8	73	3.2	156	6.8	1,908	83.0
Burglary 1st	449	5	1.1	4	0.9	9	2.0	10	2.2	10	2.2	12	2.7	26	5.8	373	83.1
Burglary 2nd	1,803	14	0.8	28	1.6	17	0.9	31	1.7	31	1.7	59	3.3	128	7.1	1,495	82.9
Other	47	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	2	–	2	–	40	–

Theft except auto	944	6	0.6	18	1.9	5	0.5	10	1.1	26	2.8	22	2.3	58	6.2	799		
Grand theft	442	4	0.9	10	2.3	2	0.4	4	0.9	14	3.2	8	1.8	33	7.5	367		
Petty theft with prior	59	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	1.7	–	–	1	1.7	4	6.8	53	99	84.6
Receiving stolen property	388	2	0.5	5	1.3	3	0.8	4	1.0	11	2.9	9	2.3	21	5.4	333	67	83.0
Other	55	–	–	3	5.5	–	–	1	1.8	1	1.8	4	7.3	–	–	46	53	89.8
																	33	85.8
Auto theft	378	5	1.3	9	2.4	3	0.8	5	1.3	10	2.6	14	3.7	21	5.6	311	46	83.6
Forgery and checks	328	2	0.6	7	2.1	5	1.5	7	2.1	6	1.9	14	4.3	25	7.6	262	11	82.3
Sex offenses	886	7	0.8	18	2.0	10	1.1	24	2.7	27	3.1	39	4.4	79	8.9	682	62	79.9
Rape	563	4	0.7	13	2.3	6	1.1	17	3.0	19	3.4	24	4.3	51	9.0	429		
Lewd act with child	131	1	0.8	1	0.8	1	0.8	5	3.8	2	1.5	7	5.3	11	8.4	103	32	77.0
Other	192	2	1.0	4	2.1	3	1.6	2	1.0	6	3.1	8	4.2	17	8.9	150	29	76.2
																	03	78.6
CSS* I & II (opiate)	565	1	0.2	6	1.0	1	0.2	5	0.9	9	1.6	12	2.1	34	6.0	497	50	78.1
CSS* III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	1	0.3	1	0.3	1	0.3	3	0.9	4	1.2	4	1.2	20	5.9	304	97	88.0
Marijuana	72	1	1.4	1	1.4	2	2.8	1	1.4	1	1.4	–	–	3	4.1	63	04	89.9
Other offenses	616	6	1.0	8	1.3	8	1.3	10	1.6	9	1.5	20	3.2	40	6.5	515	53	87.5
																	15	83.6

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 23B—1960

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense											
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	327	14	4.3	11	3.4	14	4.3	22	6.7	31	9.5	233	71.8
Homicide	32	1	3.1	–	–	2	6.3	5	15.6	9	28.1	15	46.9
Robbery	22	2	9.1	5	22.7	2	9.1	1	4.6	3	13.6	9	40.9
Assault	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	7	–
Burglary	16	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	13	–
Theft	45	1	2.2	3	6.7	1	2.2	3	6.7	3	6.7	34	75.5
Forgery and checks	131	7	5.4	2	1.5	7	5.4	8	6.1	9	6.8	98	74.8
Controlled substances* & marijuana	61	1	1.6	1	1.6	1	1.6	2	3.3	6	9.9	50	82.0
Other offenses	10	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	9	–

*Excludes dangerous drugs

TABLE 23B—1970

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

...als 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Each offense total equa...

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense											
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	264	6	2.3	3	1.1	3	1.1	28	10.6	24	9.1	200	75.8
Homicide	32	–	–	–	–	1	3.1	8	25.0	3	9.4	20	62.5
Robbery	12	1	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	1	–	8	–
Assault	21	–	–	1	4.8	–	–	2	9.5	1	4.8	17	80.9
Burglary	15	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–	12	–
Theft	28	1	3.6	1	3.6	–	–	6	21.4	1	3.6	19	67.8
Forgery and checks	71	1	1.4	1	1.4	–	–	8	11.3	10	14.1	51	71.8
Sex offenses	2	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	2	3.2	–	–	–	–	2	3.2	4	6.3	55	87.3
Other offenses	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	15.0	17	85.0

TABLE 23B—1980

OFFENSE AND TIME IN STATE BEFORE OFFENSE

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Time in State before offense											
		Less than 1 mo. through 5 mos.		6 to 11 months		1 yr.–less than 2 yrs.		2 yrs.–less than 5 yrs.		5 yrs.–less than 10 yrs.		10 yrs. or more	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	690	2	0.3	10	1.4	15	2.2	31	4.5	39	5.7	593	85.9
Homicide	62	–	–	2	3.2	2	3.2	2	3.2	3	4.9	53	85.5
Robbery	117	–	–	1	0.8	5	4.3	3	2.5	8	6.9	100	85.5
Assault	50	1	2.0	1	2.0	–	–	–	–	3	6.0	45	90.0
Burglary	76	–	–	1	1.3	1	1.3	1	1.3	4	5.3	69	90.8
Theft	116	–	–	–	–	3	2.6	9	7.8	8	6.9	96	82.7
Forgery and checks	135	1	0.7	2	1.5	3	2.2	10	7.4	9	6.7	110	81.5
Sex offenses	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2.3	2	2.3	84	95.4
Other offenses	45	–	–	3	6.7	1	2.2	4	8.9	2	4.4	35	77.8

CHART IX A

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

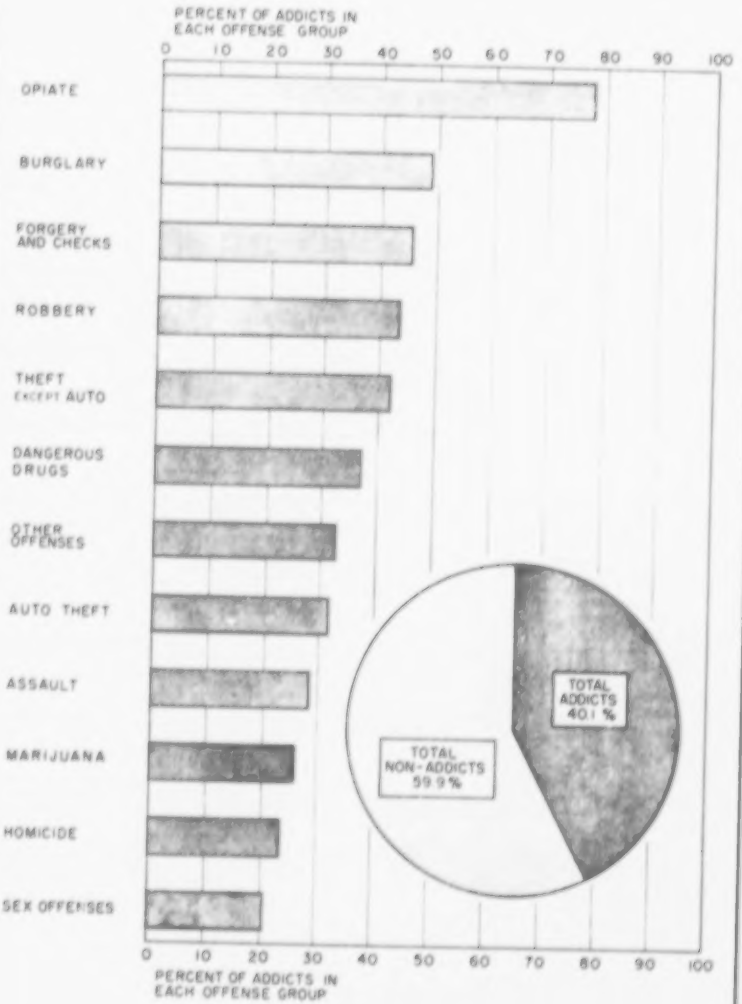

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TABLE 24—1960

OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score								
		Illiterate		Grade 3–8		Grade 9–11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade 1960
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	
Total	5,701									
Not tested	305									
Total tested	5,396	117	2.2	3,231	59.9	1,928	35.7	120	2.2	7
Homicide	184	15	8.2	111	60.3	56	30.4	2	1.1	7
Robbery	754	13	1.7	444	58.9	276	36.6	21	2.8	7
Assault	171	6	3.5	119	69.6	45	26.3	1	0.6	7
Burglary	1,100	25	2.3	690	62.7	365	33.2	20	1.8	7
Theft except auto	289	11	3.8	174	60.2	94	32.5	10	3.5	7
Auto theft	270	3	1.1	172	63.7	93	34.4	2	0.8	7
Forgery and checks	1,104	4	0.4	506	45.8	556	50.4	38	3.4	9
Sex offenses	276	12	4.3	169	61.2	89	32.3	6	2.2	7
Rape	104	5	4.8	74	71.2	23	22.1	2	1.9	6
Lewd act with child	112	5	4.5	65	58.0	40	35.7	2	1.8	7
Other	60	2	3.3	30	50.0	26	43.4	2	3.3	6
CSS * I & II (opiate)	513	6	1.2	363	70.7	136	26.5	8	1.6	7
Marijuana	379	12	3.2	252	66.5	110	29.0	5	1.3	7
Other offenses	356	10	2.8	231	64.9	108	30.3	7	2.0	7

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 24—1970

OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3–8		Grade 9–11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1969	1970
Total	4,426										
Not tested	146										
Total tested	4,280	110	2.6	2,309	53.9	1,528	35.7	333	7.8	8	8
Homicide	376	18	4.8	230	61.2	102	27.1	26	6.9	7	7
Robbery	833	12	1.4	487	58.5	281	33.7	53	6.4	8	8
Assault	317	12	3.8	188	59.3	95	30.0	22	6.9	8	8
Burglary	651	12	1.8	365	56.1	225	34.6	49	7.5	8	8
Theft except auto	321	10	3.1	173	53.9	111	34.6	27	8.4	8	
Auto theft	149	2	1.4	86	57.7	48	32.2	13	8.7	7	8
Forgery and checks	281	5	1.8	134	47.7	120	42.7	22	7.8	9	9
Sex offenses	270	9	3.3	146	54.1	91	33.7	24	8.9	8	8
Rape	140	4	2.8	77	55.0	47	33.6	12	8.6	8	8
Lewd act with child	80	4	5.0	42	52.5	28	35.0	6	7.5	8	8
Other	50	1	2.0	27	54.0	16	32.0	6	12.0	8	8
CSS * I & II (opiate)	320	11	3.4	177	55.4	121	37.8	11	3.4	8	8
CSS * III, IV & V (dangerous drugs)	273	6	2.2	98	35.9	139	50.9	30	11.0	9	9
Marijuana	242	4	1.7	99	40.9	105	43.4	34	14.0	9	9
Other offenses	247	9	3.7	126	51.0	90	36.4	22	8.9	8	8

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 24—1980

OFFENSE AND EDUCATIONAL ACHIEVEMENT

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage and median computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total tested	Grade achievement score									
		Illiterate		Grade 3–8		Grade 9–11		Grade 12 and over		Median grade	
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1979	1980
Total	10,657										
Not tested	1,298										
Total tested	9,359	705	7.5	5,382	57.5	2,541	27.2	731	7.8	7	7
Homicide	746	65	8.7	421	56.4	202	27.1	58	7.8	7	7
Robbery	2,045	149	7.3	1,273	62.2	505	24.7	118	5.8	8	7
Assault	859	82	9.6	512	59.6	203	23.6	62	7.2	8	7
Burglary	2,069	175	8.4	1,175	56.8	560	27.1	159	7.7	8	7
Theft except auto	848	35	4.1	473	55.8	266	31.4	74	8.7	8	8
Auto theft	345	16	4.6	201	58.3	100	29.0	28	8.1	7	8
Forgery and checks	293	8	2.7	137	46.8	107	36.5	41	14.0	9	9
Sex offenses	769	63	8.2	425	55.3	204	26.5	77	10.0	8	7
Rape	486	44	9.1	295	60.6	104	21.4	43	8.9	8	7
Lewd act with child	119	11	9.2	48	40.3	44	37.0	16	13.5	8	9
Other	164	8	4.9	82	50.0	56	34.1	18	11.0	8	8
CSS * I & II (opiate)	490	67	13.7	254	51.8	140	28.6	29	5.9	8	7
CSS * III, IV, & V (dangerous drugs)	310	9	2.9	188	60.6	87	28.1	26	8.4	9	7
Marijuana	61	4	6.6	27	44.3	21	34.4	9	14.7	9	8
Other offenses	524	32	6.1	296	56.5	146	27.9	50	9.5	8	8

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 25A—1960

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use						Some use			Other Opiate
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Total		Heroin	Number
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	60
Total	5,701	4,643	81.4	4,113	72.1	530	9.3	1,058	18.6	998	1
Homicide	218	209	95.9	204	93.6	5	2.3	9	4.1	8	5
Robbery	781	681	87.2	617	79.0	64	8.2	100	12.8	95	1
Assault	187	179	95.7	167	89.3	12	6.4	8	4.3	7	11
Burglary	1,143	988	86.4	924	80.8	64	5.6	155	13.6	144	
Theft except auto	313	258	82.4	244	77.9	14	4.5	55	17.6	53	2
Auto theft	280	255	91.1	237	84.7	18	6.4	25	8.9	19	6
Forgery and checks	1,147	1,051	91.6	1,015	88.5	36	3.1	96	8.4	86	10
Sex offenses	296	291	98.3	286	96.6	5	1.7	5	1.7	4	1
CSS * I & II (opiate)	543	66	12.2	38	7.0	28	5.2	477	87.8	466	11
Marijuana	397	317	79.8	50	12.6	267	67.2	80	20.2	72	8
Other offenses	396	348	87.9	331	83.6	17	4.3	48	12.1	44	4

* Controlled Substances Schedules.

TABLE 25A—1970

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record											
		No use								Some use			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin	Other opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	4,426	3,239	73.2	1,764	39.9	699	15.8	776	17.5	1,187	26.8	1,131	56
Homicide	417	368	88.2	224	53.7	70	16.8	74	17.7	49	11.8	44	5
Robbery	853	589	69.1	292	34.2	131	15.4	166	19.5	264	30.9	256	8
Assault	326	289	88.6	168	51.5	51	15.6	70	21.5	37	11.4	34	3
Burglary	665	471	70.8	285	42.8	97	14.6	89	13.4	194	29.2	192	2
Theft except auto	328	259	79.0	179	54.6	40	12.2	40	12.2	69	21.0	65	4
Auto theft	151	126	83.4	58	38.4	40	26.5	28	18.5	25	16.6	21	4
Forgery and checks	288	235	81.6	177	61.4	29	10.1	29	10.1	53	18.4	51	2
Sex offenses	276	259	93.9	181	65.6	38	13.8	40	14.5	17	6.1	15	2
CSS * I & II (opiate)	333	54	16.2	24	7.2	12	3.6	18	5.4	279	83.8	273	6
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	282	211	74.8	21	7.4	64	22.7	126	44.7	71	25.2	61	10
Marijuana	249	173	69.5	23	9.2	88	35.4	62	24.9	76	30.5	71	5
Other offenses	258	205	79.5	132	51.2	39	15.1	34	13.2	53	20.5	48	5

* Controlled Substances Schedules

TABLE 25A—1980

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

MALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 50 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record											
		No use								Some use			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin	Other opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	10,657	388	59.9	2,076	19.5	2,562	24.0	1,750	16.4	4,269	40.1	3,577	692
Homicide	921	702	76.2	296	32.1	240	26.1	166	18.0	219	23.8	157	62
Robbery	2,306	304	56.5	335	14.5	615	26.8	351	15.2	1,002	43.5	834	166
Assault	1,004	719	71.6	240	23.9	268	26.7	211	21.0	285	28.4	235	50
Burglary	2,299	179	51.3	302	13.2	541	23.5	336	14.6	1,120	48.7	998	122
Theft except auto	944	545	57.7	212	22.4	216	22.9	117	12.4	399	42.3	356	43
Auto theft	378	257	68.0	88	23.3	107	28.3	62	16.4	121	32.0	98	23
Forgery and checks	328	178	54.3	100	30.5	57	17.4	21	6.4	150	45.7	136	14
Sex offenses	896	705	79.6	287	32.4	246	27.8	172	19.4	181	20.4	107	74
CSS * I & II (opiate)	565	121	21.4	46	8.1	39	6.9	36	6.4	444	78.6	398	46
CSS * III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	338	213	63.0	15	4.4	53	15.7	145	42.9	125	37.0	86	39
Marijuana	72	52	73.2	8	11.1	34	47.2	10	13.9	20	27.8	10	10
Other offenses	616	413	67.1	147	23.9	143	23.2	123	20.0	203	32.9	162	41

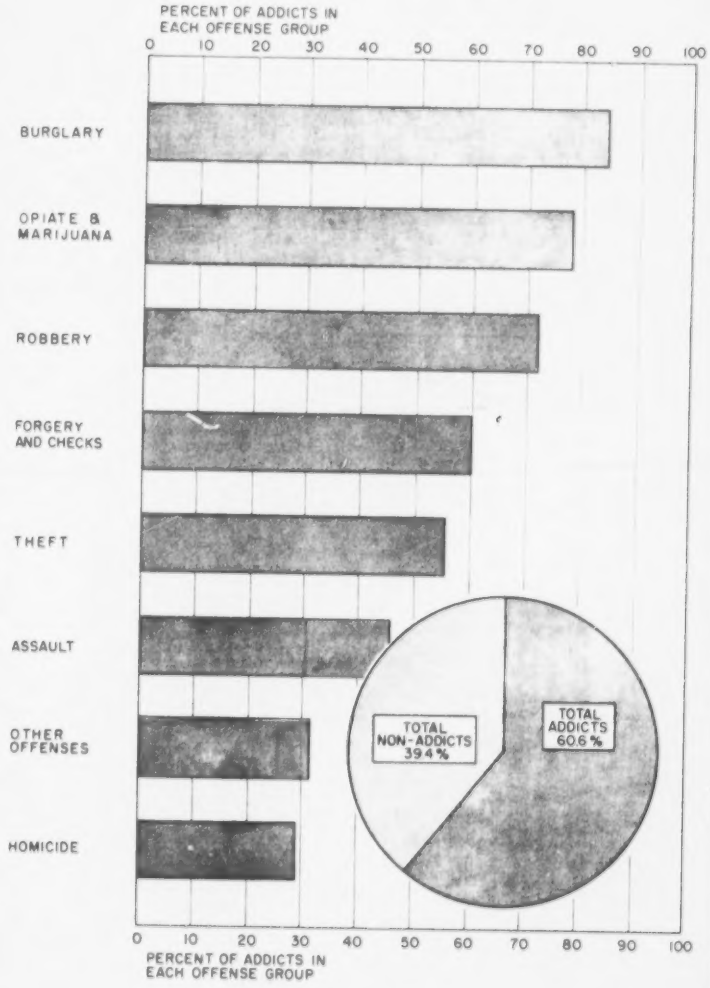
* Controlled Substances Schedules.

CHART IV B

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980



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CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS IN PRISON

Characteristics of the felon institution population, excluding reception centers, are compared for December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. On December 31, 1960 the felon population consisted of 19,996 felons, 19,179 men (including 1,339 in reception centers) and 817 women. On December 31, 1970 there were 21,048 felons, 20,460 men (including 1,146 in reception centers) and 588 women (including 29 in reception centers). There were 23,264 felons, 22,177 men (including 1,569 in reception centers) and 1,087 women (including 48 in the reception center) on December 31, 1980.

Comparisons of characteristics in the remainder of this chapter exclude men and women in reception centers. From 1960 to 1980 the offenders in prison for violent offenses increased from 38.6 percent to 63.5 percent, an increase of 24.9 percentage points (Tables 27A and 27B). In comparing the median age for the institution population, December 31, 1960 compared to December 31, 1980, male felons were 4.2 years younger and female felons were 3.6 years younger (Tables 28A through 29B). The ethnic distribution changed as follows: decreased from 57.5 percent white in 1960 to 38.6 percent in 1980, increased from 17.1 percent Mexican-American in 1960 to 24.0 percent in 1980, and increased from 23.1 percent black in 1960 to 35.4 percent in 1980. The female felons show the same pattern as the male felons (Tables 30A and 30B).

Male felons who had served prior prison commitments decreased from 47.7 percent on December 31, 1960 to 36.1 percent on December 31, 1980. Female felons who had served prior prison commitments decreased from 25.5 percent to 17.5 percent over the same 20 year period (Tables 31A and 31B).

Of the male felon institution population December 31, 1960, 25.8 percent had paroled and returned one or more times as a violator. At the end of 1980 this percentage had decreased to 15.2 percent (Table 32A). The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Act of 1976 was partially responsible for this lower percentage as the time on parole was decreased with the retroactive effects of the law. Female felons paroled and returned decreased from 24.6 percent on December 31, 1960 to 6.6 percent at the end of 1980 (Table 32B).

Male and female felons in prison admitted for the first time 1970 through 1979 are shown on Tables 33A and 33B, by offense, with the percent still in prison as of December 31, 1971 through 1980. The percentage of male felons newly received from court during 1979 remaining in prison at the end of 1980 was 51.4 percent compared to 71.2 percent of the 1970 new admissions still in prison at the end of 1971. Of the female felons who were admitted during 1979, there were 42.3 percent still in prison, compared to 29.5 percent of the 264 female felons received during 1970 still in the institution the second year after admission.

TABLE 26

TYPE OF SENTENCE

FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1978 through 1980

Sentencing law	1978		1979		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
			MEN			
Total *	18,703	100.0	18,791	100.0	20,608	100.0
Determinate **	6,686	35.8	11,139	59.3	15,208	73.8
Indeterminate	10,738	57.4	6,185	32.9	4,218	20.5
Determinate and indeterminate	1,279	6.8	1,467	7.8	1,182	5.7
			WOMEN			
Total *	847	100.0	973	100.0	1,039	100.0
Determinate **	325	38.4	617	63.4	786	75.6
Indeterminate	440	51.9	255	26.2	170	16.4
Determinate and indeterminate	82	9.7	101	10.4	83	8.0

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.
** The Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law became effective July 1, 1977.

CHART V. PRISONERS

OFFENSE G

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF

DECEMBER 31, 1960 T V A

GROUPS

OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

60 THROUGH 1980

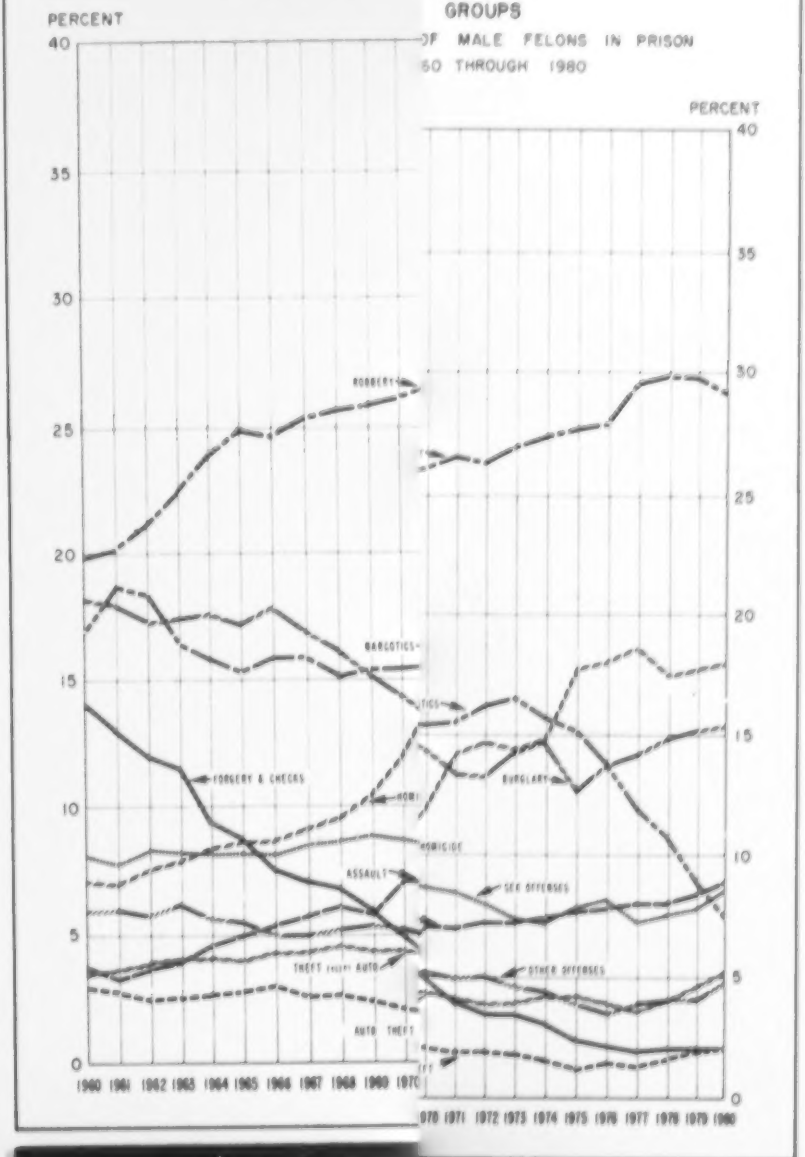

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TABLE 27A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	7.0	11.9	17.8
Murder 1st	3.0	5.0	9.2
Murder 2nd	2.4	4.1	5.3
Manslaughter	1.6	2.8	3.3
Robbery	19.8	26.0	28.1
Assault	3.7	7.2	8.9
Burglary	18.0	14.5	15.3
Theft except auto	3.6	4.4	5.1
Auto theft	3.0	2.1	1.9
Forgery and checks	14.1	4.9	1.9
Rape	3.1	3.8	6.0
Other sex	5.0	4.8	2.7
Controlled substances and marijuana	16.8	15.4	7.4
Escape	2.2	0.6	0.2
All other	3.7	4.6	4.7

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 27B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	589	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.0	17.2	20.3
Murder 1st	3.2	4.8	6.3
Murder 2nd	3.5	5.2	6.6
Manslaughter	5.3	7.5	7.4
Robbery	6.4	8.2	22.0
Assault	3.4	7.7	6.4
Burglary	5.9	5.9	8.7
Theft except auto	10.1	6.6	9.6
Auto theft	0.6	0.2	0.8
Forgery and checks	33.3	22.3	14.7
Sex	0.2	0.6	0.4
Controlled substances and marijuana	25.0	26.1	12.6
Escape	0.9	2.5	0.1
All other	2.2	3.7	4.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

CHART V 8

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

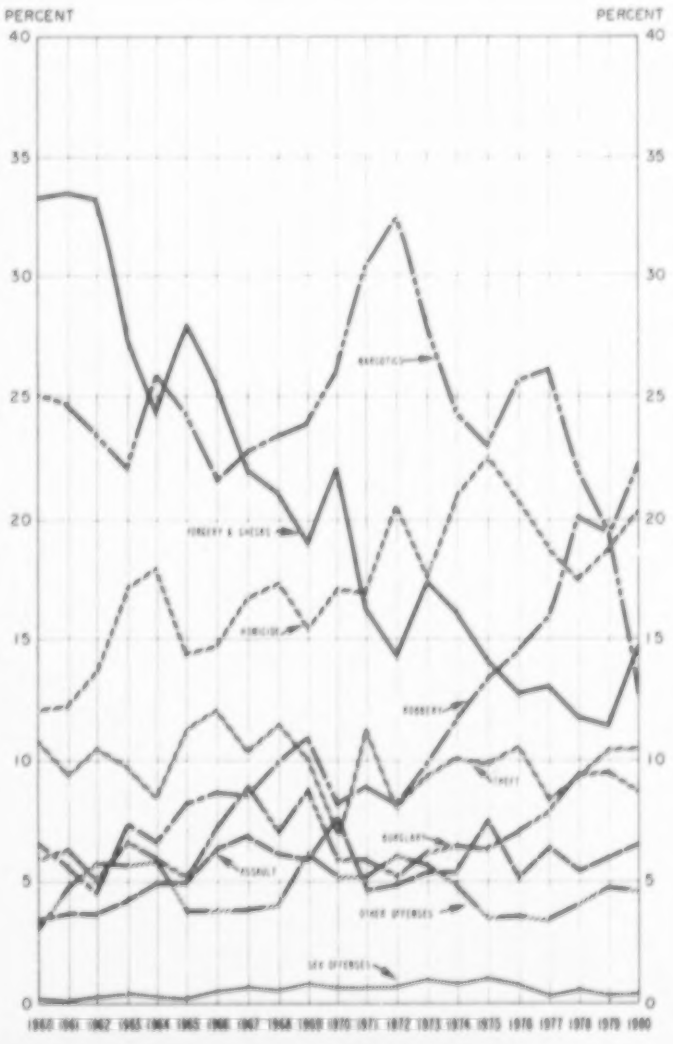

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TABLE 28A

MEDIAN AGE

MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of male felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	17,840	31.9	2.5	18.5
1961	19,557	31.9	2.2	18.1
1962	18,950	32.0	2.3	18.4
1963	20,669	32.4	2.0	17.1
1964	20,591	32.3	1.7	17.3
1965	20,467	31.8	2.4	19.2
1966	21,593	31.8	2.5	19.3
1967	21,888	31.9	2.4	18.8
1968	22,410	32.0	2.0	18.3
1969	21,240	31.5	2.0	19.2
1970	19,314	31.4	2.1	20.6
1971	15,734	30.5	2.6	22.7
1972	15,382	30.4	2.5	21.9
1973	18,080	30.6	2.4	20.2
1974	19,702	30.4	2.6	20.5
1975	15,288	29.5	4.6	23.5
1976	15,891	29.3	3.9	24.8
1977	15,351	28.8	4.6	27.9
1978	17,312	28.6	5.2	29.1
1979	18,791	28.5	5.3	30.4
1980	20,606	28.5	5.4	30.2

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 28B

MEDIAN AGE

FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960 through 1980

Year	Number of female felons in prison*	Median age	Percent under 21 years	Percent under 25 years
1960	817	32.7	3.1	17.0
1961	807	32.3	2.0	16.8
1962	708	32.9	2.8	15.1
1963	674	33.7	1.9	14.5
1964	608	33.3	1.8	14.0
1965	786	33.1	2.3	16.0
1966	836	33.3	2.3	16.3
1967	704	32.8	2.0	15.7
1968	637	33.5	3.0	15.4
1969	619	32.5	2.7	17.6
1970	559	32.2	1.6	17.9
1971	494	31.3	1.4	16.5
1972	463	29.9	3.5	19.4
1973	594	30.5	3.5	21.5
1974	569	30.3	1.6	17.5
1975	638	29.8	1.7	18.3
1976	590	29.8	3.0	20.9
1977	624	29.2	2.6	23.6
1978	796	29.2	2.5	26.3
1979	973	29.2	3.4	25.0
1980	1,039	29.1	3.1	25.1

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 25B—1960

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1960

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record									
		No use						Some use			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Total		Heroin	Other opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	327	245	74.9	235	71.9	10	3.0	82	25.1	72	10
Homicide	32	32	100.0	32	100.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
Robbery	22	20	90.9	20	90.9	–	–	2	9.1	2	–
Assault	10	9	–	9	–	–	–	1	–	1	–
Burglary	16	13	–	13	–	–	–	3	–	3	–
Theft	45	35	77.8	35	77.8	–	–	10	22.2	8	2
Forgery and checks	131	115	87.8	113	86.3	2	1.5	16	12.2	12	4
Controlled substances* & marijuana	61	12	19.7	4	6.6	8	13.1	49	80.3	45	4
Other offenses	10	9	–	9	–	–	–	1	–	1	–

* Excludes dangerous drugs.

TABLE 25B—1970

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1970

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record											
		No use								Some use			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin	Other opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	264	188	71.2	117	44.3	16	6.1	55	20.8	76	28.8	73	3
Homicide	32	31	96.9	22	68.8	1	3.1	8	25.0	1	3.1	1	–
Robbery	12	8	–	3	–	2	–	3	–	4	–	4	–
Assault	21	17	81.0	13	61.9	1	4.8	3	14.3	4	19.0	2	2
Burglary	15	10	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	5	–
Theft	28	22	78.6	17	60.7	1	3.6	4	14.3	6	21.4	5	1
Forgery and checks	71	59	83.1	45	63.3	7	9.9	7	9.9	12	16.9	12	–
Sex offenses	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	63	33	52.4	7	11.1	4	6.4	22	34.9	30	47.6	30	–
Other offenses	20	6	30.0	3	15.0	–	–	3	15.0	14	70.0	14	–

TABLE 25B—1980

OFFENSE AND NARCOTIC USE RECORD

FEMALE FELONS NEWLY RECEIVED FROM COURT

1980

Each offense total equals 100 percent. Percentage computed for offenses with a total of 20 or more cases.

Offense	Total	Narcotic use record											
		No use								Some use			
		Total		No narcotics		Marijuana		Dangerous drugs		Total		Heroin	Other opiate
		Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Number
Total	690	272	39.4	137	19.9	67	9.7	68	9.8	418	60.6	396	22
Homicide	62	44	71.0	20	32.2	12	19.4	12	19.4	18	29.0	17	1
Robbery	117	33	28.2	10	8.6	8	6.8	15	12.8	84	71.8	82	2
Assault	50	27	54.0	16	32.0	4	8.0	7	14.0	23	46.0	21	2
Burglary	76	11	14.5	2	2.6	6	7.9	3	4.0	65	85.5	65	–
Theft	116	52	44.8	33	28.4	9	7.8	10	8.6	64	55.2	61	3
Forgery and checks	135	54	40.0	36	26.7	12	8.9	6	4.4	81	60.0	73	8
Sex offenses	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	1	–
Controlled substances & marijuana	88	20	22.7	6	6.8	6	6.8	8	9.1	68	77.3	63	5
Other offenses	45	31	68.9	14	31.1	10	22.2	7	15.6	14	31.1	13	1

TABLE 29A

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Age	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.9	0.6	2.0
20–24	17.6	20.0	28.2
25–29	23.8	24.4	28.4
30–34	20.5	17.8	19.3
35–39	14.4	12.8	9.6
40–44	8.6	10.0	5.6
45–49	5.8	6.3	3.1
50–54	3.8	3.5	2.0
55–59	2.2	2.2	1.0
60 and over	2.4	2.4	0.8
Median age in years	31.9	31.4	28.5
Percent under 21	2.5	2.1	5.4
Percent under 25	18.5	20.6	30.2

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 29B

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Age	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under 20	0.6	0.4	1.0
20–24	16.4	17.5	24.1
25–29	21.3	24.5	30.4
30–34	21.8	17.0	22.2
35–39	16.3	14.8	9.2
40–44	10.1	12.9	6.2
45–49	5.1	7.3	3.2
50–54	3.3	2.9	2.1
55–59	3.1	1.8	1.1
60 and over	2.0	0.9	0.5
Median age in years	32.7	32.2	29.1
Percent under 21	3.1	1.6	3.1
Percent under 25	17.0	17.9	25.1

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30A

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	57.5	52.0	38.6
Mexican-American	17.1	16.6	24.0
Black	23.1	29.8	35.4
Other	2.3	1.6	2.0

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 30B

ETHNIC GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Ethnic groups	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
White	62.6	53.5	43.1
Mexican-American	4.0	7.8	17.3
Black	30.0	34.2	36.2
Other	3.4	4.5	3.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 31A

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	11.6	11.6	17.0
Prior jail or juvenile only	40.7	47.3	46.9
Prior prison commitment	47.7	41.1	36.1
One prison	24.9	21.3	22.3
Two prison	11.9	10.8	8.4
Three prison	5.8	5.1	3.0
Four or more prison	5.1	4.1	2.4

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

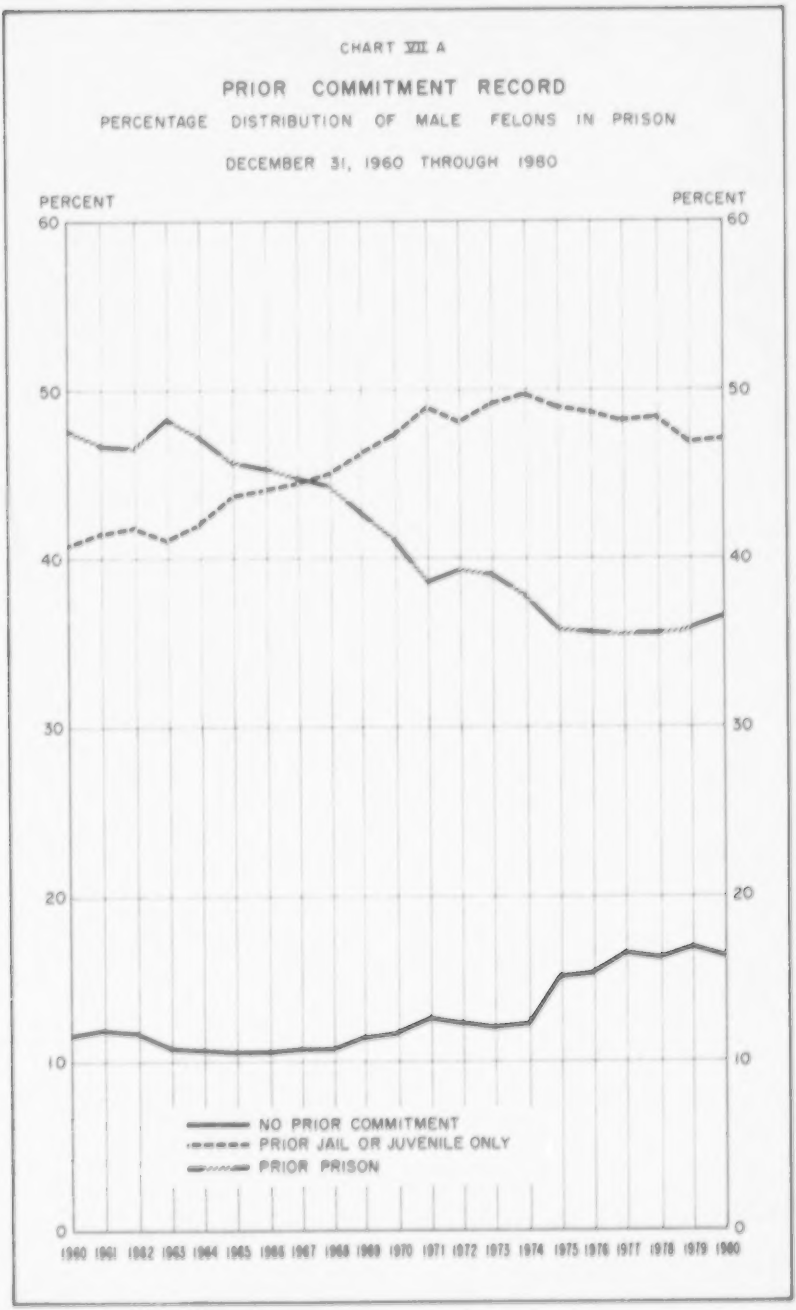
CHART VII A
PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD
PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON
DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980
PERCENT
PERCENT
60
50
40
30
20
10
0
NO PRIOR COMMITMENT
PRIOR JAIL OR JUVENILE ONLY
PRIOR PRISON
1960 1961 1962 1963 1964 1965 1966 1967 1968 1969 1970 1971 1972 1973 1974 1975 1976 1977 1978 1979 1980

TABLE 31B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of prior commitment served	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
No prior commitment	31.7	24.7	31.1
Prior jail or juvenile only	42.8	49.9	51.4
Prior prison commitment	25.5	25.4	17.5
One prison	18.8	19.3	13.0
Two prison	4.7	4.1	3.3
Three prison	0.9	1.5	0.7
Four or more prison	1.1	0.5	0.5

Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the C

CHART XIII B

PRIOR COMMITMENT RECORD

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960 THROUGH 1980

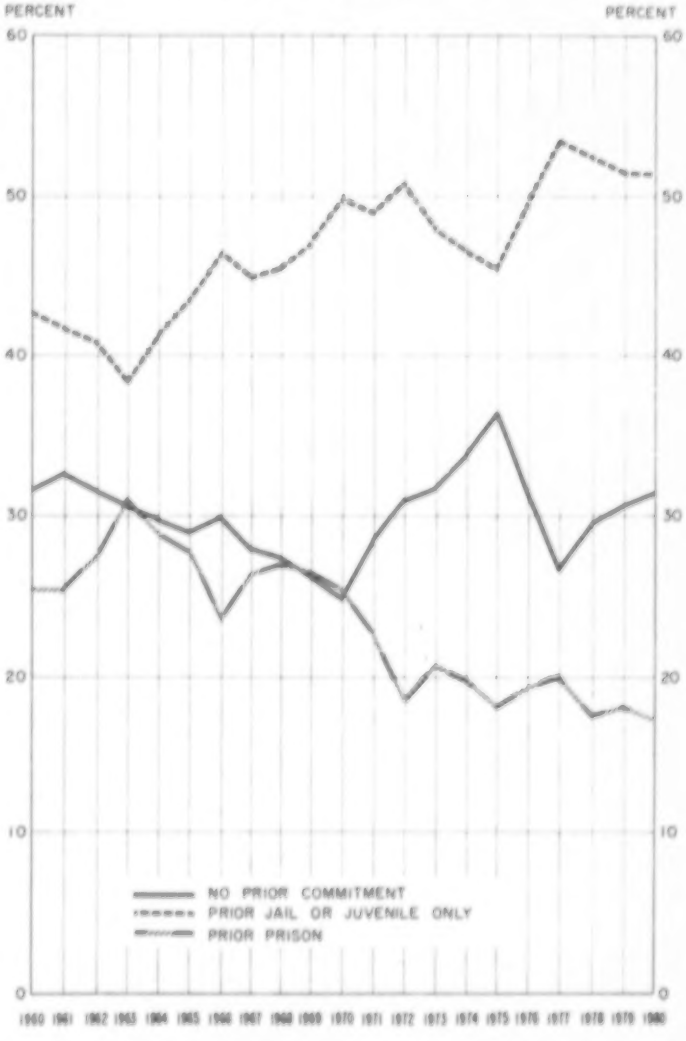

TABLE 32A

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Status with reference to parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men *	17,840	19,314	20,608
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	74.2	73.4	84.8
Paroled and returned	25.8	26.6	15.2
Once as violator	19.9	14.3	10.7
Twice as violator	4.9	6.9	3.0
Three or more times as violator	1.0	5.4	1.5

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 32B

STATUS WITH REFERENCE TO PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Status with reference to parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women *	817	559	1,039
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Not paroled since commitment	73.4	69.6	93.4
Paroled and returned	26.6	30.4	6.6
Once as violator	16.0	11.1	5.1
Twice as violator	6.1	7.7	1.2
Three or more times as violator	4.5	11.6	0.3

* Excludes felons in the reception centers and active parolees in the Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units.

TABLE 33A

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970–1979 BY OFFENSE

WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total											
1970	4,436	–	71.2	40.1	24.9	17.5	8.4	4.0	2.7	2.2	1.9
1971	4,472	–	70.4	48.0	31.0	10.6	5.6	3.3	2.6	2.1	1.8
1972	4,272	–	80.5	61.2	21.9	9.7	4.6	3.2	2.7	2.4	
1973	4,539	–	85.2	44.2	17.4	7.8	4.7	3.8	3.0		
1974	5,081	–	73.0	36.4	12.0	6.5	4.4	3.7			
1975	5,433	–	67.2	29.9	12.5	6.5	4.6				
1976	6,493	–	59.8	27.5	13.1	6.5					
1977	7,695	–	53.9	25.8	11.7						
1978	8,753	–	54.1	25.4							
1979	9,203	–	51.4								
Homicide											
1970	417	–	98.1	80.6	68.8	60.4	36.5	29.0	23.5	20.4	16.5
1971	481	–	91.9	84.3	71.0	44.2	32.3	26.1	22.3	19.2	17.1
1972	443	–	95.0	89.8	64.3	42.9	29.3	23.5	21.9	19.9	
1973	506	–	94.5	81.9	61.0	43.3	33.3	27.9	24.7		
1974	532	–	88.5	75.6	50.6	37.8	31.2	28.4			
1975	579	–	95.4	70.1	54.4	38.0	30.1				
1976	601	–	87.7	67.2	55.1	41.3					
1977	648	–	85.8	67.7	56.6						
1978	746	–	85.8	68.7							
1979	782	–	81.8								
Robbery											
1970	853	–	91.1	58.8	32.6	21.5	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.4	–
1971	966	–	87.6	63.6	42.6	11.6	4.3	1.1	0.6	0.3	0.1
1972	902	–	94.3	82.4	36.4	9.8	2.6	1.1	0.5	0.4	
1973	1,041	–	96.6	58.1	20.1	5.8	2.3	1.1	0.5		
1974	1,160	–	88.2	46.0	13.3	5.6	2.6	1.5			
1975	1,359	–	82.0	42.9	14.5	8.3	2.4				
1976	1,493	–	80.7	47.1	17.6	5.7					
1977	1,731	–	81.7	46.5	15.6						
1978	1,959	–	78.7	42.8							
1979	2,115	–	73.2								
Assault											
1970	336	–	77.9	48.2	33.7	21.5	3.7	1.5	0.3	0.3	–
1971	339	–	72.9	54.4	40.7	10.6	5.3	1.8	1.5	1.2	1.2
1972	354	–	88.6	73.9	30.9	7.9	0.8	0.6	0.3	0.3	
1973	373	–	90.3	46.9	18.2	3.2	0.3	0.5	0.5		
1974	408	–	80.5	36.8	10.1	3.7	1.2	1.0			
1975	450	–	78.2	37.8	8.0	2.2	2.0				
1976	533	–	73.9	38.1	7.5	2.3					
1977	593	–	65.1	33.7	6.5						
1978	730	–	68.1	30.3							
1979	830	–	63.5								

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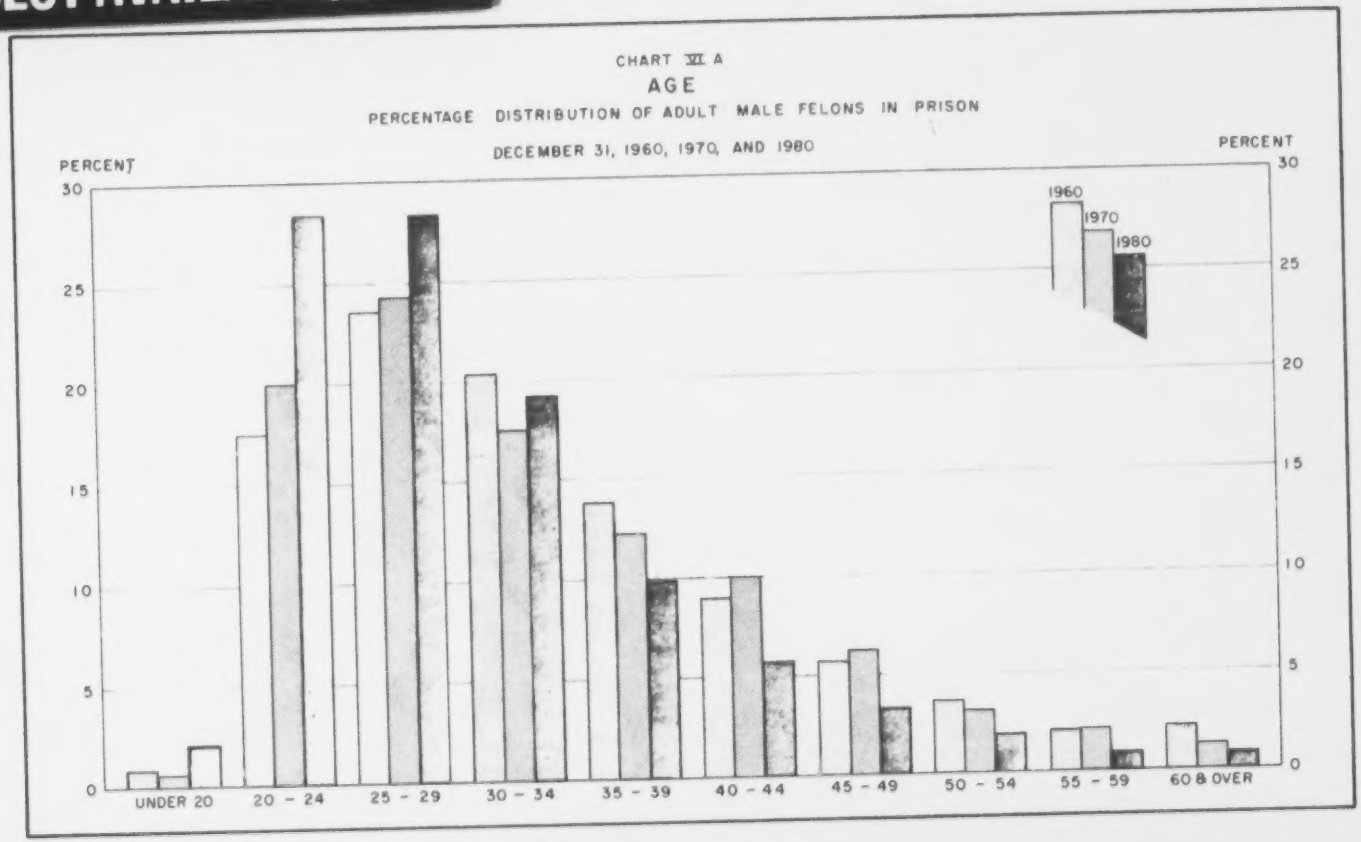

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CHART VI B

AGE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF ADULT FEMALE FELONS IN PRISON

DECEMBER 31, 1960, 1970, AND 1980

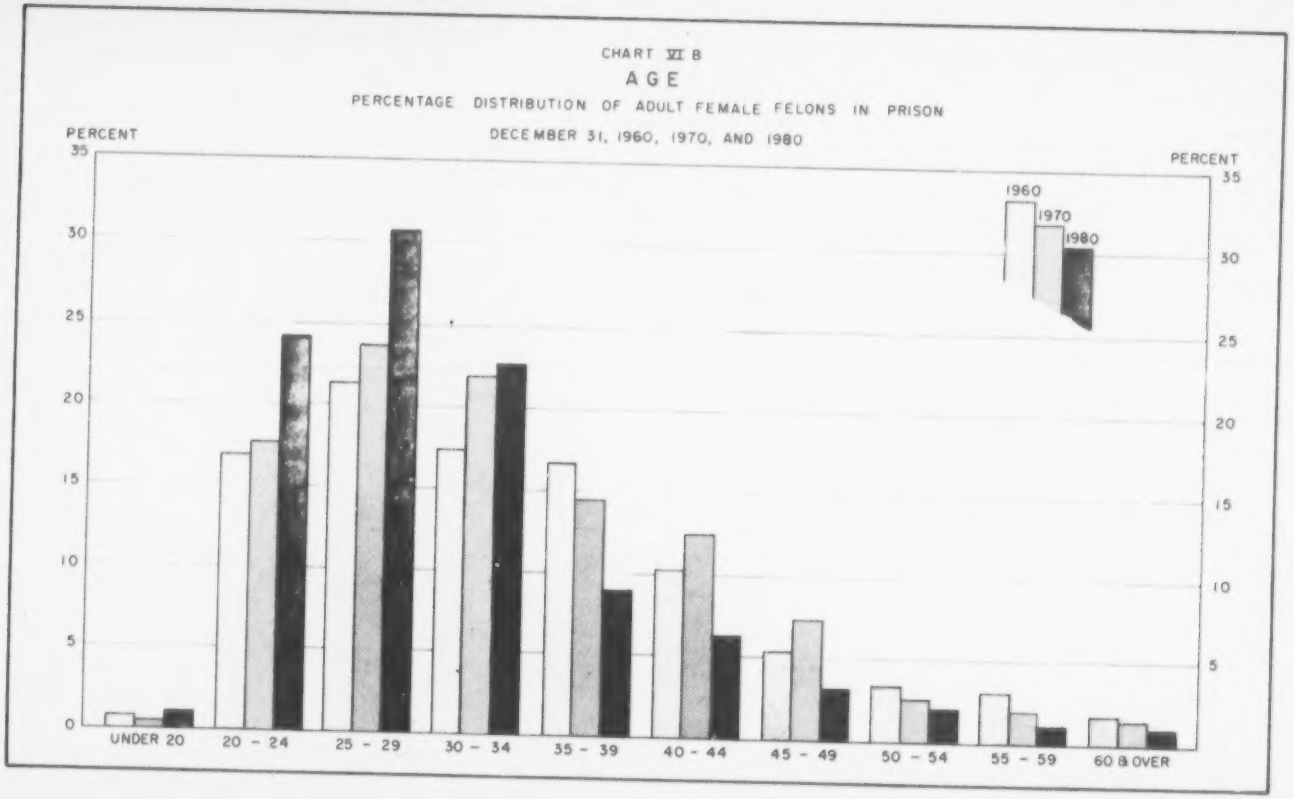

TABLE 33A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970–1979 BY OFFENSE

WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Burglary											
1970	665	–	65.7	22.1	11.4	8.1	1.8	0.6	–	–	–
1971	646	–	57.1	25.7	13.6	3.4	1.1	0.2	–	–	–
1972	637	–	73.8	43.3	6.6	2.2	0.8	0.2	–	–	
1973	824	–	80.5	20.6	3.3	1.1	0.5	0.1	–		
1974	840	–	59.9	14.0	3.1	1.4	0.6	0.1			
1975	933	–	49.0	9.2	2.9	0.8	0.6				
1976	1,246	–	39.6	6.7	2.9	1.5					
1977	1,424	–	28.3	5.5	1.5						
1978	1,926	–	32.1	7.4							
1979	2,004	–	29.9								
Theft except auto											
1970	328	–	48.2	11.9	4.9	1.8	0.6	0.3	–	–	–
1971	326	–	49.1	16.9	6.4	1.5	0.6	–	–	–	–
1972	295	–	57.3	29.8	4.4	1.7	0.3	–	–	–	
1973	341	–	66.0	12.9	1.8	0.3	–	–	–		
1974	374	–	51.3	7.5	–	–	–	–			
1975	406	–	29.3	2.2	0.2	–	–				
1976	542	–	22.3	0.7	–	0.2					
1977	531	–	12.1	1.5	–						
1978	697	–	20.5	2.6							
1979	809	–	21.4								
Auto theft											
1970	151	–	41.7	12.6	6.0	4.0	–	–	–	–	–
1971	139	–	50.4	19.4	9.4	0.7	–	–	–	–	–
1972	123	–	52.8	26.0	3.3	–	–	–	–	–	
1973	139	–	64.0	11.5	1.4	–	–	–	–		
1974	117	–	44.4	6.0	0.9	–	–	–			
1975	116	–	32.8	–	–	–	–				
1976	169	–	18.9	1.2	1.2	0.6					
1977	198	–	12.1	1.0	0.5						
1978	284	–	21.1	2.1							
1979	298	–	20.8								
Forgery and checks											
1970	288	–	46.2	11.1	3.8	2.8	0.7	–	–	–	–
1971	198	–	38.4	11.1	5.1	0.5	0.5	–	–	–	
1972	208	–	63.5	23.6	1.9	0.5	0.5	–	–		
1973	193	–	68.4	13.0	1.6	–	–	–			
1974	204	–	50.4	7.8	1.0	0.5	–	–			
1975	191	–	40.8	2.1	0.5	–	–				
1976	225	–	23.1	0.9	–	1.2					
1977	245	–	19.6	3.3	2.4						
1978	296	–	25.7	2.4							
1979	297	–	27.3								

TABLE 33A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970–1979 BY OFFENSE

WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Rape											
1970	141	–	92.9	70.2	51.8	39.7	16.3	7.8	–	–	–
1971	137	–	83.9	71.5	54.0	24.1	6.6	2.2	0.7	–	–
1972	148	–	88.5	85.8	53.4	22.3	8.1	4.1	2.0	–	
1973	158	–	92.4	73.4	36.1	14.6	4.4	0.6	–		
1974	173	–	89.0	70.5	24.9	8.7	1.7	–			
1975	217	–	88.9	55.8	25.3	7.8	3.7				
1976	264	–	82.6	61.4	22.3	10.6					
1977	271	–	84.1	49.4	22.5						
1978	401	–	77.6	49.6							
1979	390	–	81.5								
Other sex											
1970	135	–	80.7	46.7	26.7	18.5	3.7	4.4	0.7	–	–
1971	110	–	74.5	54.5	39.1	16.4	8.2	1.8	–	–	–
1972	95	–	86.3	58.9	31.6	12.6	4.2	1.1	–	–	
1973	103	–	89.3	67.0	31.1	8.7	1.9	–	–		
1974	108	–	79.6	50.9	12.0	1.9	–	–			
1975	141	–	78.7	39.7	8.5	1.4	–				
1976	142	–	63.4	28.9	7.0	3.5					
1977	154	–	63.6	27.3	8.4						
1978	199	–	60.3	23.1							
1979	271	–	63.8								
Opiate derivative											
1970	333	–	81.9	53.2	27.0	15.6	3.9	1.2	–	–	–
1971	359	–	86.4	67.7	36.5	6.7	1.1	–	–	–	–
1972	366	–	91.5	72.7	23.0	4.1	0.5	–	–	–	
1973	587	–	92.8	59.3	13.8	1.9	0.3	–	–		
1974	612	–	84.3	46.7	5.2	0.5	0.3	–			
1975	552	–	77.0	29.7	2.2	0.4	0.2				
1976	765	–	69.7	24.6	1.7	0.3					
1977	730	–	56.3	16.7	2.5						
1978	805	–	54.2	18.5							
1979	671	–	45.2								
Marijuana											
1970	249	–	59.8	27.7	11.6	4.4	1.2	–	–	–	–
1971	194	–	56.7	42.3	16.5	1.5	1.0	–	–	–	–
1972	161	–	65.8	47.2	12.4	–	–	–	–	–	
1973	149	–	74.5	36.2	4.7	–	–	–	–		
1974	140	–	52.9	25.0	1.4	–	–	–			
1975	103	–	45.6	14.6	1.9	1.0	–				
1976	74	–	51.4	12.2	1.4	–					
1977	78	–	30.8	2.6	–						
1978	72	–	44.4	8.3							
1979	59	–	33.9								

TABLE 33A—Continued

MALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970–1979 BY OFFENSE

WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Male first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Dangerous drugs											
1970	282	–	58.2	31.6	14.2	5.3	1.1	0.4	–	–	–
1971	368	–	64.1	41.8	17.4	2.7	0.5	–	–	–	–
1972	254	–	74.0	44.5	8.3	0.8	–	–	–	–	
1973	168	–	76.8	37.5	4.8	–	–	–	–		
1974	137	–	70.8	32.8	0.7	–	–	–			
1975	110	–	61.8	11.8	–	–	–				
1976	113	–	47.8	4.4	0.9	–					
1977	116	–	49.1	0.9	0.9						
1978	188	–	51.1	3.2							
1979	219	–	41.1								
Escape from jail or county camp											
1970	82	–	9.8	2.4	..	–	–	–	–	–	–
1971	66	–	7.6	3.0	1.5	–	–	–	–	–	–
1972	59	–	18.6	8.5	1.7	1.7	1.7	–	–	–	
1973	49	–	18.4	2.0	–	–	–	–	–		
1974	43	–	2.3	–	–	–	–	–			
1975	50	–	–	–	–	–	–				
1976	38	–	7.9	–	–	–					
1977	63	–	7.9	–	–						
1978	56	–	8.9	–							
1979	39	–	10.3								
All other											
1970	176	–	64.2	40.3	26.1	21.6	8.5	6.3	6.3	4.0	2.8
1971	184	–	63.6	39.1	27.7	12.5	9.8	7.6	6.5	2.7	2.7
1972	167	–	71.9	45.5	14.4	11.4	8.4	7.2	6.0	4.8	
1973	188	–	76.6	22.9	10.6	6.4	5.3	4.3	4.3		
1974	236	–	52.5	22.0	11.4	5.9	6.4	6.4			
1975	226	–	50.9	19.5	10.2	9.3	9.3				
1976	258	–	39.9	14.7	10.5	8.5					
1977	293	–	37.2	15.7	12.3						
1978	402	–	40.8	17.2							
1979	419	45.8									

* The few men first admitted to prison for one offense and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are reflected in the new offense groups in the December 31 counts.

** Data not available for persons in reception centers.

TABLE 33B

FEMALE FELONS FIRST ADMITTED TO PRISON IN 1970–1979 BY OFFENSE

WITH PERCENT STILL IN PRISON

As of December 31, 1971 Through 1980

Offense and year of admission	Female first admissions *	Percent in prison December 31 after admission									
		Same year **	2nd year	3rd year	4th year	5th year	6th year	7th year	8th year	9th year	10th year
Total all offenses											
1970	264	–	29.5	10.2	2.3	2.3	1.5	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
1971	316	–	32.0	19.0	7.6	4.1	1.6	1.3	1.3	0.9	0.3
1972	307	–	40.1	13.7	5.5	1.6	0.7	0.7	0.3	1.0	
1973	308	–	56.8	26.0	4.9	2.3	2.3	1.3	1.0		
1974	278	–	61.5	14.4	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.4			
1975	332	–	45.5	9.3	4.8	3.3	3.3				
1976	447	–	34.0	11.2	2.9	2.5					
1977	493	–	41.0	14.4	6.7						
1978	572	–	44.2	15.9							
1979	671	–	42.3								
Homicide											
1970	32	–	50.0	18.8	9.4	9.4	9.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1
1971	45	–	60.0	31.1	20.0	13.3	8.9	8.9	8.9	6.7	2.2
1972	48	–	58.3	33.3	18.8	4.2	4.2	4.2	2.1	6.3	
1973	44	–	81.8	50.0	22.7	15.9	15.9	9.1	4.5		
1974	52	–	78.8	36.5	9.6	9.6	9.6	7.7			
1975	60	–	71.7	28.3	21.7	16.7	16.7				
1976	47	–	63.8	27.7	17.0	17.0					
1977	54	–	66.7	51.9	42.6						
1978	62	–	74.2	53.2							
1979	84	–	77.4								
Robbery											
1970	12	–	75.0	25.0	8.3	8.3	–	–	–	–	–
1971	27	–	48.1	22.2	7.4	3.7	–	–	–	–	–
1972	14	–	64.3	21.4	14.3	14.3	–	–	–	–	
1973	31	–	71.0	32.3	6.5	–	–	–	–		
1974	33	–	78.8	3.0	–	–	–	–			
1975	41	–	56.1	4.9	4.9	2.4	2.4				
1976	61	–	50.8	34.4	4.9	3.3					
1977	63	–	81.0	34.9	9.5						
1978	87	–	77.0	36.8							
1979	93	–	75.3								
Narcotics											
1970	63	–	50.8	22.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	–	–	–	–
1971	80	–	56.2	40.0	11.3	5.0	–	–	–	–	–
1972	83	–	56.6	21.7	3.6	–	–	–	–	–	
1973	99	–	63.8	33.3	1.4	–	–	–	–		
1974	69	–	71.0	21.7	–	–	–	–			
1975	61	–	54.1	13.1	1.6	–	–				
1976	127	–	39.4	9.4	0.8	–					
1977	115	–	47.8	12.2	1.7						
1978	130	–	47.7	10.0							
1979	122	–	33.6								

* The few females first admitted to prison for one offense, and who subsequently received a commitment for a prison offense with a statutory sentence more severe than the original offense, are counted in the offense of first admission in this column but are in the new offense groups at the December 31 counts.

** Data not available for persons in reception centers.

FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

There were 11,351 male felons released from prison during 1980: 11,080 men, or 97.6 percent, were released to parole; 225 men, or 2.0 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence; and 46 men died in prison. During 1960 there were 5,711 men who were released: 4,871 men, or 85.3 percent, were paroled; 750 men, or 13.1 percent, were discharged at expiration of sentence and 90 men died in prison (Table 34A). Female felons released to parole were about 96 percent of the total released for both 1960 and 1980 (Table 34B).

The median time served before release from prison for the 8,410 male felons paroled for the first time during 1980 was 24 months, which is identical to the 1960 paroles, but lower than the 1970 paroles, who served a median of 36 months (Table 35A). All men committed under the determinate sentencing law served a median of 18 months before release. Female felons released to parole for the first time during 1980 served a median 19 months, while female felons committed under the determinate sentencing law served a median 17 months before release.

There is no difference in time served among the three largest ethnic groups for those first paroled in 1980, including most comparisons by offense types. This was not the case during either 1960 or 1970, where there were differences in total released and in offense types (Tables 36A and 36B). Median time served for men before first release by expiration of sentence ranged from 12 months to 49 months during the last 21 year period, and was 16 months in 1980 (Table 37A). The number of women discharged from prison is so low the computation of median time served would not be meaningful (Table 37B).

There were 46 men in prison on December 31, 1980, with a death sentence. Two of these men will have their death sentence removed due to the Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976. The remaining 44 men committed their crimes after the death penalty was reinstated through Legislation effective August 11, 1977 and amended through California Initiative effective November 8, 1978, and are housed in "death row" at San Quentin prison (Table 38).

TABLE 34A

METHOD OF RELEASE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

1960, 1970 and 1980

Method of release	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	5,711	100.0	8,394	100.0	11,351	100.0
Parole	4,871	85.3	8,016	95.5	11,060	97.6
Expiration of sentence	750	13.1	294	3.5	225	2.0
Death	90	1.6	84	1.0	46	0.4
First release	4,417	100.0	5,193	100.0	8,546	100.0
Parole	3,907	88.4	5,007	96.4	8,410	98.4
Expiration of sentence	441	10.0	142	2.7	102	1.2
Death	69	1.6	44	0.9	34	0.4
Re-release	1,294	–	3,201	–	2,805	–
After return with new commitment	661	100.0	1,099	100.0	1,423	100.0
Parole	561	84.9	1,048	95.4	1,407	98.9
Expiration of sentence	84	12.7	28	2.5	6	0.4
Death	16	2.4	23	2.1	10	0.7
After return without new commitment	633	100.0	2,102	100.0	1,382	100.0
Parole	403	63.7	1,961	93.3	1,263	91.4
Expiration of sentence	225	35.5	124	5.9	117	8.5
Death	5	0.8	17	0.8	2	0.1

TABLE 348

METHOD OF RELEASE

FEMALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON

1960, 1970 and 1980

Method of release	1960		1970		1980	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Total	429	100.0	509	100.0	702	100.0
Parole	412	96.1	500	98.2	679	96.7
Expiration of sentence	16	3.7	9	1.8	22	3.1
Death	1	0.2	–	–	1	0.2
First release	280	100.0	254	100.0	605	100.0
Parole	278	99.2	251	98.8	589	97.4
Expiration of sentence	1	0.4	3	1.2	16	2.6
Death	1	0.4	–	–	–	–
Re-release	149	–	255	–	97	–
After return with new commitment	29	100.0	40	100.0	42	100.0
Parole	29	100.0	40	100.0	40	95.2
Expiration of sentence	–	–	–	–	1	2.4
Death	–	–	–	–	1	2.4
After return without new commitment	120	100.0	215	100.0	55	100.0
Parole	105	87.5	209	97.2	50	90.9
Expiration of sentence	15	12.5	6	2.8	5	9.1
Death	–	–	–	–	–	–

TYPE OF PAROL

TABLE 35A

BE E AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON
FORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 through 1980

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number *	Median time served in months
1960	4,871						
1961	5,689	3,907	24	561	33	403	21
1962	7,457	4,435	27	636	36	618	19
1963	5,821	3,415	27	945	31	1,097	17
1964	7,216	4,056	30	640	33	1,123	18
		4,611	30	918	32	1,687	16
1965	8,163						
1966	6,499	4,831	30	984	33	2,348	15
1967	6,709	3,809	30	768	33	1,912	13
1968	6,021	4,012	30	791	35	1,906	14
1969	7,217	3,564	36	688	37	1,769	12
		4,422	36	941	39	1,854	15
1970	8,016						
1971	9,489	5,007	36	1,048	42	1,961	14
1972	7,288	6,261	36	1,241	48	1,987	12
1973	4,899	4,914	32	916	37	1,458	9
1974	4,717	2,939	30	475	35	1,485	7
		2,694	35	485	36	1,538	12
1975	10,578						
1976	6,958	6,918	39	1,347	40	2,313	18
1977	9,310	5,430	34	938	40	890	9
1978	8,783 **	6,747	30	1,306	34	1,257	7
1979	9,422 **	6,726	26	1,203	25	854	3
		7,269	25	1,216	25	937	3
1980	11,080 **	8,410	24	1,407	25	1,263	3

* Includes felons reparoled from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Units and short term return units.

** Includes male felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1978—205 men had served a median 12 months; 1979—8,579 men had served a median 17 months; 1980—8,808 men had served a median 13 months.

CHART VIII A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE

MALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 THROUGH 1980

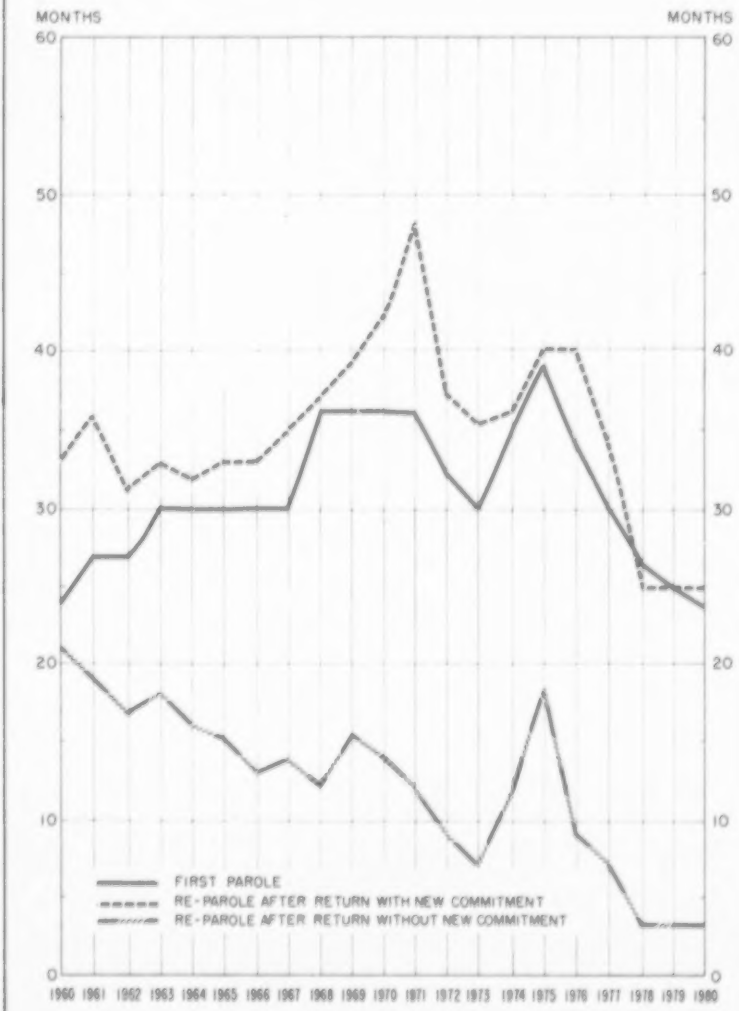

TABLE 35B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAST PAROLE BY YEAR

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED

1960 through 1980

Year of parole	Total number paroled	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in months	Number	Median time served in months	Number *	Median time served in months
1960	412	278	20	29	23	105	15
1961	562	382	20	46	23	134	10
1962	605	410	17	44	22	151	8
1963	556	310	15	48	20	196	8
1964	553	394	13	60	18	199	9
1965	467	273	12	51	16	143	10
1966	556	296	14	62	18	198	12
1967	623	334	17	42	21.5	247	11
1968	593	318	18	42	24.5	233	11
1969	485	245	17	39	19	201	10
1970	500	251	18	40	18	209	10
1971	505	303	16	35	15	167	8
1972	464	277	13	35	14	152	6
1973	331	180	17	23	13	119	7
1974	341	228	23	27	20	86	7
1975	386	184	27	29	24	73	7
1976	468	399	25	37	21	32	10
1977	466	417	21	32	20	17	3
1978	427 **	363	20	36	19.5	28	2.5
1979	531 **	470	19	21	20	40	3
1980	679 **	589	19	40	23	50	3

* Includes felons reparoled from Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit and short term return unit.

** Includes female felons who had been committed under the determinate sentencing law only: 1978—12 females; 1979—160 females had served a median 17 months, 1980—440 females had served a median 17 months.

CHART

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAE SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE LAROLE

FEMALE FELONOLED

1960 THROUGH 1980

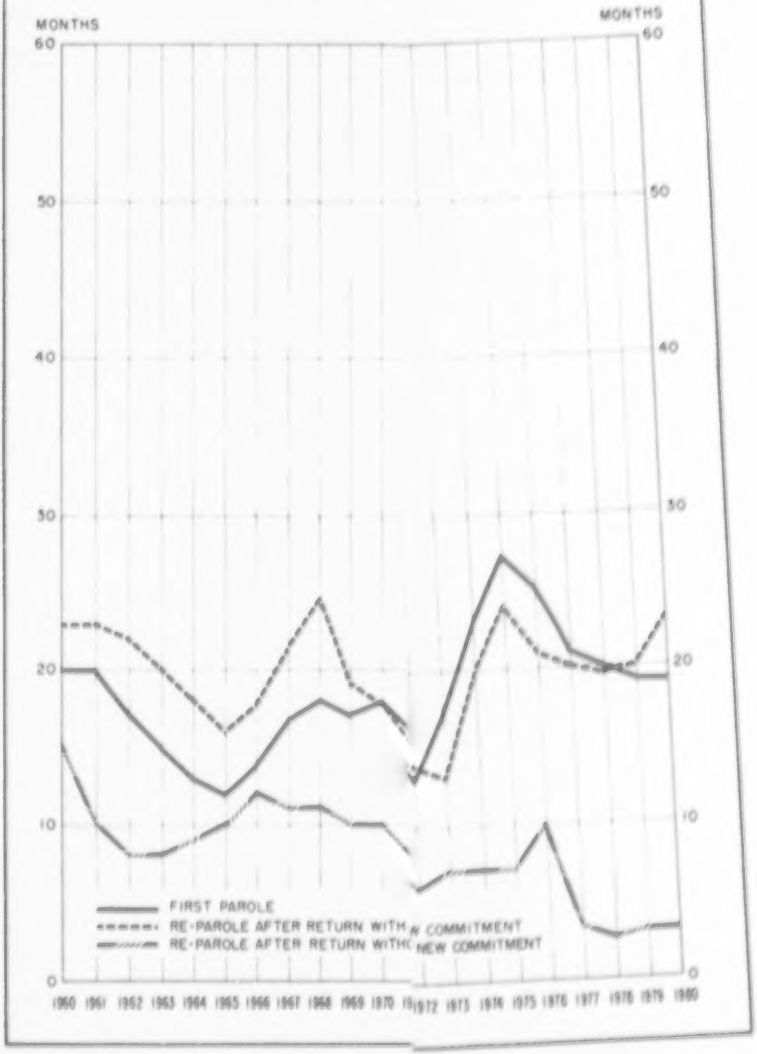

TABLE 36A—1960

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1960

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	3,907	24	13–51	2,432	24	12–51	657	27	15–48	730	27	15–53	88
Murder 1st	16	139	97–300	12	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	1
Murder 2nd	43	63	42–102	19	78	–	8	–	–	11	–	–	5
Manslaughter	52	36	24–63	21	45	24–66	8	–	–	21	36	–	2
Robbery 1st	416	37	30–75	295	36	30–75	47	36	27–66	70	42	28–788	4
Robbery 2nd	185	27	18–49	122	27	16–48	17	30	–	39	27	18–66	7
Attempted robbery	36	27	18–54	20	27	–	5	–	–	13	–	–	–
Assault with deadly weapon	96	30	12–54	36	30.5	15–61	18	30	–	39	34	18–51	3
Burglary 1st	66	35.5	24–60	44	35	24–60	16	34	–	7	–	–	1
Burglary 2nd	694	24	14–36	430	23	13–36	112	24	12–36	138	24	15–42	14
Grand theft except auto	170	21.5	12–36	122	22	12–36	11	–	–	35	20	12–36	2
Auto theft	145	18	12–33	89	18	17–32	27	18	12–38	25	19	–	4
Petty theft with prior	55	21	11–30	17	24	–	12	–	–	26	17.5	11–30	–
Receiving stolen property	27	15	11–42	16	14	–	3	–	–	8	–	–	–
Forgery and checks	817	18	12–32	708	18	12–32	37	21	12–33	57	19	13–33	15
Rape	67	36	21–75	29	33	21–68	23	35	–	14	–	–	1
Lewd act with child	106	36	18–54	79	38	18–96	16	31.5	–	6	–	–	5
Sex perversion	19	36	14–93	17	36	14–76	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
CSS † I & II (opiate)	372	33	18–48	80	30	15–48	178	33	16–48	103	33	24–69	11
Marijuana	216	24	15–42	74	22	14–36	73	24	15–42	63	27	15–48	6
Escape from jail	69	12	8–24	52	12	9–24	10	–	–	6	–	–	1

* Includes offenses not shown.
† Controlled Substances Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 37A

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON DURING LAST STAY BEFORE DISCHARGE BY YEAR

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge		Discharged after return from parole			
				With new Calif. commitment		Without new Calif. commitment	
		Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.	Number	Median time served in mos.
1960	750	441	24	84	33.5	225	17
1961	662	354	24	75	36	233	17
1962	780	426	24	73	33	281	15
1963	655	276	21	60	31	319	14
1964	942	377	21	125	30	440	14
1965	1,083	423	24	109	30	531	13
1966	704	302	12	52	30	350	11
1967	630	279	15	68	27	283	13
1968	429	203	18	29	32	197	11
1969	366	182	19	13	–	171	14
1970	294	143	12	23	36	128	13
1971	287	131	36	12	–	144	11
1972	200	80	29	11	–	109	9
1973	198	67	12	10	–	121	10
1974	197	69	21	4	–	124	11
1975	574	148	49	39	35	387	15
1976	329	135	37	22	40.5	172	13
1977	237	97	22	20	25	120	6
1978	124	39	16	16	20.5	69	2
1979	398	233	17	25	19	140	2
1980	225	102	16	6	–	117	3

Note: Medians computed for 15 or more cases.

CHART III

TYPE OF DISCHARGE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS RELEASED FROM PRISON BY DISCHARGE

1960 THROUGH 1980

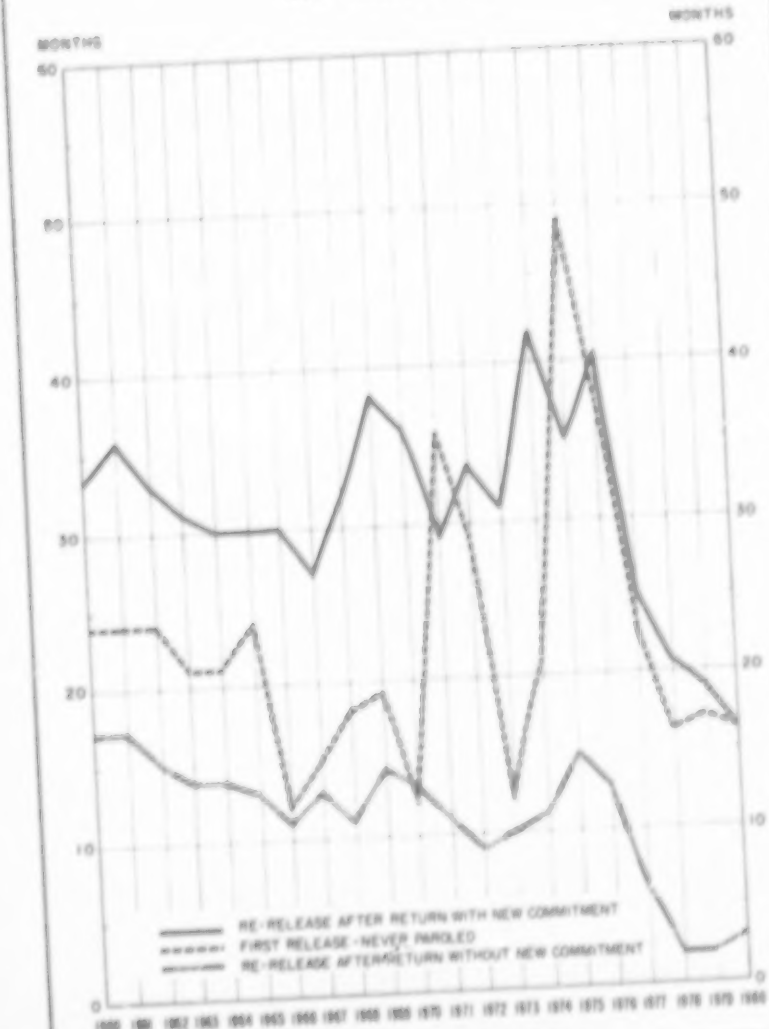

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TABLE 37B

TYPE OF DISCHARGE BY YEAR

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PRISON AT EXPIRATION OF SENTENCE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total number discharged	First release by discharge	Discharged after return from parole	
			With new California commitment	Without new California commitment
1960	16	1	–	15
1961	10	4	–	6
1962	10	2	1	7
1963	6	1	1	4
1964	12	4	–	8
1965	17	1	–	16
1966	15	1	1	13
1967	18	2	–	16
1968	11	2	–	9
1969	10	–	1	9
1970	9	3	–	6
1971	13	4	2	7
1972	6	2	–	4
1973	24	5	–	19
1974	14	3	1	10
1975	43	12	2	29
1976	33	13	1	19
1977	12	8	–	4
1978	6	5	–	1
1979	20	13	1	6
1980	22	16	1	5

Note: The total number of women discharged from prison each year is so low that computation of median time would not be meaningful.

TABLE 36A—1970

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1970

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	5,007	36	18–77	2,987	35	18–74	707	37	19–78	1,242	36	21–78	71
Murder 1st	48	139	99–234	26	139.5	99–234	3	–	–	17	120	90–150	2
Murder 2nd	117	72	46–113	57	77	47–124	12	–	–	46	65.5	44–113	2
Manslaughter	86	47.5	32–80	42	47.5	28–77	13	–	–	27	54	32–90	4
Robbery 1st	665	51	33–94	409	52	33–99	53	54	35–96	199	49	36–79	4
Robbery 2nd	309	40	25–66	155	42	24–66	40	39.5	28–60	111	38	29–67	3
Attempted robbery	56	36	24–70	29	36	24–98	5	–	–	22	36.5	29–56	–
Assault with deadly weapon	210	45	24–82	100	42.5	22–77	41	47	22–88	62	47	30–85	7
Burglary 1st	109	41	24–96	67	41	24–107	13	–	–	28	42	24–80	1
Burglary 2nd	792	28	17–50	510	27	17–50	86	30	18–59	185	29	18–49	11
Grand theft except auto	190	27	15–50	124	25.5	15–48	14	–	–	48	31	17–55	4
Auto theft	208	24	17–41	127	25	17–48	22	24	17–36	56	24	16–40	3
Petty theft with prior	25	23	15–35	14	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–
Receiving stolen property	116	24	17–41	67	24	12–36	24	24	18–42	25	30	19–48	–
Forgery and checks	487	24	15–40	361	24	16–40	36	24	15–43	81	24	18–37	9
Rape	121	49	24–95	56	48	24–78	19	63	24–112	42	48	30–108	4
Lewd act with child	194	48	26–99	149	48	26–104	26	49	27–98	19	40	24–113	–
Sex perversion	48	50	26–123	42	48	26–123	4	–	–	2	–	–	–
CSS † I & II (opiate)	277	47	27–80	70	42	20–83	144	51.5	30–82	58	42	30–73	5
CSS † III, IV & V (dang. drugs)	74	19	10–31	53	19	10–30	9	–	–	12	–	–	–
Marijuana	448	3	18–59	269	31	18–54	70	34.5	17–64	103	36	23–63	6
Escape from jail	23	18	7–34	16	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–

* Includes offenses not shown.
† Controlled Substance Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36A—1980

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

MALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1980

Selected offense groups	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses *	8,410	24	13–44	3,372	24	13–44	2,063	24	14–42	2,838	24	13–46	137
Murder 1st	50	131	89–158	29	135	89–169	5	–	–	15	131	85–149	1
Murder 2nd	210	55	43–77	81	55	44–77	34	55	42–79	90	54.5	41–78	5
Manslaughter	235	26	17–41	72	26.5	17–43	76	26	16–35	80	27.5	17–42	7
Robbery 1st	1,804	33	19–51	628	33	24–51	389	32	18–50	763	33	18–53	24
Robbery 2nd	110	31	21–46	40	30	22–47	24	27	24–40	44	33	20–46	2
Attempted robbery	101	19	12–33	46	19	11–36	20	17	11–26	34	24	13–33	1
Assault with deadly weapon	530	26	16–41	198	26	17–41	139	25	16–42	174	25.5	16–41	19
Burglary 1st	352	25	17–40	149	25	17–40	85	26	16–33	117	26	17–42	1
Burglary 2nd	1,551	17	11–28	622	18	12–29	406	17	11–27	505	17	11–27	18
Grand theft except auto	353	17	11–25	163	17	11–25	62	18	12–28	124	17	11–25	4
Auto theft	287	17	11–25	147	17	12–26	40	17	11–25	93	17	11–24	7
Petty theft with prior	47	15	10–21	12	–	–	6	–	–	28	14	10–21	1
Receiving stolen property	267	17	11–26	129	17	12–26	53	17	12–27	79	17	11–24	6
Forgery and checks	276	18	12–29	166	18	12–29	40	18	11–29	68	18.5	12–30	2
Rape	299	33	24–52	118	33	21–51	65	33	24–50	109	33	24–55	7
Lewd act with child	90	36.5	26–53	63	37	24–53	12	–	–	11	–	–	4
Sex perversion	63	27	16–45	38	28	16–45	10	–	–	15	39	24–53	–
CSS † I & II (opiate)	752	26	16–39	188	25	16–40	368	27	16–40	191	25	16–39	5
CSS † III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	224	19	12–29	111	22	16–31	38	18.5	13–29	74	17.5	11–28	1
Marijuana	72	23.5	15–32	42	24	14–34	15	23	16–30	12	–	–	3
Escape from jail	41	12	8–19	22	12	8–28	13	–	–	3	–	–	3

* Includes offenses not shown.
† Controlled Substances Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36B—1960

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1960

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses **	278	20	14–34	180	20	14–33	8	–	–	77	22	15–35	13
Robbery	26	26.5	18–40	18	25.5	18–41	–	–	–	7	–	–	1
Theft except auto	32	21	13–34	17	21	13–35	–	–	–	14	–	–	1
Forgery and checks	104	18	14–29	78	19	14–29	1	–	–	21	18	14–26	4
Controlled substances and marijuana	57	26	16–42	30	23	15–31	5	–	–	20	29.5	16–46	2

* Only offense groups with 20 or more cases are shown.
** Includes offenses not shown.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36B—1970

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1970

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other	
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		
All offenses **	251	18	11–41	182	18	11–39	21	23	11–47	58	18	12–41	10	
Burglary 2nd	21	16	12–40	12	–	–	2	–	–	6	–	–	1	
Grand theft except auto	27	18	10–32	20	18	10–32	2	–	–	3	–	–	2	
Forgery and checks	47	14	10–21	36	15	11–25	–	–	–	9	–	–	2	
Controlled substances and marijuana	52	24	12–46	33	24	10–40	5	–	–	11	–	–	–	

* Only offenses groups with 10 or more cases are shown.
** Includes offenses not shown.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 36B—1980

OFFENSE, ETHNIC GROUP AND TIME SERVED IN PRISON

FEMALE FELONS PAROLED FOR THE FIRST TIME

1980

Selected offense groups *	Total			White			Mexican-American			Black			Other
	Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number	Time served in months		Number
		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%		Median	Range middle 80%	
All offenses **	589	19	12–33	252	18	11–33	105	19	12–33	207	20	12–33	25
Manslaughter	25	24	17–29	2	–	–	6	–	–	15	25	16–29	2
Robbery	64	26	17–41	24	24.5	17–41	14	–	–	22	31.5	17–42	4
Assault	23	24	17–32	5	–	–	3	–	–	14	–	–	1
Burglary 2nd	64	17	11–26	33	16	11–22	15	17	11–32	14	–	–	2
Grand theft except auto	57	16	11–24	25	16	11–17	4	–	–	26	16	11–26	2
Forgery and checks	89	17	11–28	51	17	12–26	4	–	–	31	17	12–23	3
Controlled substances and marijuana	146	24	13–33	58	20.5	11–33	47	23	16–33	37	26	16–34	4

* Only offense groups with 20 or more cases are shown.
** Includes offenses not shown.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 38

DEATH SENTENCE

FELONS RECEIVED WITH DEATH SENTENCE, DISPOSITION OF DEATH SENTENCE CASES AND POPULATION ON DECEMBER 31

1960 through 1980

Year	Felons received with death sentence	Disposition of death sentence cases					Population on December 31
		Executed	Death sentence removed			Died while awaiting execution	
			Total	Commuted	New trial reversed sentence *		
1960–1964	102	29	49	14	35	–	
1960	18	9	7	4	3	–	27
1961	20	8	8	2	6	–	31
1962	21	11 **	6	4	2	–	35
1963	24	1	10	4	6	–	48
1964	19	–	18	–	18	–	49
1965–1969	110	1	85	6	79	–	
1965	22	–	24	–	24	–	47
1966	27	–	14	5	9	–	60
1967	20	1	17	1	16	-	62
1968	27 **	–	4	–	4	–	85
1969	14	–	26	–	26	–	73
1970–1974	71	–	119	–	119	3	
1970	36	–	14	–	14	–	95
1971	20 **	–	8	–	8	2	105
1972	6	–	31	–	31	–	80
1973	–	–	50	–	50	–	30
1974	9	–	16	–	16	1	22
1975–1979	89	–	77	–	77	3	
1975	28 **	–	10	–	10	1	39
1976	34 **	–	1	–	1	2	70
1977	–	–	16	–	16	–	54†
1978	7	–	36	–	36	–	25†
1979	20	–	14	–	14	–	31†
1980	24	–	9	–	9	–	46†

* Includes persons found insane while awaiting execution and sent to a State Hospital.
** Includes one woman in 1962, 1968, 1975, 1976 and three women in 1971.
† Includes persons whose sentence is being reviewed to remove the death sentence due to Death Row Moratorium of December 7, 1976, 52 on December 31, 1977, 16 on December 31, 1978, and 6 on December 31, 1979, and 2 on December 31, 1980.

FELON PAROLE POPULATION AND MOVEMENT

The total felon and civil narcotic addict population supervised in California and out of state numbered 13,019, 11,810 men and 1,209 women. Of this 13,019 there were 9,853 male felons and 607 female felons on December 31, 1980, which together was a rate of 44 per 100,000 state population. During 1960 the rate was 57.6 compared to 75.3 during 1970 (Tables 39 and 40). The movement of the felon parole population is presented in Table 41. During 1980, 13,549 male and female felons were received on parole, and 12,471 male and female felons were removed from active parole by discharge, death or suspension due to violation of parole.

TABLE 39

PAROLE AND OUTPATIENT POPULATION

RATE PER 100,000 STATE POPULATION

December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Total		Men			Women		
	Total	Rate per 100,000 State pop.*	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts	Total	Felons	Civil narcotic addicts
1960	9,303	58.66	8,505	8,505	–	798	798	–
1961	10,006	60.85	9,058	9,058	–	948	948	–
1962	11,948	69.90	10,783	10,737	46	1,165	1,119	46
1963	12,079	68.34	10,789	10,332	457	1,290	1,170	120
1964	13,238	72.60	11,953	11,329	624	1,285	1,118	167
1965	14,230	75.87	13,091	11,950	1,141	1,139	917	222
1966	13,970	72.78	12,779	11,506	1,273	1,191	955	236
1967	13,817	70.73	12,495	10,964	1,531	1,322	1,038	284
1968	14,147	71.51	12,713	10,764	1,949	1,434	1,069	365
1969	15,894	80.05	14,407	12,000	2,407	1,487	1,027	460
1970	18,928	95.47	17,409	13,943	3,466	1,519	984	535
1971	21,159	104.41	19,506	14,779	4,727	1,653	1,029	624
1972	20,352	99.16	18,628	13,827	4,801	1,724	1,021	703
1973	18,638	89.86	17,018	12,164	4,854	1,620	832	788
1974	17,074	81.56	15,512	10,787	4,725	1,562	762	800
1975	19,857	94.05	18,466	13,994	4,472	1,391	562	829
1976	17,988	83.59	16,586	12,451	4,135	1,402	598	804
1977	18,214	83.44	16,661	12,646	4,015	1,553	612	941
1978	13,578	60.90	12,256	8,685	3,571	1,322	417	905
1979	12,968	57.73	11,636	8,867	2,769	1,332	515	817
1980	13,019	54.76	11,810	9,853	1,957	1,209	607	602

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

TABLE 40

FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS RATE PER CALIFORNIA STATE POPULATION AND ANNUAL CHANGE IN PAROLE POPULATION

December 31, 1960 through 1980

December 31	Parole population	Rate of parole population per 100,000 State population *	Annual change in parole population	
			Number	Percent
1960	9,303	57.6	103	1.1
1961	10,006	59.7	703	7.6
1962	11,856	68.3	1,850	18.5
1963	11,502	64.1	−354	−3.0
1964	12,447	67.4	945	8.2
1965	12,866	68.0	419	3.4
1966	12,461	64.6	−405	−3.2
1967	12,002	61.1	−459	−3.7
1968	11,833	59.3	−169	−1.4
1969	13,027	65.1	1,194	10.1
1970	14,927	75.3	1,900	24.1
1971	15,808	78.0	881	5.9
1972	14,848	72.3	−960	−6.1
1973	12,996	62.7	−1,852	−12.5
1974	11,549	55.2	−1,447	−11.1
1975	14,556	68.9	3,007	26.0
1976	13,049	60.6	−1,507	−10.4
1977	13,258	60.7	209	1.6
1978	9,102	40.8	−4,156	−31.3
1979	9,382	41.8	280	3.1
1980	10,460	44.0	1,078	11.5

* Estimates of State population from State Department of Finance, Financial and Population Research Section publication.

CHARACTERISTICS OF FELONS ON PAROLE

Characteristics of parolees are compared as of December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980. More than two-fifths (43.0 percent) of the male felons on parole December 31, 1980 had committed violent crimes. These crimes were robbery 23.6 percent, assault 8.1 percent, homicide 7.9 percent and rape 3.4 percent. In contrast, on December 31, 1970, male felons who had committed violent offenses comprised over one-third, or 35.0 percent, of the parole population; on December 31, 1960, male felons committed for violent offenses comprised 32.6 percent of the parole population. Controlled substances offenses accounted for 14.9 percent on December 31, 1960, increased to 20.3 percent on December 31, 1970, and decreased to 11.9 percent on December 31, 1980 (Table 42A).

Female felon parolees showed their largest year-end change in forgery and check offenses, dropping from 37.1 percent in 1960 to 26.5 percent in 1970, and to 14.8 percent in 1980. The percentage of women on parole for homicide decreased by nearly half, 12.6 percent in 1960 to 6.4 percent in 1980 (Table 42B).

Most of the male (80.3 percent) and female (90.6 percent) felon parole population were experiencing the first parole on their current sentence (Tables 43A and 43B). Due to the determinate sentencing law, at the end of 1980, 91 percent of the male felons and 94.4 percent of the female felons had been on parole less than one year, which sharply contrasts with the 1960 and 1970 figures, which ranged between 34.3 percent and 48.1 percent (Tables 44A and 44B). The majority of these felons were supervised in California communities.

TABLE 42A

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,505	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	8.8	6.7	7.9
Murder 1st	5.6	3.5	2.7
Murder 2nd	1.6	1.7	2.4
Manslaughter	1.6	1.5	2.8
Robbery	18.7	21.6	23.6
Assault	2.7	4.3	8.1
Burglary	18.0	18.6	22.9
Theft except auto	5.3	5.5	8.2
Auto theft	2.1	2.7	3.2
Forgery and checks	16.5	9.0	3.3
Rape	2.4	2.4	3.4
Other sex	5.1	4.6	2.3
Controlled substances and marijuana	14.9	20.3	11.9
Escape	1.4	0.7	0.5
Habitual criminal	1.2	0.6	–
All other	2.9	3.0	4.7

TABLE 42B

OFFENSE GROUPS

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Offense	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Homicide	12.6	14.3	6.4
Murder 1st	1.9	3.1	1.6
Murder 2nd	5.1	4.4	0.7
Manslaughter	5.6	6.8	4.1
Robbery	5.3	9.0	13.2
Assault	3.1	5.6	6.3
Burglary	4.6	7.0	13.7
Theft except auto	10.8	12.8	16.0
Auto theft	0.5	0.9	1.3
Forgery and checks	37.1	26.5	14.8
Sex offenses	1.0	1.0	–
Controlled substances and marijuana	20.9	18.8	23.5
Escape	1.2	1.1	–
All other	2.9	3.0	4.8

TABLE 43A

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Number of times on parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,505	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	83.7	65.9	80.3
Second parole	13.7	18.2	14.1
Third or more parole	2.6	15.9	5.6

TABLE 43B

NUMBER OF TIMES ON PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Number of times on parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
First parole	76.6	65.4	90.6
Second parole	17.8	17.9	7.8
Third or more parole	5.6	16.7	1.9

CHART X

CALIFORNIA AND FELON PAROLE POPULATION FROM CALIFORNIA PRISONS

1955 – 1980

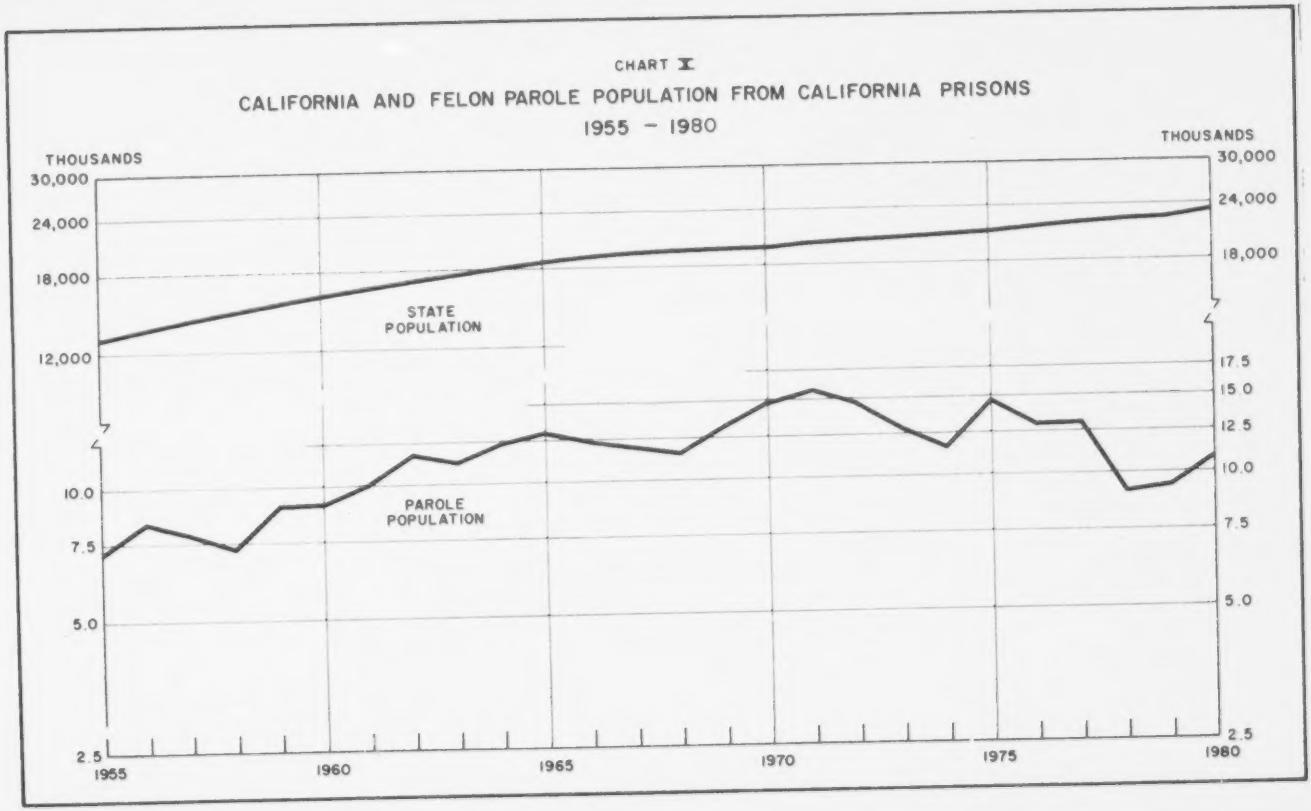

TABLE 41

MOVEMENT OF FELON PAROLE POPULATION
1960, 1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1960			1970			1980		
	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Population, end of previous year	9,200	8,511	689	13,027	12,000	1,027	9,382	8,867	515
Received on parole	5,729	5,250	479	9,413	8,737	676	13,549	12,757	792
Paroled	5,283	4,871	412	8,516	8,016	500	11,759	11,080	679
Reinstated	446	379	67	897	721	176	1,788	1,675	113
Reactivated	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–
Removed from parole	5,626	5,256	370	7,513	6,794	719	12,471	11,771	700
Parole terminated	2,395	2,243	152	3,499	3,219	280	7,286	6,834	452
Discharged *	2,306	2,156	150	3,319	3,046	273	7,165	6,715	450
Pardoned or commuted	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–
Died	89	87	2	176	169	7	121	119	2
Suspended	3,231	3,013	218	4,014	3,575	439	5,185	4,937	248
Population, end of year	9,303	8,505	798	14,927	13,943	984	10,460	9,853	607
Net change during year	103	−6	109	1,900	1,943	−43	1,078	986	92

* Includes 10 men in 1960, 6 men in 1970 and 23 men in 1980 who were discharged by court order.

TABLE 44A

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Length of time on present parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,505	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	46.9	48.1	91.0
1 year but less than 2	35.1	33.6	6.5
2 years but less than 3	8.8	10.0	1.6
3 years but less than 4	2.2	3.2	–
4 years but less than 5	1.1	1.4	0.5
5 years or longer	5.9	3.7	0.4

TABLE 44B

LENGTH OF TIME ON PRESENT PAROLE

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Length of time on present parole	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 1 year	44.6	34.3	94.4
1 year but less than 2	23.3	27.0	4.1
2 years but less than 3	15.7	20.0	1.0
3 years but less than 4	8.0	8.5	–
4 years but less than 5	3.6	4.4	0.2
5 years or longer	4.8	5.8	0.3

TABLE 45A

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF MALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Location of supervision	1960	1970	1980
Number of men	8,508	13,943	9,853
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	86.9	88.7	93.2
Out of State	8.6	7.7	3.6
Deport or custody	4.5	3.6	3.2

TABLE 45B

LOCATION OF PAROLE SUPERVISION

PERCENTAGE DISTRIBUTION OF FEMALE FELONS ON PAROLE

December 31, 1960, 1970, and 1980

Location of supervision	1960	1970	1980
Number of women	798	984	607
Total percent	100.0	100.0	100.0
California	90.2	91.4	96.4
Out of State	8.4	5.3	2.8
Deport or custody	1.4	3.3	0.8

PAROLE SUSPENSION

Of the 10,462 male felons released to California supervision during 1980 there were 18.6 percent who either violated their parole by absconding from supervision or committed a crime which resulted in return to prison with or without a new commitment by the end of 1980. This compares to 9.5 percent of the men released during 1971 suspended by the end of 1971. Of the 9,822 men first paroled during 1975, 36.8 percent had been suspended for the first time by the end of the fifth year (1980) after parole (Table 46A).

The percentage of the 679 female felons suspended for the first time after release to first parole during 1980 was 14.6 percent by the end of 1980, while the comparable percent for 1971 was 22.5 percent. Of the 286 female felons first paroled during 1975, 26.9 percent were suspended for the first time by the end of 1980 (Table 46B).

TABLE 46A

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

MALE FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA

1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number paroled to California	8,752	6,700	4,530	4,331	9,822	6,442	8,659	8,239	8,818	10,462
Year of parole	9.5	14.4	15.7	12.8	7.1	12.1	10.5	14.7	15.7	18.6
1st year after parole	32.8	38.8	36.8	29.7	28.3	30.6	33.9	35.3	36.3	
2nd year after parole	43.6	48.8	44.6	36.1	35.3	35.7	35.5	36.0		
3rd year after parole	46.8	51.1	46.2	37.5	36.7	35.9	35.6			
4th year after parole	47.3	51.5	46.3	37.7	36.8	36.1				
5th year after parole	47.3	51.5	46.5	37.7	36.8					

TABLE 46B

CUMULATIVE PERCENTAGE OF FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED EACH YEAR AFTER PAROLE

WOMEN FELON PAROLEES SUSPENDED FOR THE FIRST TIME FROM SUPERVISION IN CALIFORNIA AND OUT OF STATE

1971 through 1980

Year during which suspended	Year of release to parole									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Number paroled	525	464	331	341	286	468	466	427	531	679
Year of parole	22.5	19.2	22.1	17.6	13.3	7.3	10.1	14.8	11.1	14.6
1st year after parole	42.5	48.5	41.7	34.3	24.8	23.3	21.7	31.6	24.9	
2nd year after parole	52.6	56.0	49.5	39.0	26.9	25.9	22.3	31.6		
3rd year after parole	53.5	57.5	51.7	39.3	26.9	25.9	22.3			
4th year after parole	53.7	58.0	52.0	39.3	26.9	25.9				
5th year after parole	54.1	58.0	52.0	39.3	26.9					

REINSTATEMENT

During 1960 there were 379 male felons and 67 female felons reinstated to parole as shown on Table 47. This was a rate of 15 men and 31 women for every 100 average suspensions based on the number suspended during two calendar years. In 1970 this rate increased to 20 for the men and 41 for the women and during 1980 further increased to 36 men and 52 women.

The 357 men reinstated during 1960 after their first suspension spent nine months in suspended status compared to four months for the 1970 men and one month for the 1980 men reinstated. In 1978 the Board of Prison Terms initiated a policy of suspending parole if the man was involved in minor violation of his parole which doubled the number of reinstatements and lowered the median time in suspended status (Table 48).

TABLE 47

PAROLEES REINSTATED AND RATE PER 100 SUSPENDED

FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED TO ACTIVE PAROLE AFTER SUSPENSION

1960 through 1980

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *	Number	Rate per 100 average suspensions *
1960	379	15	67	31
1961	438	14	118	40
1962	478	14	160	41
1963	607	14	167	38
1964	592	14	160	33
1965	687	15	174	36
1966	872	18	109	23
1967	924	21	149	33
1968	976	23	163	35
1969	562	15	156	36
1970	721	20	176	41
1971	779	22	191	46
1972	854	21	176	48
1973	962	21	122	34
1974	892	23	101	34
1975	689	24	63	31
1976	705	23	45	34
1977	781	22	46	38
1978	1,570	41	89	57
1979	1,531	36	78	44
1980	1,675	36	113	52

* Rate based on the average number of cases suspended during two calendar years, the year during which reinstated and the prior year.

TABLE 48

MEDIAN TIME IN SUSPENDED STATUS

FELON PAROLEES REINSTATED AFTER FIRST SUSPENSION

Men and Women

1960 through 1980

Year	Men		Women	
	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement	Number	Median time in months between first suspension and first reinstatement
1960	357	9	N/A	N/A
1961	420	9	N/A	N/A
1962	449	8	128	N/A
1963	556	6	130	2
1964	558	5	121	1
1965	648	3	137	1
1966	796	4	82	1
1967	818	3	124	1
1968	835	3	136	1
1969	478	4	130	3
1970	609	4	130	1
1971	666	5	134	3
1972	734	5	137	3
1973	798	3	91	1
1974	716	4	85	4
1975	574	4	49	5
1976	610	2	40	4.5
1977	678	3	37	2
1978	1,328	2	80	3
1979	1,275	2	63	2
1980	1,474	1	95	2

FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

From 1960 to 1977, the median time served on parole by male felons before discharge from first parole ranged from 16 to 29 months, with a 22 month median for 1977. The implementation of the Uniform Determinate Sentencing Law of 1976, effective July 1, 1977 resulted in median time in the community dropping to 13 months during 1978 and 1979 and to 12 months during 1980. Female felons served a median 37 months in the community before discharge from first parole during 1960 and decreased to 12 months during 1980 (Table 49B).

For male felons discharged from their first parole, the total median time under the supervision of the Department of Corrections in prison and on parole went from 51 months in 1960 to 59 in 1970 and dropped to 38 months in 1980. This was largely due to the legislated decrease in the maximum parole period mentioned above (Table 50A). A similar drop was experienced by female felons: 60 months, 45.5 months, and 32 months for 1960, 1970, and 1980 respectively. Time served by major offense categories is presented for men in Tables 51A and women in Table 51B, comparing the years 1960, 1970, and 1980.

TABLE 49A

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months
1960	2,146	1,878	24	168	24	100	16.5
1961	2,376	2,034	24	208	24	134	18.5
1962	2,194	1,896	25	188	27	110	21
1963	2,213	1,883	24	163	27	167	21
1964	2,471	2,038	27	206	28	227	23
1965	3,033	2,475	29	255	29	303	24
1966	3,306	2,530	25	298	25	478	23
1967	3,612	2,676	25	326	25	610	25
1968	3,100	2,247	25	287	25	566	25
1969	2,908	2,074	25	293	25	541	24
1970	3,040	2,150	25	293	25	597	25
1971	5,810	4,107	24	1,033	24	670	24
1972	4,110	2,892	18	441	21	777	21
1973	2,921	2,049	25	323	25	549	25
1974	3,616	2,603	25	369	28	644	26
1975	5,412	3,366	25	572	26	1,474	20
1976	5,315	3,094	16	557	16	1,664	14
1977	6,453	4,980	22	789	22	684	21
1978	9,859	7,579	13	1,206	13	1,074	12
1979	6,347	4,776	13	759	13	812	9.5
1980	6,692	5,303	12	726	12	663	6

* Excludes male felons discharged by court order.

CHART XI

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 THROUGH 1980

BEST AVAILABLE COPY

TABLE 49B

TYPE OF PAROLE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED ON PAROLE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM PAROLE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Total discharged from parole *	First parole		Reparole after return to prison			
				With new California commitment		Without new California commitment	
		Number	Median time served on parole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months	Number	Median time served on reparole in months
1960	149	125	37	4	–	20	–
1961	144	108	37.5	5	–	31	22
1962	178	150	37	5	–	23	–
1963	177	145	35	7	–	25	34
1964	280	228	36	14	–	38	36.5
1965	333	275	36	17	–	41	34
1966	187	135	35	11	–	41	33
1967	215	162	37	11	–	42	34.5
1968	249	165	29	21	–	63	25
1969	253	188	27	12	–	53	25
1970	271	194	27.5	16	–	61	25
1971	269	183	23	19	–	67	26
1972	291	187	26	24	–	80	25
1973	265	174	25	21	–	70	27
1974	273	184	26	21	–	68	25
1975	370	259	25	22	–	89	25
1976	374	241	21	30	17	103	19
1977	349	286	27	26	23.5	37	6
1978	538	489	22	30	14.5	19	–
1979	318	256	12	28	12.5	24	–
1980	450	404	12	11	–	35	4

* Excludes female felons discharged by court order.
Note: Median time served computed for 25 or more cases.

TABLE 50A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1960	1,878	27	24	51
1961	2,034	24	24	48
1962	1,896	24	25	49
1963	1,883	24	24	48
1964	2,038	24	27	51
1965	2,475	27	29	56
1966	2,530	27	25	52
1967	2,676	30	25	55
1968	2,247	30	25	55
1969	2,074	30	25	55
1970	2,150	34	25	59
1971	4,107	36	24	60
1972	2,892	35	18	53
1973	2,049	34	25	59
1974	2,603	33	25	58
1975	3,366	34	25	59
1976	3,094	36	15	51
1977	4,980	38	22	60
1978	7,579	32	13	45
1979	4,776	27	13	40
1980	5,303	26	12	38

CHART XIII A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1960 - 1969

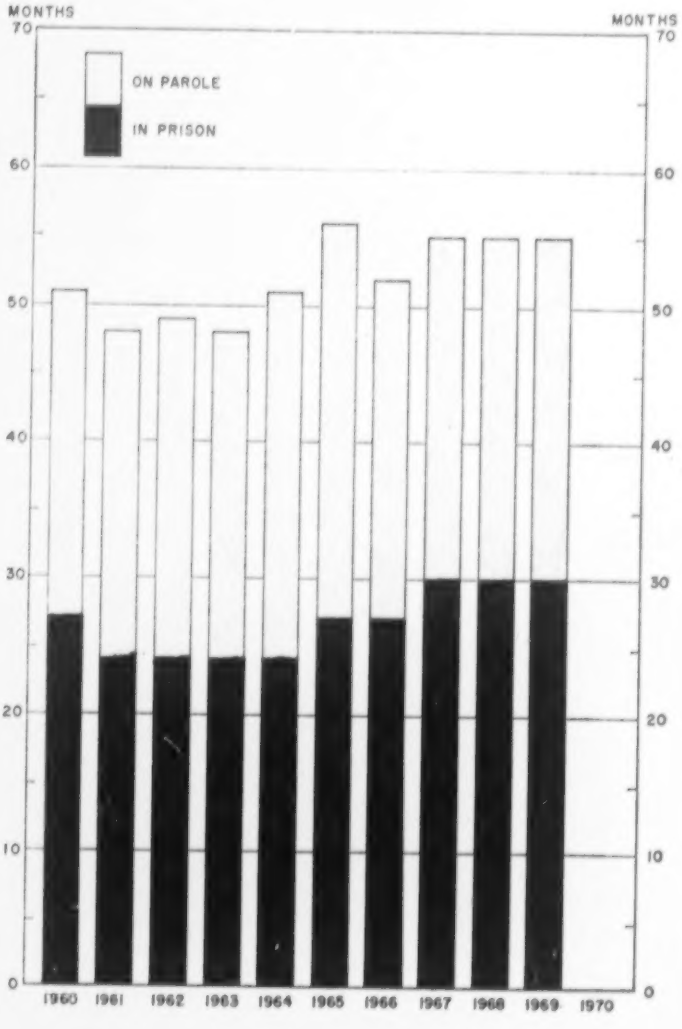

CHART III A

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1970 THROUGH 1980

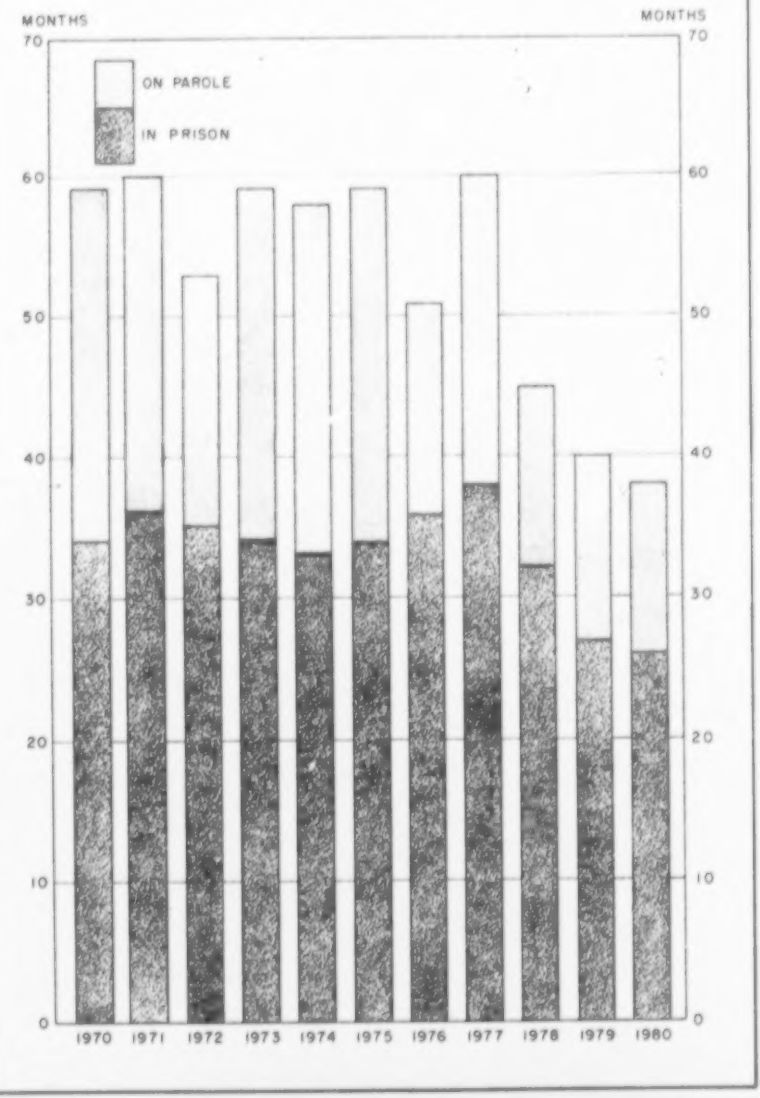

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TABLE 508

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960 through 1980

Year of discharge	Number	Median time served in months		
		In prison before parole	On parole before discharge	Total of medians
1960	125	23	37	60
1961	108	23.5	37.5	61
1962	150	22	37	59
1963	145	18	35	53
1964	228	17	36	53
1965	275	17	36	53
1966	135	14	35	49
1967	162	14	37	51
1968	165	13	29	42
1969	188	15	27	42
1970	194	18	27.5	45.5
1971	183	17	25	42
1972	187	18	26	44
1973	174	19.5	25	44.5
1974	184	15	26	41
1975	259	17	25	42
1976	241	23	21	44
1977	286	27	14	41
1978	489	22	13	35
1979	266	20	12	32
1980	404	20	12	32

CHART XII B

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE
AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE
FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE
1960 – 1969

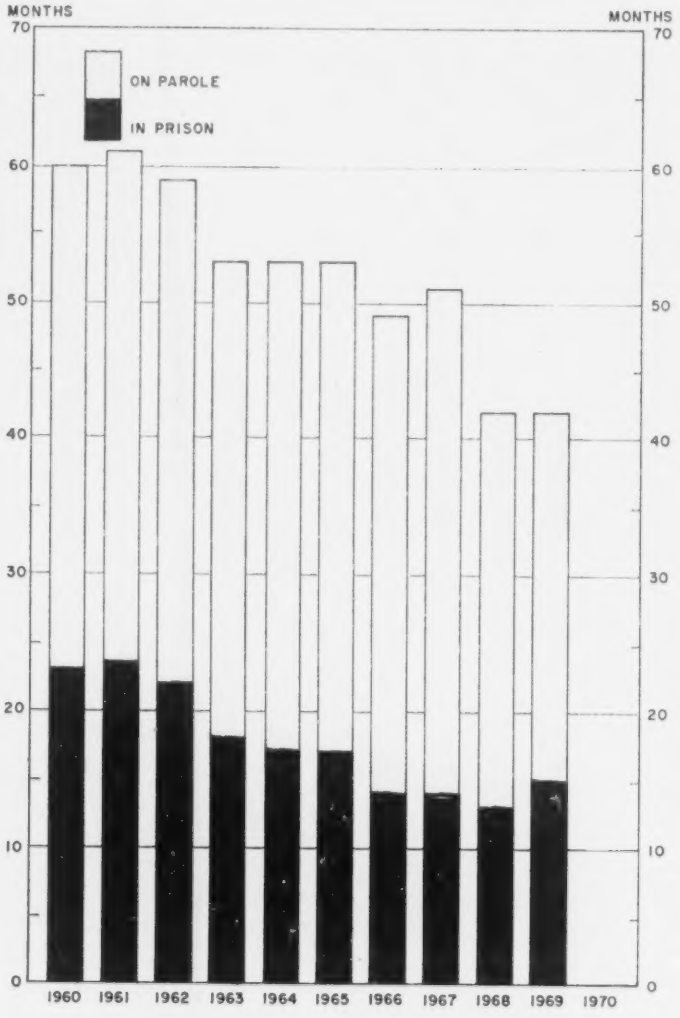

CHART XII 8

MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE 1970 THROUGH 1980

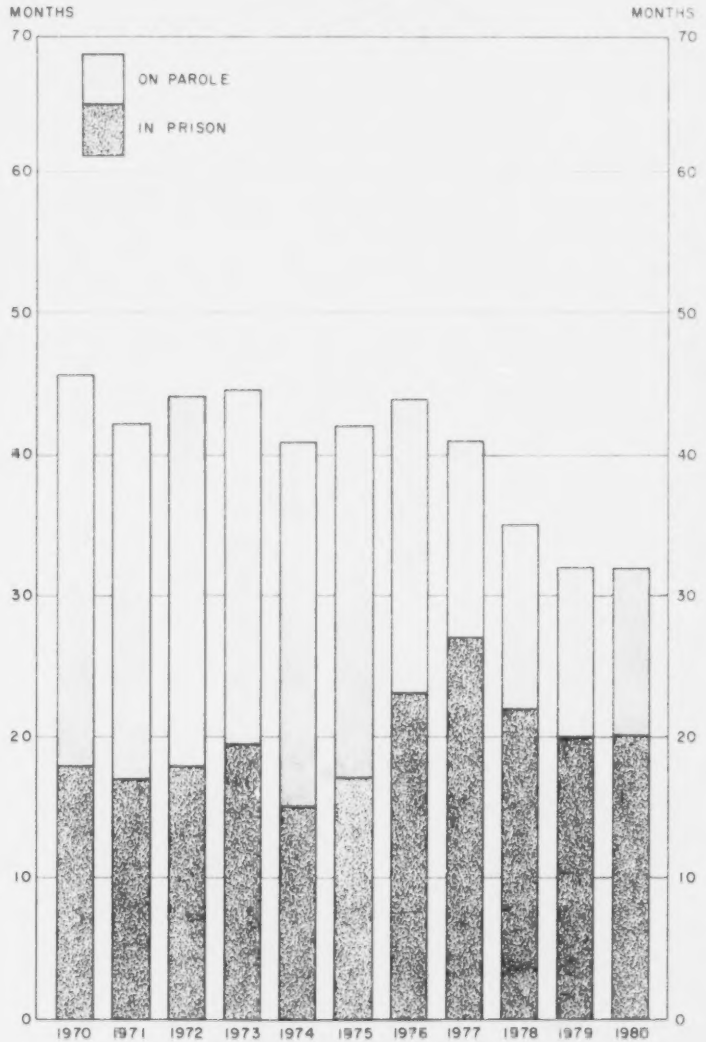

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TABLE 51A

OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

MALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960, 1970 and 1980

Selected offenses *	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median time served in months		Number	Median Time Served in months	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	1,878	27	24	2,150	34	25	5,303	26	12
Murder 1st	–	–	–	–	–	–	165	130	47
Murder 2nd	38	69	48	50	65	34	170	58	12
Manslaughter	30	31.5	33	45	42	27	180	27	12
Manslaughter with vehicle	–	–	–	7	–	–	27	17	12
Robbery 1st	233	36	33	296	42	25	892	35	12
Robbery 2nd	79	28	24	121	36	25	205	26	12
Attempted Robbery	–	–	–	16	37	25.5	55	26	12
Assault with deadly weapon	57	27	24	113	36	25	334	27	12
Assault with deadly weapon on peace officer	–	–	–	8	–	–	36	26	12
Burglary 1st	38	33	30	59	42	25	217	27	12
Burglary 2nd	287	24	21	329	24	25	773	18	12
Grand theft except auto	75	19	24	89	25	25	214	17	12
Auto theft	68	18	18	105	24	24	127	17	12
Petty theft with prior	–	–	–	11	–	–	32	16	12
Receiving stolen property	–	–	–	32	22	24	129	17	12
Forgery and checks	352	18	20	226	21	24	173	18	12
Rape	43	34	30	48	45.5	25	243	37	12
Lewd act with child	108	42	32.5	75	38	25	71	39	12
Controlled substances & marijuana	250	27	27	320	36	26	839	26	12
CSS † I & II (opiate)	–	–	–	116	42	37	659	27	12
CSS † III, IV and V (dang. drugs)	–	–	–	–	–	–	107	20	12
Marijuana	–	–	–	204	36	25	73	23	12

* Only offense groups with 25 or more cases in at least one of the three years are shown.
** Includes offenses not shown.
† Controlled Substances Schedules.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

TABLE 51B

OFFENSE AND MEDIAN TIME SERVED IN PRISON BEFORE PAROLE AND ON PAROLE BEFORE DISCHARGE

FEMALE FELONS DISCHARGED FROM FIRST PAROLE

1960, 1970 and 1980

Selected offenses *	1960			1970			1980		
	Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.		Number	Median time served in mos.	
		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole		In prison	On parole
All offenses **	125	23	37	194	18	27.5	404	20	12
Manslaughter	16	23	48.5	13	–	–	20	26	12
Robbery 1st	5	–	–	6	–	–	43	32	12
Burglary 2nd	7	–	–	16	16	31.5	31	18	12
Grand theft except auto	13	–	–	18	13.5	31.5	27	17	12
Forgery and checks	32	20.5	31.5	53	13	29	70	17	12
Controlled substances and marijuana	25	20	33	29	26	25	101	25	12

* Only offense groups with a combined total of 15 or more cases in one of the three years are shown.
** Includes offenses not shown.
Note: Median computed for 15 or more cases.

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON

Of the 11,305 male felons released during 1980 from prison to parole or discharge, 9.4 percent were returned to prison the same calendar year of release, compared to 5.2 percent for those released in 1970. By 1980, which was the second calendar year after release, 31.7 percent of the 8,907 men released during 1978 had been returned to prison (Table 52A).

There were 3.3 percent of the 701 female felons released during 1980 returned to prison by the end of the first calendar year, and 20.2 percent of the 435 female felons released during 1978 returned by the end of 1980, the second calendar year after release (Table 52B).

Return to prison rates are presented by selected offense groups for male felons in Tables 53 through 57 and by ethnic group in Tables 58A through 60B.

TABLE 52A

ALL OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	9,776	7,488	5,097	4,914	11,152	7,287	9,547	8,907	9,820	11,305
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	6.8	5.9	4.0	2.4	4.6	3.4	6.5	6.9	9.4
1st year after release	19.6	24.7	21.4	16.0	16.3	17.5	18.8	23.9	25.9	
2nd year after release	30.3	34.1	29.2	22.5	24.5	25.6	26.4	31.7		
3rd year after release	34.6	37.4	32.6	26.5	29.4	29.9	31.4			
4th year after release	36.6	39.2	35.2	29.9	32.5	33.1				
5th year after release	38.0	40.9	37.1	32.0	34.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	294	287	200	198	197	574	329	237	124	398
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1.7	0.5	1.5	1.5	0.5	3.0	4.2	8.1	3.0	4.4
1st year after release	7.3	11.0	7.1	9.1	8.2	9.7	16.0	26.6	16.3	
2nd year after release	12.9	17.5	11.6	14.7	13.1	15.8	24.9	34.7		
3rd year after release	15.3	21.5	15.7	20.7	18.1	22.5	31.2			
4th year after release	18.5	23.5	19.7	27.4	22.3	25.5				
5th year after release	20.9	25.0	23.7	30.5	24.7					
Returned after parole										
Number	9,489	7,288	4,899	4,717	10,578	6,958	9,310	8,783	9,422	11,060
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	7.0	6.0	4.1	2.5	4.6	3.4	6.4	7.1	9.5
1st year after release	20.0	25.1	22.0	16.2	16.7	17.8	18.9	23.8	26.3	
2nd year after release	30.8	34.5	29.9	22.8	25.1	26.0	26.4	31.7		
3rd year after release	35.2	37.8	33.2	26.7	29.9	30.3	31.4			
4th year after release	37.2	39.6	35.8	29.9	33.1	33.5				
5th year after release	38.5	41.3	37.6	32.0	35.4					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.8	5.0	4.7	2.8	1.1	2.1	1.3	3.2	4.4	5.9
1st year after parole	13.1	17.1	15.1	8.9	6.8	6.8	6.4	9.8	12.6	
2nd year after parole	20.5	23.3	19.2	11.4	9.2	8.8	7.4	10.8		
3rd year after parole	23.2	24.9	20.2	12.1	9.8	9.2	7.6			
4th year after parole	23.7	25.2	20.4	12.3	10.0	9.3				
5th year after parole	23.8	25.3	20.6	12.4	10.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.4	2.0	1.3	1.3	1.4	2.5	2.0	3.2	2.6	3.5
1st year after parole	6.8	7.9	6.8	7.1	9.1	10.5	11.1	12.7	11.5	
2nd year after parole	9.7	10.9	10.2	9.9	12.9	14.1	13.2	13.8		
3rd year after parole	10.9	11.9	11.2	10.9	14.0	14.6	13.4			
4th year after parole	11.4	12.3	11.6	11.3	14.2	14.8				
5th year after parole	11.5	12.5	11.6	11.3	14.3					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	0.0	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.1
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.8	0.5	1.4	1.3	2.2	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.3	0.5	1.5	3.0	3.1	5.8	7.1		
3rd year after parole	1.1	1.0	1.8	3.7	6.1	6.5	10.4			
4th year after parole	2.1	2.1	3.8	6.3	8.9	9.4				
5th year after parole	3.2	3.5	5.4	8.3	11.1					

TABLE 52B

ALL OFFENSES

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	537	473	355	375	329	501	478	435	581	701
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.8	8.3	8.5	8.1	4.3	1.2	1.5	3.2	3.3	3.3
1st year after release	19.5	25.4	20.6	15.2	9.7	8.4	10.7	15.6	14.0	
2nd year after release	26.8	32.1	26.7	19.5	14.9	14.0	14.6	20.2		
3rd year after release	28.8	36.8	32.1	22.1	17.6	17.6	16.8			
4th year after release	30.5	37.4	33.2	22.9	21.6	19.0				
5th year after release	30.7	37.8	33.8	25.3	23.1					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	15	9	24	34	43	33	12	8	20	22
Percent	100.0	60.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	–	–	3.0	–	–	5.0	–
1st year after release	–	–	8.3	2.9	2.3	9.1	–	–	15.0	
2nd year after release	–	–	12.5	8.8	9.3	15.2	–	25.0		
3rd year after release	–	–	16.7	11.8	11.6	15.2	–			
4th year after release	–	–	20.8	11.8	16.3	18.2				
5th year after release	–	–	20.8	11.8	16.6					
Returned after parole										
Number	525	464	331	341	286	468	466	427	531	679
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	8.0	8.4	9.1	5.6	4.9	1.1	1.5	3.3	3.2	4.4
1st year after release	20.0	25.9	21.4	16.4	10.8	8.4	10.9	15.9	13.9	
2nd year after release	27.4	32.7	29.9	20.5	15.7	13.9	18.0	20.1		
3rd year after release	29.5	37.5	33.2	23.1	18.5	17.7	19.3			
4th year after release	31.3	38.1	34.1	24.0	22.3	19.0				
5th year after release	31.4	38.6	34.7	26.7	23.8					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	7.2	4.3	8.5	3.5	3.9	–	0.6	2.1	2.4	3.8
1st year after parole	17.0	20.5	17.8	10.5	8.2	2.6	8.4	8.9	7.2	
2nd year after parole	21.5	26.3	24.2	11.7	8.9	4.1	8.8	10.1		
3rd year after parole	22.8	29.3	24.8	12.0	6.3	4.5	6.0			
4th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.0	7.3	4.3				
5th year after parole	23.4	29.3	24.8	12.3	7.3					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.8	1.1	0.6	2.1	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.2	0.8	0.6
1st year after parole	3.0	5.4	3.6	5.6	4.9	5.6	5.1	6.6	6.0	
2nd year after parole	5.9	6.2	5.7	7.3	6.3	7.9	6.0	7.5		
3rd year after parole	6.7	7.8	7.5	7.6	6.3	8.1	6.4			
4th year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.8	7.6	7.0	8.1				
5th year after parole	7.2	8.2	7.8	8.2	7.0					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3
1st year after parole	–	–	–	0.3	0.7	0.2	0.4	0.4	0.7	
2nd year after parole	–	0.2	–	1.5	3.5	1.9	3.2	2.8		
3rd year after parole	–	0.4	0.9	3.5	5.9	5.3	6.9			
4th year after parole	0.8	0.6	1.5	4.4	8.0	6.6				
5th year after parole	0.8	1.1	2.1	6.2	9.5					

TABLE 53

ROBBERY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	2,338	1,908	1,151	1,089	2,847	1,839	2,278	1,963	2,193	2,656
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.1	6.4	6.1	4.6	2.9	4.4	3.6	6.1	5.9	8.4
1st year after release	20.5	24.7	23.0	19.7	19.1	19.0	19.9	23.6	23.9	
2nd year after release	32.1	34.7	31.7	27.1	26.1	26.4	27.9	31.7		
3rd year after release	36.9	38.3	35.8	31.9	33.2	33.0	32.9			
4th year after release	38.8	39.8	38.0	35.2	36.3	36.5				
5th year after release	40.4	42.0	39.2	37.2	38.4					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	13	14	6	7	70	53	38	27	47	98
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	–	2.9	3.8	2.9	3.7	2.1	7.7
1st year after release	8.4	–	33.3	14.3	8.7	7.5	8.6	22.2	14.9	
2nd year after release	15.4	7.1	33.3	14.3	8.6	15.1	11.4	37.0		
3rd year after release	23.1	21.4	33.3	28.6	12.9	26.4	17.1			
4th year after release	23.1	21.4	50.0	42.9	15.7	30.2				
5th year after release	23.1	21.4	66.7	57.1	17.1					
Returned after parole										
Number	2,325	1,894	1,145	1,082	2,877	1,786	2,243	1,936	2,146	2,630
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.1	6.5	6.1	4.6	2.8	4.4	3.6	6.1	6.0	8.4
1st year after release	20.5	24.9	23.0	19.7	19.4	19.3	20.1	23.6	24.1	
2nd year after release	32.2	34.9	31.7	27.2	28.5	28.8	28.2	31.6		
3rd year after release	36.9	38.4	35.8	31.9	33.7	33.2	33.1			
4th year after release	38.9	39.9	37.9	35.1	36.8	36.7				
5th year after release	40.5	42.1	39.0	37.1	39.2					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	4.1	4.4	3.0	1.0	1.9	1.4	3.1	3.7	5.3
1st year after parole	12.4	16.0	14.6	10.9	7.7	7.2	6.9	9.5	10.8	
2nd year after parole	20.6	22.7	19.3	14.3	10.6	9.4	8.1	10.1		
3rd year after parole	23.5	24.2	20.9	15.1	11.2	9.9	8.2			
4th year after parole	24.1	24.8	21.4	15.3	11.4	9.9				
5th year after parole	24.3	24.9	21.5	15.4	11.5					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.4	2.4	1.7	1.6	1.8	2.5	2.1	3.0	2.3	2.9
1st year after parole	8.0	8.8	8.4	8.6	10.9	11.8	12.0	13.1	11.2	
2nd year after parole	11.3	12.1	12.3	11.5	15.3	16.8	14.5	14.1		
3rd year after parole	12.7	13.6	13.4	12.7	16.9	17.3	14.8			
4th year after parole	13.2	13.8	13.7	13.1	17.2	17.8				
5th year after parole	13.4	13.8	13.7	13.1	17.2					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.0	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	–	0.2	0.6	0.3	1.2	1.0	2.1	
2nd year after parole	0.3	0.1	0.1	1.4	2.6	2.6	5.6	7.4		
3rd year after parole	0.7	0.6	1.5	4.1	5.6	6.0	10.1			
4th year after parole	1.6	1.3	2.8	6.7	8.2	9.3				
5th year after parole	2.8	3.4	3.8	8.6	10.3					

TABLE 54

ASSAULT

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	642	484	308	313	840	540	724	718	778	920
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.4	8.3	4.3	4.8	3.8	5.0	2.7	6.0	8.4	7.6
1st year after release	17.5	22.7	16.0	17.9	13.0	15.2	15.7	22.4	24.7	
2nd year after release	29.1	30.0	25.6	24.0	20.2	21.3	22.1	31.2		
3rd year after release	33.2	35.9	28.8	28.5	24.4	26.3	28.6			
4th year after release	34.3	36.2	30.4	28.4	26.3	29.1				
5th year after release	35.0	37.4	32.0	29.7	26.1					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	22	9	16	28	42	26	14	8	20	19
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	3.6	–	–	7.1	–	5.0	–
1st year after release	–	11.1	6.3	7.1	7.1	7.7	7.1	12.5	15.0	
2nd year after release	4.6	11.1	12.5	10.7	9.5	7.7	14.3	12.5		
3rd year after release	4.6	11.1	12.5	10.7	11.9	11.5	28.6			
4th year after release	9.1	22.2	12.5	17.9	11.9	15.4				
5th year after release	9.1	22.2	12.5	21.4	11.9					
Returned after parole										
Number	620	475	290	285	798	514	710	710	758	901
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.5	8.6	4.5	4.9	3.6	5.3	2.7	6.0	8.4	7.8
1st year after release	18.0	23.0	16.6	19.0	15.5	15.6	15.9	22.8	24.9	
2nd year after release	30.0	30.3	26.6	25.3	20.8	21.9	22.2	31.4		
3rd year after release	34.2	34.3	29.7	28.1	25.1	25.6	28.5			
4th year after release	35.2	36.4	31.3	29.5	27.0	29.8				
5th year after release	36.0	37.7	33.1	30.5	29.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.6	6.3	3.8	3.5	1.5	2.6	2.6	4.6	6.0	5.1
1st year after parole	13.7	17.3	12.1	12.3	7.4	7.2	8.6	13.4	15.0	
2nd year after parole	24.0	22.7	17.9	14.8	10.8	8.9	9.9	14.8		
3rd year after parole	26.6	25.5	18.6	15.8	11.4	9.1	10.0			
4th year after parole	27.0	26.1	18.6	15.8	11.6	9.5				
5th year after parole	27.0	26.3	18.6	15.8	11.9					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.9	2.3	0.7	1.4	1.1	2.7	1.1	1.4	2.4	2.7
1st year after parole	4.0	5.7	4.5	6.3	5.8	8.0	6.9	8.1	8.3	
2nd year after parole	5.5	7.0	7.3	9.1	8.8	10.5	8.4	9.4		
3rd year after parole	6.6	7.8	8.0	10.5	9.7	10.9	8.4			
4th year after parole	6.9	8.0	8.8	10.9	9.8	11.5				
5th year after parole	6.9	8.0	8.8	10.9	9.8					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1st year after parole	0.3	–	–	0.4	0.1	0.4	0.4	1.0	1.6	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.8	1.4	1.4	1.8	2.5	3.9	7.2		
3rd year after parole	0.8	1.0	3.1	1.8	4.0	5.6	7.1			
4th year after parole	1.3	2.3	4.1	2.8	5.6	6.6				
5th year after parole	2.1	3.4	5.9	3.8	7.3					

TABLE 55

BURGLARY

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,700	1,319	901	902	2,154	1,373	1,874	2,082	2,311	2,714
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.9	7.8	5.8	5.2	2.8	5.9	4.2	9.2	8.9	11.9
1st year after release	24.2	30.0	24.3	20.2	20.7	24.5	26.1	31.8	33.0	
2nd year after release	35.5	41.5	34.0	28.0	30.4	35.1	38.2	40.9		
3rd year after release	40.3	44.8	38.7	32.6	36.3	40.6	43.2			
4th year after release	43.1	46.3	42.4	35.7	39.9	44.1				
5th year after release	44.6	48.3	43.8	38.0	42.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	46	31	23	18	125	88	50	27	130	61
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	2.2	–	4.4	–	–	4.5	4.0	11.1	5.4	8.2
1st year after release	8.7	12.9	8.7	8.3	8.8	17.0	26.0	37.0	17.7	
2nd year after release	17.4	22.6	13.0	16.7	13.6	22.7	34.0	48.1		
3rd year after release	19.6	25.8	21.7	33.3	20.0	30.7	46.0			
4th year after release	21.7	29.0	30.4	33.3	24.8	30.7				
5th year after release	26.1	29.0	30.4	41.7	27.2					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,654	1,288	878	880	2,029	1,285	1,824	2,055	2,181	2,653
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	5.0	8.0	5.8	5.3	3.0	6.0	4.1	9.1	9.0	12.0
1st year after release	24.6	30.4	24.7	20.3	21.4	23.0	26.2	31.7	33.9	
2nd year after release	35.0	41.9	34.5	28.2	31.5	35.9	38.2	40.8		
3rd year after release	40.9	45.2	39.2	32.6	37.5	41.3	43.1			
4th year after release	43.7	46.7	42.7	35.7	40.6	45.0				
5th year after release	45.2	48.8	44.2	37.9	43.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.0	5.2	4.6	3.5	1.2	2.2	1.0	4.3	5.5	6.7
1st year after parole	14.9	18.7	16.9	10.9	6.9	7.8	7.0	10.9	14.1	
2nd year after parole	22.2	25.8	21.9	13.5	9.1	9.6	8.2	11.7		
3rd year after parole	25.2	27.7	23.9	13.8	9.7	10.1	8.4			
4th year after parole	25.8	27.9	22.9	13.8	10.0	10.2				
5th year after parole	26.0	28.0	23.0	13.8	10.0					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.0	2.8	1.2	1.8	1.8	3.0	2.9	4.6	3.5	5.1
1st year after parole	9.6	11.7	7.7	9.3	13.0	16.0	17.2	19.0	16.4	
2nd year after parole	13.3	15.8	13.3	12.6	17.7	20.4	19.5	20.3		
3rd year after parole	14.4	16.5	13.8	15.4	18.7	21.0	19.8			
4th year after parole	15.2	16.9	14.2	13.7	18.9	21.2				
5th year after parole	15.2	17.3	14.2	13.7	19.0					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.2	–	0.0	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	1.5	1.2	2.0	1.8	3.4	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.3	0.3	2.1	4.7	5.9	8.2	8.8		
3rd year after parole	1.3	1.0	2.8	5.4	8.9	10.2	14.9			
4th year after parole	2.7	1.9	5.6	8.2	11.9	13.6				
5th year after parole	4.0	3.8	7.9	10.4	14.9					

CHART XIII

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE IN 1970 THROUGH 1975

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON,
RETURNED FROM PAROLE,
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE,
AS OF DECEMBER 31

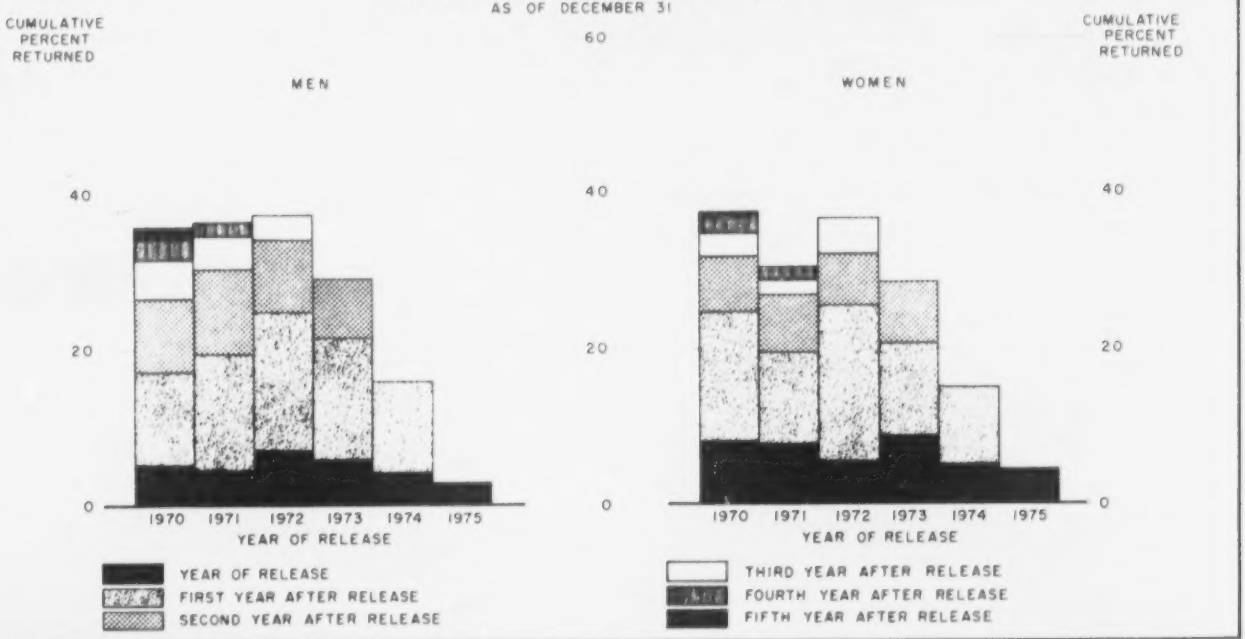

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CHART XIII

FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE IN 1975 THROUGH 1980

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON,
RETURNED FROM PAROLE,
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PAROLE,
AS OF DECEMBER 31

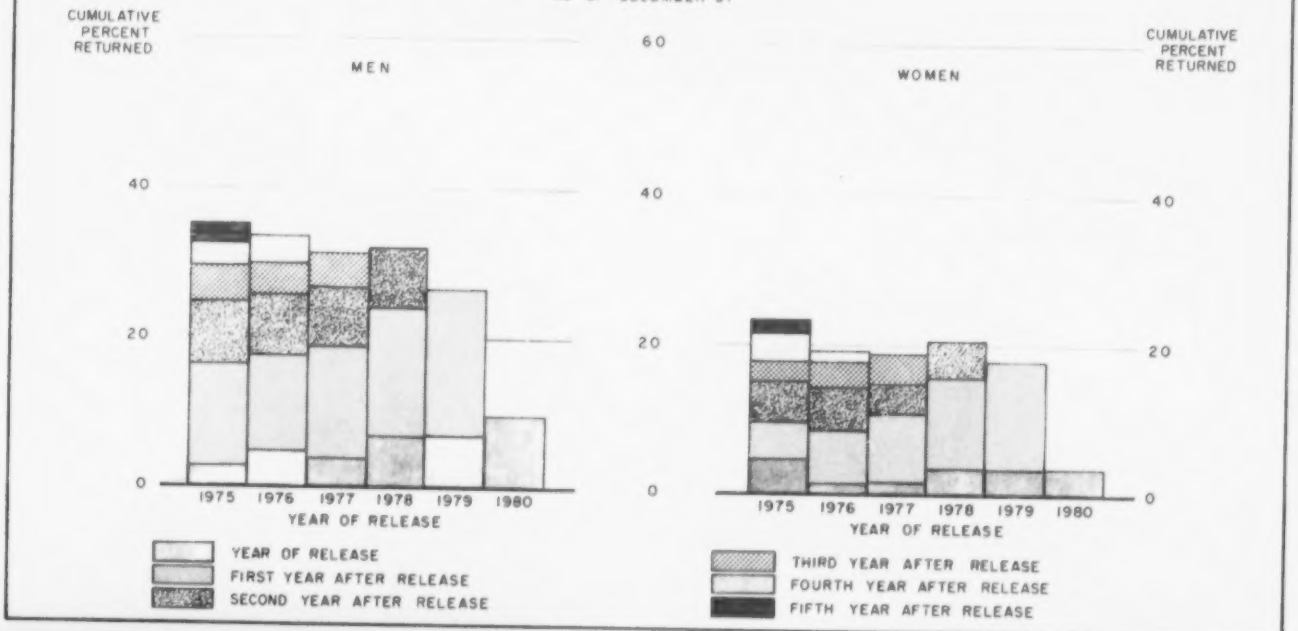

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TABLE 56

FORGERY AND CHECKS

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	713	476	326	319	512	293	370	346	339	388
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.8	6.7	7.1	3.1	2.7	4.1	3.5	7.8	7.1	7.2
1st year after release	18.8	30.3	22.7	13.5	12.9	18.1	17.6	24.9	28.3	
2nd year after release	28.3	41.2	28.5	17.9	20.1	24.9	23.8	34.7		
3rd year after release	32.3	45.0	31.9	21.0	26.6	31.7	29.2			
4th year after release	33.8	47.5	34.0	26.3	31.1	33.8				
5th year after release	35.1	48.5	35.3	29.8	32.6					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	26	23	9	14	45	19	14	7	30	14
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.8	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	14.3	–	7.1
1st year after release	11.5	8.0	11.1	7.1	6.7	–	7.1	14.3	23.3	
2nd year after release	15.4	16.0	11.1	14.3	8.9	5.3	7.1	14.3		
3rd year after release	19.2	16.0	22.2	21.4	17.8	21.1	7.1			
4th year after release	19.2	16.0	22.2	28.6	33.3	21.1				
5th year after release	23.1	16.0	22.2	35.7	37.8					
Returned after parole										
Number	687	451	317	305	467	274	356	339	309	374
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.8	7.1	7.3	3.2	3.0	4.4	3.4	7.6	7.7	7.2
1st year after release	19.0	31.5	23.0	13.8	13.5	19.3	18.0	25.1	28.8	
2nd year after release	28.8	42.5	29.0	18.0	22.1	26.3	24.4	35.1		
3rd year after release	32.8	46.6	32.2	21.0	27.4	32.4	30.0			
4th year after release	34.4	49.2	34.4	26.2	30.8	34.6				
5th year after release	35.5	50.3	35.6	29.5	32.1					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.3	4.9	5.4	1.6	1.7	0.8	2.0	3.2	4.8	4.5
1st year after parole	12.8	18.2	15.8	6.6	5.8	5.5	7.6	8.8	12.3	
2nd year after parole	18.6	26.8	17.7	7.9	7.7	7.7	8.1	10.9		
3rd year after parole	20.4	28.6	18.6	7.9	8.4	8.4	8.4			
4th year after parole	20.7	29.1	18.6	8.5	8.4	8.4				
5th year after parole	20.8	29.1	18.9	8.8	8.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.5	2.2	1.9	1.6	1.3	3.6	1.4	4.1	2.6	2.7
1st year after parole	6.1	13.3	7.2	6.6	7.3	13.5	9.3	13.9	13.6	
2nd year after parole	9.0	15.5	11.0	8.8	10.3	17.5	10.4	15.3		
3rd year after parole	10.2	16.9	11.7	9.5	11.1	18.2	10.4			
4th year after parole	10.6	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.1	18.2				
5th year after parole	10.9	17.7	12.0	10.2	11.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.3	0.3	–
1st year after parole	0.1	–	–	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.1	2.4	2.9	
2nd year after parole	1.2	0.2	0.3	1.3	4.1	1.1	5.9	8.9		
3rd year after parole	2.2	1.1	1.9	3.6	7.9	5.8	11.2			
4th year after parole	3.1	2.4	3.8	7.5	11.3	8.0				
5th year after parole	3.8	3.5	4.7	10.5	12.2					

TABLE 57

CONTROLLED SUBSTANCES AND MARIJUANA OFFENSES

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,839	1,275	968	1,027	1,719	1,249	1,473	1,263	1,330	1,326
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.5	6.4	5.7	1.9	1.5	2.7	2.9	4.2	4.3	7.2
1st year after release	18.6	21.9	18.9	10.0	11.7	10.4	14.5	16.6	18.0	
2nd year after release	29.6	31.3	25.6	16.5	18.8	17.1	21.2	23.4		
3rd year after release	34.7	34.3	28.6	20.8	23.3	20.9	25.3			
4th year after release	36.5	36.0	31.3	24.5	26.8	24.0				
5th year after release	37.4	37.8	34.0	27.3	28.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	44	41	34	31	129	55	36	18	45	20
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	2.9	–	0.8	1.8	11.1	–	4.4	–
1st year after release	–	9.8	11.8	3.2	10.9	7.3	13.9	5.6	15.6	
2nd year after release	6.8	14.6	14.7	6.5	16.3	10.9	27.8	22.2		
3rd year after release	9.1	19.5	20.6	22.6	21.7	16.4	30.6			
4th year after release	11.4	22.0	26.5	29.0	24.8	20.0				
5th year after release	11.4	24.4	32.4	32.3	28.7					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,795	1,234	934	996	1,590	1,194	1,437	1,245	1,305	1,306
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.6	6.6	5.8	1.9	1.5	2.8	2.6	4.2	4.3	7.3
1st year after release	19.1	22.3	19.1	10.2	11.7	10.5	14.5	16.8	18.1	
2nd year after release	30.2	31.9	26.0	16.8	19.0	17.4	21.0	23.4		
3rd year after release	35.3	34.7	28.9	20.7	23.5	21.1	25.1			
4th year after release	37.2	36.5	31.5	24.4	27.0	24.2				
5th year after release	38.3	38.3	34.1	27.1	28.9					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.6	5.1	4.5	1.5	0.7	1.6	1.1	2.2	2.8	5.2
1st year after parole	12.9	16.3	14.1	5.7	5.2	4.5	4.6	7.4	10.1	
2nd year after parole	20.8	22.9	17.9	7.8	6.9	6.6	5.2	8.2		
3rd year after parole	24.0	24.2	18.7	8.3	7.2	6.8	5.4			
4th year after parole	24.5	24.4	19.1	8.6	7.3	6.9				
5th year after parole	24.6	24.6	19.2	8.6	7.4					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.0	1.5	1.3	0.4	0.8	1.1	1.5	2.0	1.4	1.9
1st year after parole	5.9	6.0	4.9	4.3	6.1	5.7	8.4	8.2	6.8	
2nd year after parole	8.7	8.8	7.7	8.0	9.4	8.7	10.5	8.8		
3rd year after parole	10.1	9.9	8.8	8.6	10.4	9.4	10.7			
4th year after parole	10.5	10.4	9.0	9.3	10.6	9.4				
5th year after parole	10.5	10.6	9.2	9.3	10.7					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	–	0.1	0.2
1st year after parole	0.3	–	0.1	0.2	0.4	0.3	1.5	1.2	1.2	
2nd year after parole	0.7	0.2	0.4	1.0	2.7	2.1	5.3	6.4		
3rd year after parole	1.2	0.6	1.4	3.8	5.9	4.9	9.0			
4th year after parole	2.2	1.7	3.4	6.5	9.1	7.9				
5th year after parole	3.2	3.1	5.7	9.2	10.8					

TABLE 58A

WHITE

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	4,928	3,690	2,632	2,536	5,290	3,518	4,518	4,058	4,187	4,622
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.2	6.6	6.2	3.7	2.7	1.7	3.5	6.7	7.0	9.7
1st year after release	17.4	23.1	21.0	14.1	16.2	17.7	17.7	23.3	24.9	
2nd year after release	26.3	30.8	27.1	19.5	23.2	24.0	23.8	29.8		
3rd year after release	29.5	34.0	29.6	23.2	26.9	27.5	27.9			
4th year after release	31.2	35.7	32.2	25.9	29.5	30.6				
5th year after release	32.3	37.2	33.8	27.6	31.5					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	164	106	95	96	277	160	130	61	201	110
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	1.2	0.9	3.2	–	0.4	2.5	3.8	11.5	4.0	0.9
1st year after release	7.3	16.0	9.5	6.2	5.8	10.6	13.8	27.9	16.9	
2nd year after release	12.8	25.5	14.7	10.4	9.0	15.6	20.0	34.4		
3rd year after release	14.6	28.3	16.8	15.6	14.1	21.9	29.2			
4th year after release	15.2	30.2	17.9	20.8	17.0	23.1				
5th year after release	17.1	33.0	18.9	22.9	18.8					
Returned after parole										
Number	4,764	3,584	2,537	2,430	5,013	3,358	4,388	3,997	3,986	4,512
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.3	6.8	6.3	3.8	2.9	4.8	3.5	6.6	7.2	10.0
1st year after release	17.7	23.3	21.4	14.3	16.8	18.0	17.8	23.2	25.3	
2nd year after release	26.7	31.0	27.6	19.8	24.0	24.4	23.9	29.8		
3rd year after release	30.0	34.1	30.1	23.5	27.6	27.8	27.8			
4th year after release	31.7	35.8	32.7	26.1	30.2	31.0				
5th year after release	32.8	37.3	34.3	27.8	32.2					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	4.6	4.8	2.7	1.2	2.1	1.4	3.2	4.5	6.5
1st year after parole	11.0	15.3	14.8	7.7	6.8	6.7	6.4	9.3	12.3	
2nd year after parole	16.9	20.4	17.9	9.7	8.8	8.2	7.2	10.4		
3rd year after parole	17.7	18.7	21.9	18.7	10.4	9.4	8.5	7.5		
4th year after parole	19.1	22.2	18.9	10.6	9.6	8.8				
5th year after parole	19.3	22.3	19.0	10.6	9.7					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.6	2.2	1.5	1.1	1.7	2.7	2.0	3.4	2.6	3.3
1st year after parole	6.6	7.9	6.4	6.5	9.2	10.8	10.3	12.6	10.9	
2nd year after parole	9.3	10.3	9.2	8.8	12.5	13.4	12.2	13.5		
3rd year after parole	10.3	11.4	9.8	9.6	13.1	13.7	12.3			
4th year after parole	10.6	11.7	10.0	9.9	13.3	13.9				
5th year after parole	10.7	11.8	10.1	9.9	13.3					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.0	0.1	0.2
1st year after parole	0.1	0.1	0.2	0.1	0.8	0.5	1.1	1.3	2.1	
2nd year after parole	0.5	0.3	0.5	1.3	2.7	2.8	4.5	5.9		
3rd year after parole	1.0	0.8	1.6	3.5	5.1	5.6	8.0			
4th year after parole	2.0	1.9	3.8	5.6	7.3	8.3				
5th year after parole	2.8	3.2	5.2	7.3	9.2					

TABLE 58B

WHITE

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980

RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	298	249	184	206	190	268	222	207	256	300
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.1	7.2	7.6	6.3	4.7	1.5	1.4	2.4	4.7	4.7
1st year after release	16.8	22.5	21.2	14.6	10.5	7.5	11.3	4.8	15.2	
2nd year after release	23.8	26.1	26.6	18.4	13.2	12.3	14.0	19.8		
3rd year after release	25.8	29.7	28.8	20.9	13.7	14.2	19.4			
4th year after release	27.9	30.1	29.3	21.4	15.8	15.7				
5th year after release	27.9	30.9	30.4	24.3	17.9					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	5	6	10	12	30	12	6	4	10	9
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	–	–	8.3	–	–	10.0	–
1st year after release	–	–	–	–	3.3	16.7	–	–	20.0	
2nd year after release	–	–	10.0	8.3	6.7	16.7	–	–		
3rd year after release	–	–	10.0	8.3	10.0	16.7	–			
4th year after release	–	–	10.0	8.3	10.0	25.0				
5th year after release	–	16.7	10.0	8.3	13.3					
Returned after parole										
Number	293	243	174	194	160	256	216	203	246	291
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	7.1	7.4	8.1	6.7	5.6	1.2	1.4	2.5	4.5	4.8
1st year after release	17.1	23.0	22.4	15.4	11.9	7.0	11.6	16.3	15.0	
2nd year after release	24.2	26.7	27.6	19.0	14.4	12.1	14.3	20.2		
3rd year after release	26.3	30.4	29.9	21.6	14.4	14.0	19.9			
4th year after release	28.3	30.8	30.5	22.1	16.9	15.2				
5th year after release	28.3	31.2	31.6	25.3	18.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	6.8	5.3	6.9	4.6	4.4	–	0.9	2.0	3.7	3.8
1st year after parole	14.7	18.5	17.2	11.8	5.0	1.5	6.0	8.9	7.3	
2nd year after parole	18.1	21.8	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	6.5	9.3		
3rd year after parole	18.8	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.0	3.1	7.0			
4th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6	3.1				
5th year after parole	19.5	24.3	21.8	12.9	5.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	0.3	2.1	1.2	2.1	1.2	1.2	0.5	0.5	0.8	0.3
1st year after parole	2.4	4.5	5.2	3.1	6.3	5.5	5.1	7.4	6.5	
2nd year after parole	6.1	4.9	5.8	4.6	6.9	6.6	5.5	8.4		
3rd year after parole	7.5	5.7	7.5	5.1	6.9	7.0	6.0			
4th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	5.1	7.5	7.0				
5th year after parole	7.8	5.7	7.5	6.2	7.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.7
1st year after parole	–	–	–	0.5	0.6	–	0.5	–	1.2	
2nd year after parole	–	–	–	1.5	2.5	2.4	2.3	2.5		
3rd year after parole	–	0.4	0.6	3.6	2.5	3.9	6.9			
4th year after parole	1.0	0.8	1.2	4.1	3.8	5.1				
5th year after parole	1.0	1.2	2.3	6.2	5.6					

TABLE 59A

MEXICAN-AMERICAN

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	1,559	1,187	923	868	2,072	1,403	1,909	2,064	2,316	2,753
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.4	7.3	7.6	4.0	2.5	4.7	3.8	6.3	6.9	9.7
1st year after release	22.4	27.8	21.9	15.2	18.0	18.5	22.0	25.1	26.9	
2nd year after release	35.2	38.6	31.6	23.7	27.8	28.2	31.0	33.1		
3rd year after release	40.7	42.5	36.6	28.1	33.7	33.4	36.5			
4th year after release	42.9	44.4	39.4	32.6	37.9	37.1				
5th year after release	44.7	47.0	42.0	34.8	40.7					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	48	42	41	44	116	66	48	26	75	63
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	2.3	1.7	1.5	6.3	11.5	5.3	7.9
1st year after release	2.1	7.1	4.9	15.9	17.2	6.1	16.7	26.9	16.0	
2nd year after release	14.6	9.5	14.6	25.0	25.9	13.6	29.2	38.5		
3rd year after release	18.8	14.3	24.4	34.1	31.9	24.2	35.4			
4th year after release	29.2	14.3	29.3	38.6	37.1	25.6				
5th year after release	35.4	14.3	39.0	40.9	41.4					
Returned after parole										
Number	1,511	1,145	882	824	1,956	1,337	1,861	1,940	2,241	2,692
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.5	7.5	7.9	4.1	2.5	4.9	3.8	6.6	6.9	9.7
1st year after release	23.0	28.5	22.7	15.1	18.0	19.1	22.2	26.3	27.3	
2nd year after release	35.8	39.6	32.4	23.6	27.9	28.8	31.1	34.7		
3rd year after release	41.4	43.4	37.2	27.8	33.8	33.8	36.5			
4th year after release	43.3	45.4	39.9	32.3	37.9	37.6				
5th year after release	45.0	48.1	42.2	34.5	40.7					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	3.3	5.8	6.4	2.5	0.9	2.1	1.7	3.7	4.8	5.9
1st year after parole	16.0	20.8	15.2	9.2	7.2	7.2	6.7	11.0	13.3	
2nd year after parole	25.2	27.7	20.1	12.6	9.6	9.8	7.8	11.8		
3rd year after parole	28.9	29.4	22.0	13.3	10.4	10.1	7.9			
4th year after parole	29.4	29.6	22.2	13.6	10.6	10.1				
5th year after parole	29.6	29.8	22.2	13.6	10.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.2	1.7	1.5	1.6	1.5	2.7	1.9	2.9	2.1	3.7
1st year after parole	6.9	7.7	7.4	5.7	9.8	11.1	13.5	13.8	11.7	
2nd year after parole	10.0	11.5	12.0	9.8	14.4	15.6	16.0	15.3		
3rd year after parole	11.5	12.9	13.3	10.6	16.1	16.4	16.2			
4th year after parole	12.1	13.6	14.1	11.3	16.3	16.4				
5th year after parole	12.1	13.9	14.1	11.3	16.5					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	0.1	0.1	0.2	–	0.0	0.1
1st year after parole	0.1	–	0.1	0.2	1.0	0.8	2.0	1.5	2.3	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.4	0.3	1.2	3.9	3.4	7.3	7.6		
3rd year after parole	1.0	1.1	1.9	3.9	7.3	7.3	12.4			
4th year after parole	1.8	2.2	3.6	7.4	11.0	11.1				
5th year after parole	3.3	4.4	5.9	9.6	13.6					

TABLE 59B

MEXICAN-AMERICAN

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1990 RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	38	25	30	42	24	48	70	76	95	130
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	10.5	–	6.7	4.8	–	–	1.4	5.3	3.2	5.4
1st year after release	23.7	24.0	23.3	16.7	12.5	14.6	12.9	22.4	15.6	
2nd year after release	34.2	32.0	26.7	21.4	20.8	22.9	17.1	26.3		
3rd year after release	36.8	40.0	26.7	26.2	36.0	27.1	21.4			
4th year after release	39.5	40.0	26.7	28.6	40.0	27.1				
5th year after release	39.5	40.0	26.7	33.3	40.0					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	1	–	3	3	1	4	2	2	6	8
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1st year after release	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
2nd year after release	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		
3rd year after release	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	–	50.0		
4th year after release	–	–	–	–	50.0	–	–			
5th year after release	–	–	–	–	100.0	–				
					100.0					
Returned after parole										
Number	37	25	27	39	23	44	68	74	89	122
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	10.8	–	7.4	5.2	–	–	1.5	5.4	3.4	5.7
1st year after release	24.3	24.0	25.9	17.9	12.9	15.9	13.2	23.0	15.7	
2nd year after release	35.1	32.0	29.6	23.1	17.3	25.0	17.6	25.6		
3rd year after release	37.8	40.0	29.6	28.2	34.6	29.5	22.1			
4th year after release	40.5	40.0	29.6	30.8	34.6	29.5				
5th year after release	40.5	40.0	29.6	35.9	34.6					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	8.1	–	7.4	2.6	–	–	–	5.4	3.4	4.9
1st year after parole	21.6	24.0	22.2	5.1	4.3	9.1	10.3	14.9	13.5	
2nd year after parole	32.4	32.0	25.9	5.1	4.3	11.4	11.8	16.2		
3rd year after parole	35.1	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6	11.8			
4th year after parole	37.8	32.0	25.9	5.1	8.6	13.6				
5th year after parole	37.8	32.0	25.9	7.7	8.6					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.7	–	–	2.6	–	–	1.5	–	–	0.8
1st year after parole	2.7	–	3.7	12.8	4.3	6.8	2.9	6.7	2.2	
2nd year after parole	2.7	–	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	4.4	6.7		
3rd year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6	5.9			
4th year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3	13.6				
5th year after parole	2.7	8.0	3.7	15.4	4.3					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1st year after parole	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	1.4	–	
2nd year after parole	–	–	–	2.6	8.7	–	1.4	2.7		
3rd year after parole	–	–	–	7.7	21.7	2.3	4.4			
4th year after parole	–	–	–	10.3	21.7	2.3				
5th year after parole	–	–	–	12.8	21.7					

TABLE 60A

BLACK

MALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	2,528	1,987	1,464	1,442	3,595	2,228	2,962	2,736	3,156	3,750
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.9	6.3	4.3	4.2	1.8	4.4	2.7	6.1	6.8	8.7
1st year after release	21.7	25.5	22.2	19.4	15.7	16.4	18.5	23.2	24.9	
2nd year after release	34.2	37.0	31.8	26.7	24.7	26.0	27.3	32.6		
3rd year after release	40.0	40.8	35.9	31.1	30.5	31.2	33.5			
4th year after release	42.3	42.7	38.7	35.0	33.7	34.3				
5th year after release	44.1	44.3	40.6	37.7	36.3					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	70	50	55	55	166	96	52	36	113	49
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	4.3	–	–	1.8	0.6	2.1	1.9	–	–	8.2
1st year after release	11.4	4.0	5.5	7.3	6.6	8.3	21.2	22.2	15.9	
2nd year after release	12.9	8.0	5.5	10.9	11.4	14.6	34.6	30.6		
3rd year of release	15.7	14.0	7.3	16.4	14.5	18.8	34.6			
4th year after release	20.0	18.0	16.4	25.5	19.9	26.0				
5th year after release	21.4	18.0	21.8	30.9	21.7					
Returned after parole										
Number	2,458	1,937	1,409	1,387	3,429	2,132	2,910	2,700	3,043	3,701
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	3.9	6.5	4.5	4.3	1.8	4.5	2.7	6.2	7.0	8.7
1st year after release	21.9	25.9	22.8	19.9	16.1	16.8	18.4	23.2	25.3	
2nd year after release	34.7	37.7	32.8	27.3	25.3	26.5	27.2	32.6		
3rd year after release	40.6	41.4	37.0	31.7	31.2	31.8	33.5			
4rd year after release	42.9	43.2	39.5	35.3	34.4	34.7				
5th year after release	44.6	44.9	41.4	37.9	37.0					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	2.8	4.7	3.4	2.7	0.9	1.9	0.9	2.9	4.0	5.1
1st year after parole	14.6	17.6	15.7	10.4	6.6	6.4	5.9	9.6	12.6	
2nd year after parole	23.8	25.6	20.8	13.4	9.6	8.8	7.3	10.3		
3rd year after parole	27.6	27.7	21.7	14.1	10.1	9.3	7.6			
4th year after parole	28.3	28.1	22.0	14.3	10.3	9.4				
5th year after parole	28.4	28.3	22.1	14.3	10.3					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	1.1	1.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	2.6	1.8	3.2	3.0	3.4
1st year after parole	7.1	8.2	7.0	9.1	8.7	10.0	11.0	12.3	10.4	
2nd year after parole	10.3	11.7	11.2	12.1	12.7	14.5	13.0	13.5		
3rd year after parole	11.8	12.6	12.7	13.6	14.1	15.2	13.2			
4th year after parole	12.3	12.9	13.1	14.2	14.2	15.4				
5th year after parole	12.5	13.0	13.1	14.2	14.4					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	0.1	–	0.2
1st year after parole	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.4	0.8	0.4	1.5	1.3	2.3	
2nd year after parole	0.6	0.4	0.8	1.8	3.0	3.2	6.9	8.8		
3rd year after parole	1.2	1.1	2.6	4.0	7.0	7.3	12.7			
4th year after parole	2.3	2.2	4.4	6.8	9.9	9.9				
5th year after parole	3.7	3.6	6.2	9.4	12.3					

TABLE 608

BLACK

FEMALE FELONS RETURNED TO CALIFORNIA PRISON EACH YEAR
AFTER RELEASE FROM PRISON IN 1971 THROUGH 1980
RETURNED AFTER DISCHARGE FROM PRISON AND RETURNED AFTER PAROLE

Cumulative Percentage as of December 31

Year of return	Year of release from prison									
	1971	1972	1973	1974	1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980
Returned after release by parole or by discharge from prison										
Number	180	175	135	116	109	172	174	144	185	246
Percent 100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.7	4.0	10.4	3.4	4.6	1.2	1.7	3.5	1.6	3.7
1st year after release	21.1	30.3	18.5	15.5	8.3	8.7	9.8	11.8	11.9	
2nd year after release	27.8	41.7	31.9	20.7	16.5	14.0	15.5	18.1		
3rd year after release	30.0	48.8	37.8	21.6	20.2	19.2	17.8			
4th year after release	31.1	49.1	38.5	22.4	27.5	20.9				
5th year after release	31.7	49.7	38.5	22.4	28.4					
Returned after discharge from prison										
Number	7	3	11	16	11	16	4	2	4	5
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1st year after release	–	–	–	6.3	–	6.3	–	–	–	
2nd year after release	–	–	–	12.5	–	18.8	–	50.0		
3rd year after release	–	–	9.1	18.8	–	18.8	–			
4th year after release	–	–	9.1	18.8	9.1	18.8				
5th year after release	–	–	9.1	18.8	9.1					
Returned after parole										
Number	173	172	124	100	98	156	170	142	181	241
Percent	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Year of release	6.9	4.1	11.3	4.0	5.1	1.3	1.8	3.5	1.7	3.7
1st year after release	22.0	30.8	20.1	17.0	9.2	8.9	10.0	11.9	12.2	
2nd year after release	28.9	42.4	34.6	22.0	18.4	13.4	15.8	17.6		
3rd year after release	31.2	48.8	40.3	22.0	22.4	19.2	18.2			
4th year after release	32.4	50.0	41.1	23.0	29.5	21.1				
5th year after release	32.9	50.6	41.1	23.0	30.6					
Returned from parole without a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	6.9	4.1	11.3	2.0	4.1	–	0.6	0.7	0.6	2.9
1st year after parole	18.5	23.8	18.5	11.0	6.1	2.5	2.9	6.3	3.9	
2nd year after parole	23.1	33.1	28.2	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9	8.5		
3rd year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	8.2	3.2	2.9			
4th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2	3.2				
5th year after parole	25.4	37.8	29.8	13.0	10.2					
Returned from parole with a new California felony commitment										
Year of parole	–	–	–	2.0	1.0	1.3	1.2	2.8	1.1	0.8
1st year after parole	3.5	7.0	1.6	6.0	3.1	5.8	6.5	5.6	7.7	
2nd year after parole	5.8	8.7	6.4	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.6	7.0		
3rd year after parole	5.8	10.4	8.9	8.0	6.1	8.3	7.6			
4th year after parole	6.4	11.6	8.9	8.0	7.1	8.3				
5th year after parole	6.9	12.2	8.9	8.0	7.1					
Returned with a new California felony commitment after discharge from parole										
Year of parole	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
1st year after parole	–	–	–	–	–	0.6	0.6	–	0.6	
2nd year after parole	–	0.6	–	1.0	4.1	1.9	5.3	2.1		
3rd year after parole	–	0.6	1.6	1.0	8.1	7.7	7.7			
4th year after parole	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.0	12.2	9.6				
5th year after parole	0.6	0.6	2.4	2.0	13.3					

THE WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS

The work furlough program was initiated in 1962 to assist felons to adjust from institution life to the community. The inmates are housed in prison, county jail, or community correctional facilities, but they work in the outside community during the day without supervision and return each day to the custody of the jail or correctional facility. During 1970, but not during 1980, some of the work furlough programs were based in prison facilities.

There were 1,469 male felons (154 beginning population plus 1,315 received during the year) who experienced this program during 1970. The comparable figure for 1980 was 827 men (105 beginning population plus 722 received during the year). The end of year population for 1970 was 237 men and 142 men for 1980 (Table 61A).

Women experiencing work furlough placement during 1970 numbered 117 (16 beginning population plus 101 received during the year) while the same figures for 1980 were 133 women (18 beginning population plus 115 received during the year). At the end of 1970 there were 24 women compared to 44 at the end of 1980 (Table 61B).

TABLE 61A

MOVEMENT OF MALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS 1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1970	1980
Population, January 1	154	105
Received in program	1,315	722
From institution	1,302	719
Escape return	–	2
Other	13	1
Released from program	1,232	685
Discharged	23	10
Paroled	830	539
Died	–	–
Escaped	95	21
Returned to prison	271	112
Other	13	3
Population, December 31	237	142

Note: Work furlough program began 11-13-62

TABLE 61B

MOVEMENT OF FEMALE FELONS IN WORK FURLOUGH PROGRAMS 1970 and 1980

Type of movement	1970	1980
Population, January 1	16	18
Received in program	101	115
From institution	100	115
Escape return	–	–
Other	1	–
Released from program	93	89
Discharged	–	5
Paroled	55	61
Died	–	–
Escaped	13	–
Returned to prison	24	23
Other	1	–
Population, December 31	24	44

Note: Work furlough program began 11-13-68

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APPENDIX

TABLE I

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION

December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
Total population	21,660	25,033	24,569	3,373	−464
Male total	20,831	24,105	23,253	3,274	−852
Felons	19,179	20,460	22,177	1,281	1,717
Youth Authority	1,540	713	19	−827	−694
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	–	2,356	656	2,356	−1,700
Other	112	576	401	464	−175
Female total	829	928	1,316	99	388
Felons	817	588	1,087	−229	499
Youth Authority	9	9	2	–	−7
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	–	278	185	278	−93
Other	3	53	42	50	−11
Institution total	18,241	20,906	20,964	2,665	58
Work furlough	–	138	186	138	48
Reception center total	1,619	1,864	2,027	245	163
Camps	1,800	2,125	1,392	325	−733
MEN					
California Correctional Center	–	1,832	1,242	1,832	−590
Institution (incl. Antelope Camp)	–	992	1,242	992	250
Camps	–	838	–	838	−838
Work furlough	–	2	–	2	−2
Sierra Conservation Center	–	1,534	2,374	1,534	840
Institution (incl. Baseline Camp)	–	1,058	1,241	1,058	183
Camps	–	476	1,133	476	657
Southern Conservation Center	–	995	–	995	−995
Institution	–	504	–	504	−504
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	–	35	–	35	−35
Camp	–	414	–	414	−414
Work furlough	–	42	–	42	−42
California Correctional Institution	–	1,059	1,408	1,059	349
Felons (incl. Cummings Valley Camp)	–	452	1,408	452	956
Youth Authority	–	1	–	1	−1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	–	606	–	606	−606
Correctional Training Facility	3,640	2,319	3,158	−1,321	839
Central	2,203	1,345	1,577	−858	232
Felons and other	1,698	1,309	1,577	−389	268
Youth Authority	505	–	–	−505	–
Community Correctional Center	–	36	–	36	−36
North	1,118	974	1,088	−144	114
Felons and other	1,118	974	1,088	−144	114
South	–	–	489	–	489
Felons and other	–	–	489	–	489
Camps	319	–	–	−319	–
Work furlough	–	–	4	–	4

TABLE I—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
Deuel Vocational Institution	1,679	1,742	1,634	63	−108
Reception—Guidance Center	293	286	-	−7	−286
Felons	22	69	-	47	−69
Youth Authority	271	217	-	−54	−217
Institution	1,386	1,456	1,626	70	170
Felons and other	643	1,040	1,614	397	574
Youth Authority	743	404	12	−339	−392
Community Correctional Center	-	12	-	12	−12
Work furlough	-	-	8	-	8
California Institution for Men	3,320	1,763	3,115	−1,557	1,352
Institution	1,536	997	1,167	−539	170
Felons and other	1,485	945	1,164	−540	219
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	51	12	2	−39	−10
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	2	1	2	−1
Community Correctional Center	-	38	-	38	−38
East Facility	-	-	397	-	397
Felons and other	-	-	397	-	397
Reception center—Central and West	610	759	1,482	149	723
Felons and other	610	639	1,409	29	770
Palm Hall	-	84	33	84	−51
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	-	1	13	1	12
Youth Authority	-	11	-	11	−11
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	24	27	24	3
Tehachapi Branch	610	-	-	−610	-
Camps	564	-	-	−564	-
Work furlough	-	7	69	7	62
California Medical Facility	2,062	2,113	2,053	51	−60
Institution	1,346	1,363	1,598	17	235
Felons and other	1,332	1,314	1,594	−18	280
Youth Authority	14	43	1	29	−42
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	6	-	6	−6
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	-	-	3	-	3
Reception center	716	750	448	34	−302
Felons and other	716	732	446	16	−286
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	18	1	18	−17
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	-	-	1	-	1
Work Furlough	-	-	7	-	7

TABLE I—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
California Men's Colony	1,371	3,214	2,614	1,843	−600
Institution	1,371	3,145	2,549	1,774	−596
Felons and other	1,371	3,122	2,549	1,751	−573
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	−	23	−	23	−23
Camp	−	69	65	69	−4
California Rehabilitation Center	−	1,773	1,263	1,773	−510
Institution	−	1,773	1,196	1,773	−577
Felons and other	−	59	604	59	545
Youth Authority	−	37	6	37	−31
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	−	1,677	586	1,677	−1,091
Camp	−	−	67	−	67
Felons	−	−	26	−	26
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	−	−	41	−	41
Folsom	3,335	2,299	1,508	−1,036	−791
Institution	2,933	2,299	1,508	−634	−791
Felons and other	2,933	2,292	1,508	−641	−784
Youth Authority	7	−	−	−7	−
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	−	7	−	7	−7
Camps	402	−	−	−402	−
San Quentin	5,424	3,462	2,884	−1,962	−578
Institution	4,909	3,368	2,830	−1,524	−555
Felons and other	4,893	3,348	2,829	−1,545	−519
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	9	15	1	6	−14
Community Correctional Center	−	22	−	22	−22
Camps	515	−	−	−515	−
Work furlough	−	77	54	77	−23

TABLE I—Continued

POPULATION BY INSTITUTION
December 31, 1960, 1970 and 1980

Institution and camp	Population as of December 31			Population change	
	1960	1970	1980	1970 less 1960	1980 less 1970
WOMEN					
California Institution for Women	829	659	947	−170	288
Institution	829	580	806	−249	226
Felons and other	817	549	802	−268	253
Youth Authority	9	8	-	−1	−8
Controlled Substances Treatment Control Unit—(non-suspended)	3	-	-	−3	-
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	9	4	9	−5
Community Correctional Center	-	14	-	14	−14
Work furlough	-	10	44	10	34
Reception center	-	69	97	69	28
Felons and other	-	68	90	68	22
Youth Authority	-	-	1	-	1
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	1	6	1	5
California Rehabilitation Center	-	269	369	269	100
Felons	-	-	193	-	193
Youth Authority	-	1	1	1	-
Civil narcotic addicts—W&I Code Sec. 3000 et seq.	-	268	175	268	−93

TABLE II

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total	5,701	327	4,426	264	10,687	690
Southern California	3,560	204	2,570	156	6,692	438
Los Angeles County	2,191	132	1,462	90	3,866	220
9 other counties	1,369	72	1,108	66	2,826	218
Imperial	57	–	22	1	44	–
Kern	200	7	128	6	253	15
Orange	184	7	220	6	806	93
Riverside	174	5	103	1	263	14
San Bernardino	237	14	194	25	452	23
San Diego	391	32	316	25	667	47
San Luis Obispo	21	1	21	1	52	2
Santa Barbara	63	5	57	1	96	9
Ventura	42	1	47	–	193	15
San Francisco Bay Area	969	62	934	51	2,084	147
Alameda County	222	14	209	15	556	49
San Francisco County	279	15	242	14	552	41
7 other counties	468	33	483	22	956	57
Contra Costa	109	14	67	7	170	8
Marin	18	3	24	–	44	2
Napa	11	2	11	2	13	1
San Mateo	58	5	108	3	115	11
Santa Clara	207	8	191	6	456	23
Solano	35	1	60	3	103	8
Sonoma	27	–	22	1	55	4
Balance of State	1,172	61	922	57	1,901	105
10 Sacramento Valley counties	334	15	342	27	596	31
Butte	33	3	34	2	82	10
Colusa	9	–	5	–	1	–
Glenn	5	–	6	–	11	–
Placer	3	–	18	2	30	–
Sacramento	155	8	207	21	321	16
Shasta	35	3	29	–	50	3
Sutter	13	–	3	–	11	–
Tehama	19	–	8	1	22	–
Yolo	33	–	24	–	39	–
Yuba	29	1	8	1	29	2
7 San Joaquin Valley counties	553	28	391	19	893	51
Fresno	141	7	143	6	298	14
Kings	18	1	17	–	48	7
Madera	31	3	9	–	28	1
Merced	39	2	15	–	50	3
San Joaquin	138	4	77	4	214	15
Stanislaus	111	7	91	8	164	11
Tulare	75	4	39	1	91	–

TABLE II—Continued

COUNTY AND AREA OF COMMITMENT
1960, 1970 and 1980

County and area of commitment	1960		1970		1980	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
22 other counties	285	18	189	11	412	23
Alpine	1	–	–	–	–	–
Amador	2	1	5	–	7	–
Calaveras	2	–	7	1	3	–
Del Norte	25	1	5	–	15	–
El Dorado	17	–	3	1	19	–
Humboldt	46	3	18	2	27	2
Inyo	9	–	1	–	5	–
Lake	7	1	6	–	22	–
Lassen	6	–	2	–	3	–
Mariposa	1	–	–	–	–	–
Mendocino	29	1	15	–	29	2
Modoc	2	–	6	–	8	–
Mono	–	–	2	–	–	–
Monterey	36	7	38	3	127	11
Nevada	11	–	5	–	13	–
Plumas	–	–	–	–	11	–
San Benito	17	1	1	–	7	–
Santa Cruz	45	3	62	3	91	7
Sierra	1	–	–	–	–	–
Siskiyou	17	–	7	1	17	1
Trinity	7	–	1	–	1	–
Tuolumne	4	–	5	–	7	–

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